

CONTENTS

1 Stress 3

Chapter Objectives 3

- 1.1 Introduction 3
- 1.2 Equilibrium of a Deformable Body 4
- 1.3 Stress 22
- 1.4 Average Normal Stress in an Axially Loaded Bar 24
- 1.5 Average Shear Stress 32
- 1.6 Allowable Stress Design 46
- 1.7 Limit State Design 48

2 Strain 69

Chapter Objectives 69

- 2.1 Deformation 69
- 2.2 Strain 70

3 Mechanical Properties of Materials 85

Chapter Objectives 85

- 3.1 The Tension and Compression Test 85
- 3.2 The Stress–Strain Diagram 87
- 3.3 Stress–Strain Behavior of Ductile and Brittle Materials 91
- 3.4 Strain Energy 95
- 3.5 Poisson's Ratio 106
- 3.6 The Shear Stress–Strain Diagram 108
- *3.7 Failure of Materials Due to Creep and Fatigue 111

4 Axial Load 123

Chapter Objectives 123

- 4.1 Saint-Venant's Principle 123
- 4.2 Elastic Deformation of an Axially Loaded Member 125
- 4.3 Principle of Superposition 140
- 4.4 Statically Indeterminate Axially Loaded Members 140
- 4.5 The Force Method of Analysis for Axially Loaded Members 147
- 4.6 Thermal Stress 155
- 4.7 Stress Concentrations 162
- *4.8 Inelastic Axial Deformation 165
- *4.9 Residual Stress 167

5 Torsion 183

Chapter Objectives 183

- 5.1 Torsional Deformation of a Circular Shaft 183
- 5.2 The Torsion Formula 186
- 5.3 Power Transmission 194
- 5.4 Angle of Twist 206
- 5.5 Statically Indeterminate Torque-Loaded Members 222
- *5.6 Solid Noncircular Shafts 229
- *5.7 Thin-Walled Tubes Having Closed Cross Sections 232
- 5.8 Stress Concentration 242
- *5.9 Inelastic Torsion 245
- *5.10 Residual Stress 247

6 Bending 263

- Chapter Objectives 263
- 6.1 Shear and Moment Diagrams 263
- 6.2 Graphical Method for Constructing Shear and Moment Diagrams 270
- 6.3 Bending Deformation of a Straight Member 289
- 6.4 The Flexure Formula 293
- 6.5 Unsymmetric Bending 310
- *6.6 Composite Beams 320
- *6.7 Reinforced Concrete Beams 323
- *6.8 Curved Beams 327
- 6.9 Stress Concentrations 334
- *6.10 Inelastic Bending 344

7 Transverse Shear 367

- Chapter Objectives 367
- 7.1 Shear in Straight Members 367
- 7.2 The Shear Formula 368
- 7.3 Shear Flow in Built-Up Members 386
- 7.4 Shear Flow in Thin-Walled Members 395
- *7.5 Shear Center for Open Thin-Walled Members 400

8 Combined Loadings 413

- Chapter Objectives 413
- 8.1 Thin-Walled Pressure Vessels 413
- 8.2 State of Stress Caused by Combined Loadings 420

9 Stress Transformation 445

- Chapter Objectives 445
- 9.1 Plane-Stress Transformation 445
- 9.2 General Equations of Plane-Stress Transformation 450
- 9.3 Principal Stresses and Maximum In-Plane Shear Stress 453
- 9.4 Mohr's Circle—Plane Stress 469
- 9.5 Absolute Maximum Shear Stress 481

10 Strain Transformation 493

- Chapter Objectives 493
- 10.1 Plane Strain 493
- 10.2 General Equations of Plane-Strain Transformation 494
- *10.3 Mohr's Circle—Plane Strain 502
- *10.4 Absolute Maximum Shear Strain 510
- 10.5 Strain Rosettes 512
- 10.6 Material Property Relationships 516
- *10.7 Theories of Failure 528

11 Design of Beams and Shafts 545

- Chapter Objectives 545
- 11.1 Basis for Beam Design 545
- 11.2 Prismatic Beam Design 548
- *11.3 Fully Stressed Beams 562
- *11.4 Shaft Design 566

12 Deflection of Beams and Shafts 577

- Chapter Objectives 577
- 12.1 The Elastic Curve 577
- 12.2 Slope and Displacement by Integration 581
- *12.3 Discontinuity Functions 599
- *12.4 Slope and Displacement by the Moment-Area Method 611
- 12.5 Method of Superposition 626
- 12.6 Statically Indeterminate Beams and Shafts 634
- 12.7 Statically Indeterminate Beams and Shafts—Method of Integration 635
- *12.8 Statically Indeterminate Beams and Shafts—Moment-Area Method 640
- 12.9 Statically Indeterminate Beams and Shafts—Method of Superposition 646

13 Buckling of Columns 665

- Chapter Objectives 665
- 13.1 Critical Load 665
- 13.2 Ideal Column with Pin Supports 668
- 13.3 Columns Having Various Types of Supports 674
- *13.4 The Secant Formula 686
- *13.5 Inelastic Buckling 692
- *13.6 Design of Columns for Concentric Loading 700
- *13.7 Design of Columns for Eccentric Loading 710

14 Energy Methods 723

- Chapter Objectives 723
- 14.1 External Work and Strain Energy 723
- 14.2 Elastic Strain Energy for Various Types of Loading 728
- 14.3 Conservation of Energy 741
- 14.4 Impact Loading 748
- *14.5 Principle of Virtual Work 759
- *14.6 Method of Virtual Forces Applied to Trusses 762
- *14.7 Method of Virtual Forces Applied to Beams 770
- *14.8 Castigliano's Theorem 779
- *14.9 Castigliano's Theorem Applied to Trusses 781
- *14.10 Castigliano's Theorem Applied to Beams 784

Appendix

- A Geometric Properties of an Area 792
- B Geometric Properties of Structural Shapes 806
- C Slopes and Deflections of Beams 814

Solutions and Answers for Preliminary Problems 816

Fundamental Problems Partial Solutions and Answers 826

Selected Answers 848

Index 868