
Contents

PREFACE	xxi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xxiii
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Notation / 1	
1.2 Conversion Factors / 2	
1.3 Sign Conventions and Consistent Units / 2	
1.4 SI Units / 2	
1.5 Typical Design Loads and Stresses / 2	
Tables for Chapter 1 / 3	
2 GEOMETRIC PROPERTIES OF PLANE AREAS	17
2.1 Notation / 17	
2.2 Centroids / 18	
2.3 Moments of Inertia / 19	
<i>Section Moduli / 20</i>	
2.4 Polar Moment of Inertia / 21	
2.5 Principal Moments of Inertia / 22	
2.6 Mohr's Circle for Moments of Inertia / 24	
2.7 First Moment of Areas Associated with Shear Stresses in Beams / 28	
2.8 Shear Correction Factors / 29	
2.9 Torsional Constant / 31	
<i>Thin-Walled Sections / 31</i>	
2.10 Sectorial Properties / 36	
<i>Sectorial Area / 36</i>	
<i>First Sectorial Moment / 37</i>	
<i>Sectorial Linear Moments / 37</i>	

- Warping Constant (Sectorial Moment of Inertia) / 37*
- 2.11 Shear Center for Thin-Walled Cross Sections / 38
 Open Cross Sections / 39
- 2.12 Modulus-Weighted Properties for Composite Sections / 41
 References / 44
 Tables for Chapter 2 / 45

3 STRESS AND STRAIN

89

- 3.1 Notation / 90
- 3.2 Definitions and Types of Stress / 91
- 3.3 Stress Component Analysis / 92
 Sign Convention / 92
 Stress Tensor / 93
 Plane Stress / 93
 Variation of Normal and Shear Stress in Tension / 94
 Stress at an Arbitrary Orientation for the Two-Dimensional Case / 95
 Principal Stresses and Maximum Shear Stress for
 the Two-Dimensional Case / 97
 Mohr's Circle for a Two-Dimensional State of Stress / 100
 Construction of Mohr's Circle / 100
 Use of Mohr's Circle / 101
 Stress Acting on an Arbitrary Plane in Three-Dimensional
 Systems / 102
 Normal and Shear Stress on an Oblique Plane / 102
 Maximum Shear Stress in Three-Dimensional Systems / 103
 Mohr's Circle for Three Dimensions / 104
 Octahedral Stress / 106
 Mean and Deviator Stress / 107
- 3.4 Relationship between Stress and Internal Forces / 108
 Average Shear Stress / 109
- 3.5 Differential Equations of Equilibrium / 109
- 3.6 Allowable Stress / 109
- 3.7 Residual Stress / 110
- 3.8 Definition of Strain / 110
- 3.9 Relationship between Strain and Displacement / 112
- 3.10 Analysis of Strain / 112
- 3.11 Elastic Stress–Strain Relations / 113
 Poisson's Ratio / 113
 Hooke's Law / 113

- 3.12 Stress and Strain in Simple Configurations / 114
 - Direct Axial Loading (Extension and Compression)* / 114
 - Direct Shear in Connections* / 116
 - Torsion* / 116
 - Normal and Shear Stress of Beams* / 120
 - Deflection of Simple Beams* / 122
 - Stress in Pressure Vessels* / 124
- 3.13 Combined Stresses / 126
- 3.14 Unsymmetric Bending / 129
 - Normal Stress* / 129
 - Shear Stress* / 131
- 3.15 Theories of Failure / 134
 - Concept of Failure* / 134
 - Validity of Theories* / 138
- 3.16 Application of Failure Theories / 139
 - References / 141
 - Tables for Chapter 3 / 143

4 MECHANICAL PROPERTIES AND TESTING OF ENGINEERING MATERIALS

149

- 4.1 Notation / 151
- 4.2 Material Laws: Stress–Strain Relations / 152
- 4.3 Tensile Test / 154
- 4.4 Impact Tests / 159
 - Notched-Bar Tests* / 159
 - Drop-Weight Test for the Nil-Ductility Temperature* / 160
 - Dynamic Tear Energy Test* / 162
- 4.5 Hardness Tests / 162
 - Brinell Hardness Test* / 163
 - Vickers Hardness Test* / 163
 - Rockwell Hardness Test* / 163
 - Microhardness Test* / 164
- 4.6 Creep / 165
 - Cumulative Creep* / 167
 - Simultaneous Creep and Fatigue* / 169
- 4.7 Ferrous Metals / 169
 - Steel Classification and Specifications* / 172
 - Carbon Steels* / 173
 - Alloy Steels* / 174

	<i>Stainless Steels</i> / 175	
	<i>Cast Irons</i> / 176	
	<i>High-Strength, Low-Alloy Steels</i> / 177	
	<i>Tool Steels</i> / 177	
4.8	Nonferrous Metals / 177	
	<i>Aluminum</i> / 177	
	<i>Magnesium</i> / 178	
	<i>Other Nonferrous Metals</i> / 178	
4.9	Plastics / 178	
4.10	Ceramics / 179	
4.11	Composites / 180	
4.12	Biomechanics / 181	
	<i>Bone Tissue Mechanics</i> / 181	
	<i>Soft Tissue Mechanics</i> / 182	
	<i>Factors That Influence Properties</i> / 183	
4.13	Biomaterials / 183	
	<i>Classes of Biomaterials</i> / 184	
4.14	Microelectromechanical Systems (MEMS) / 184	
4.15	Material Selection / 185	
	References / 189	
	Tables for Chapter 4 / 191	
5	EXPERIMENTAL STRESS ANALYSIS	235
5.1	Notation / 235	
5.2	Introduction / 236	
5.3	Electrical Resistance Strain Gage / 237	
5.4	Brittle Coating / 244	
5.5	Photoelasticity / 245	
	References / 245	
	Tables for Chapter 5 / 247	
6	STRESS CONCENTRATION	255
6.1	Notation / 255	
6.2	Stress Concentration Factors / 256	
6.3	Effective Stress Concentration Factors / 259	
	<i>Neuber's Rule</i> / 261	
6.4	Designing to Minimize Stress Concentration / 265	
	References / 271	
	Tables for Chapter 6 / 273	

7 FRACTURE MECHANICS AND FATIGUE	307
7.1 Notation / 308	
7.2 Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics and Applications / 309	
<i>General Design by Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics</i> / 315	
7.3 Energy Analysis of Fracture / 326	
7.4 <i>J</i> Integral / 327	
7.5 Fatigue Fracture / 329	
7.6 Traditional <i>S-N</i> Curve Approach to Fatigue / 330	
<i>Stress Concentration</i> / 331	
<i>Nonzero Mean Load</i> / 331	
<i>Load with Varying Amplitude</i> / 334	
<i>Effects of Load, Size, Surface, and Environment</i> / 336	
<i>Stress Concentration with a Nonzero Mean Load</i> / 338	
7.7 Fracture Mechanics Approach to Fatigue / 340	
7.8 Combined Approach / 344	
References / 345	
Tables for Chapter 7 / 349	
8 JOINTS	369
8.1 Notation / 369	
8.2 Riveted and Bolted Joints / 371	
<i>Joint Failure Mode under Shear Loading</i> / 373	
<i>Boiler Joints</i> / 377	
<i>Bolted Joints in Machine Design</i> / 377	
8.3 Load Analysis of Fastener Groups / 379	
8.4 Design of Riveted and Bolted Connections / 382	
8.5 Welded Joints and Connections / 390	
<i>Types of Welded Joints and Typical Drawing Symbols</i> / 390	
<i>Analysis of Welded Joints</i> / 392	
References / 395	
Tables for Chapter 8 / 397	
9 CONTACT STRESSES	413
9.1 Notation / 414	
9.2 Hertzian Contact Stresses / 415	
<i>Two Bodies in Point Contact</i> / 415	
<i>Two Bodies in Line Contact</i> / 429	
<i>Contact Stress with Friction</i> / 430	
9.3 Contact Fatigue / 432	

- 9.4 Rolling Contact / 432
- 9.5 Non-Hertzian Contact Stress / 432
- 9.6 Nanotechnology: Scanning Probe Microscopy / 433
 - Hertz Model* / 433
 - Sneddon's Model* / 434
 - Derjaguin-Muller-Toporov Theory (DMT)* / 434
 - Johnson-Kendall-Roberts Theory (JKR)* / 434
 - Maugis-Dugdale Model* / 434
 - References / 434
 - Tables for Chapter 9 / 437

10 DYNAMIC LOADING

451

- 10.1 Notation / 452
- 10.2 Classification and Source of Dynamic Loadings / 453
- 10.3 Vibration Fundamentals / 453
 - Simple Kinematics* / 453
 - Harmonic Motion* / 454
 - Single-Degree-of-Freedom System* / 456
 - Damping in Structures* / 464
- 10.4 Natural Frequencies / 465
 - Approximate Formulas* / 467
- 10.5 Viscoelastic Elements / 471
- 10.6 Human Body Vibrations / 471
- 10.7 Impact Formulas / 472
- 10.8 Energy-Absorbing Characteristics of Structures / 474
- 10.9 Dynamic Behavior of Materials / 479
- 10.10 Increasing the Dynamic Strength of Structures and Minimizing Dynamic Effects / 481
 - Geometric Configuration* / 481
 - Material Properties* / 481
 - Loading* / 481
 - References / 482
 - Tables for Chapter 10 / 483

11 BEAMS AND COLUMNS

519

- 11.1 Notation / 520
- 11.2 Sign Convention / 521
- 11.3 Stresses / 522
 - Normal Stress* / 522

- Shear Stress* / 523
- 11.4 Simple Beams / 523
 - Tabulated Formulas* / 524
 - Formulas for Beams with Arbitrary Loading* / 526
- 11.5 Beams with Axial Forces on Elastic Foundations / 528
- 11.6 Plastic Design / 531
- 11.7 Buckling Loads and Columns / 531
 - Columns* / 534
 - Short Bars with Eccentric Loading* / 535
- 11.8 Natural Frequencies and Mode Shapes / 535
- 11.9 General Beams / 536
 - Transfer Matrices* / 536
- 11.10 Stiffness and Mass Matrices / 539
 - Stiffness Matrix* / 539
 - Geometric Stiffness Matrix* / 542
 - Mass Matrix* / 542
 - References / 542
 - Tables for Chapter 11 / 544

12 TORSION AND EXTENSION OF BARS

619

- 12.1 Notation / 619
 - Torsion* / 620
 - Extension* / 621
- 12.2 Sign Conventions / 621
- 12.3 Stresses / 622
 - Torsional Stresses* / 622
 - Hollow Thin-Walled Cross Sections* / 622
 - Thin-Walled Open Sections* / 624
 - Specific Stress Formulas* / 624
 - Extensional Stress* / 625
- 12.4 Simple Bars / 625
 - Torsion* / 625
 - Extension* / 626
 - Tabulated Formulas* / 626
- 12.5 Natural Frequencies / 626
- 12.6 General Bars / 627
 - References / 631
 - Tables for Chapter 12 / 633

13	FRAMES	661
13.1	Notation / 662 <i>Notation for Gridworks / 662</i>	
13.2	Frames / 663 <i>Formulas / 663</i> <i>Buckling Loads / 666</i> <i>Natural Frequencies / 666</i> <i>Plastic Design / 666</i>	
13.3	Gridworks / 667 <i>Static Loading / 668</i> <i>Buckling Loads / 670</i> <i>Natural Frequencies / 671</i> <i>General Grillages / 672</i>	
13.4	Matrix Methods / 672 <i>Transfer Matrix Method / 673</i> <i>Stiffness and Mass Matrices / 673</i> <i>Stability Analysis / 673</i> References / 674 Tables for Chapter 13 / 675	
14	TORSION OF THIN-WALLED BEAMS	733
14.1	Notation / 733	
14.2	Sign Convention and Definitions / 735	
14.3	Stresses / 736 <i>Normal Warping Stress / 736</i> <i>Shear Warping Stress / 737</i>	
14.4	Twisting of Thin-Walled Beams / 738 <i>Formulas for Beams with Arbitrary Loading / 738</i>	
14.5	Buckling Loads / 741	
14.6	Natural Frequencies / 741	
14.7	General Beams / 742 References / 745 Tables for Chapter 14 / 747	
15	CROSS-SECTIONAL STRESSES: COMBINED STRESSES	763
15.1	Notation / 764	
15.2	Sign Convention / 764	
15.3	Warping Properties / 765	

- Integration Method* / 766
- Piecewise Integration Method* / 767
- 15.4 Normal Stresses / 777
 - Neutral Axis* / 777
- 15.5 Shear Stresses / 782
 - Shear Center* / 783
- 15.6 Combined Normal and Shear Stresses / 788
 - Internal Moments* / 791
 - Combined Results* / 793
- 15.7 Finite Element Analysis / 794
 - References / 795
 - Tables for Chapter 15 / 797

16 CURVED BARS

801

- 16.1 Notation / 802
 - All Curved Bars* / 802
 - In-Plane Stress and Deformation* / 802
 - Out-of-Plane Stress and Deformation* / 803
- 16.2 In-Plane Stress and Deformation / 804
 - Sign Convention* / 804
 - Stresses* / 805
 - Simple Curved Bars* / 817
 - Buckling Loads* / 817
 - Natural Frequencies* / 818
- 16.3 Out-of-Plane Stress and Deformation / 818
 - Sign Convention* / 818
 - Stresses* / 818
 - Simple Curved Bars* / 818
 - Buckling Loads* / 819
 - Natural Frequencies* / 819
- 16.4 General Bars / 819
 - Rings* / 820
 - References / 822
 - Tables for Chapter 16 / 823

17 ROTORS

891

- 17.1 Notation / 892
- 17.2 Sign Convention / 894
- 17.3 Bending Vibration / 894
 - Whirling of a Single-Mass Rotor* / 894

- Single-Mass Rotor on Elastic Supports* / 899
- Uniform Rotating Shaft* / 904
- Transfer Matrices* / 907
- Stiffness and Mass Matrices* / 911
- 17.4 Torsional Vibration / 920
- 17.5 Vibration of a Radial Beam / 921
 - Bending Vibration* / 922
 - Axial Vibration* / 923
 - References / 925
 - Tables for Chapter 17 / 927

18 PLATES

977

- 18.1 Notation / 978
 - All Plates* / 978
 - Circular Plates* / 979
 - Rectangular Plates* / 979
- 18.2 Circular Plates / 980
 - Stresses* / 980
 - Simple Circular Plates* / 980
 - Complex Circular Plates* / 982
 - Tabulated Formulas* / 983
 - Formulas for Plates with Arbitrary Loading* / 984
 - Buckling Loads* / 985
 - Natural Frequencies* / 986
 - General Circular Plates* / 988
 - Large Deflections of Circular Plates* / 990
- 18.3 Rectangular Plates / 991
 - Stresses* / 991
 - Governing Differential Equations* / 991
 - Tabulated Formulas* / 993
 - Formulas for Plates with Arbitrary Loading* / 995
 - Buckling Loads* / 996
 - Natural Frequencies* / 997
 - General Rectangular Plates* / 998
 - Large Deflections of Rectangular Plates* / 1000
- 18.4 Other Plates / 1002
 - References / 1002
 - Tables for Chapter 18 / 1005

19 THICK SHELLS AND DISKS	1131
19.1 Definitions and Notation / 1131	
<i>Thick Cylinders</i> / 1132	
<i>Thick Spherical Shells</i> / 1133	
<i>Disks</i> / 1133	
19.2 Stresses / 1133	
<i>Thick Cylinders</i> / 1134	
<i>Thick Spherical Shells</i> / 1134	
<i>Nonpressurized Rotating Disk of Constant Thickness</i> / 1135	
19.3 Design of Cylinders with Internal Pressure / 1137	
19.4 Simple Shells and Disks / 1141	
<i>Thick Cylinders</i> / 1141	
<i>Thick Spherical Shells</i> / 1144	
<i>Disks</i> / 1145	
19.5 Natural Frequencies / 1146	
19.6 General Shells and Disks / 1146	
References / 1150	
Tables for Chapter 19 / 1151	
20 THIN SHELLS	1185
20.1 Definitions / 1185	
<i>Notation</i> / 1186	
20.2 Membrane Shells of Revolution / 1188	
20.3 Shells of Revolution with Bending / 1191	
20.4 Multiple-Segment Shells of Revolution / 1197	
20.5 Other Shells / 1204	
20.6 Stability / 1205	
20.7 Natural Frequencies / 1208	
<i>Circular Cylindrical Shells</i> / 1208	
<i>Conical Shells</i> / 1214	
<i>Spherical Shells</i> / 1216	
References / 1216	
Tables for Chapter 20 / 1219	
APPENDIX	
I FUNDAMENTAL MATHEMATICS	1319
I.1 Algebraic Operations / 1321	
<i>Algebraic Laws</i> / 1321	
<i>Exponents</i> / 1321	

- Roots* / 1321
- Logarithms* / 1321
- Series* / 1322
- Binomial Theorem* / 1323
- I.2 *Complex Numbers* / 1323
 - Rules for Calculations* / 1324
- I.3 *Plane Trigonometry* / 1324
 - Definitions* / 1324
 - Laws of Sines, Cosines, and Tangents* / 1325
 - Identities* / 1326
 - Equilateral Triangle* / 1328
 - Right Triangle* / 1328
 - Inverse Trigonometric Functions* / 1328
 - Exponential Relations: Euler's Equation* / 1330
- I.4 *Hyperbolic Functions* / 1330
 - Definitions* / 1330
 - Identities* / 1330
- I.5 *Coordinate Systems* / 1331
 - Rectangular Coordinate System* / 1331
 - Direction Cosines* / 1333
 - Unit Vectors on a Boundary Curve* / 1333
 - Curvature Formulas* / 1335
 - Basic Formulas in Plane Analytic Geometry* / 1336
- I.6 *Quadratic Equations* / 1338
- I.7 *System of Linear Equations* / 1338
 - Determinants* / 1338
 - Cramer's Rule* / 1339
- I.8 *Differential and Integral Calculus* / 1340
 - Basic Operations* / 1340
 - Differentiation of Functions with Multiple Variables* / 1341
 - Integral Formulas* / 1341
 - Integral Theorems* / 1341
- I.9 *Laplace Transform* / 1343
- I.10 *Representation of Functions by Series* / 1343
 - Taylor's Series for Single Variable* / 1343
 - Maclaurin's Series* / 1343
 - Taylor's Series for Two Variables* / 1344
 - Fourier Series* / 1344
 - Series Expansions of Some Common Functions* / 1345

- I.11 Matrix Algebra / 1346
 - Definitions* / 1346
 - Laws* / 1347
 - Basic Operations* / 1347
 - Determinants* / 1349
 - Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors* / 1349
- I.12 Numerical Methods / 1351
 - Linear Interpolation Method to Solve $f(x) = 0$* / 1351
 - Newton's Method* / 1351
 - Zeros of a Polynomial* / 1352
 - Gauss Algorithm* / 1353
 - Numerical Integration* / 1354
 - Tables for Appendix I / 1357

APPENDIX

II STRUCTURAL MEMBERS**1369**

- II.1 Engineering Beam Theory: Differential Form of Governing Equations / 1370
 - Geometric Relationships* / 1370
 - Material Laws* / 1372
 - Equations of Equilibrium* / 1373
 - Displacement Form of Governing Differential Equations* / 1374
 - Mixed Form of Governing Differential Equations* / 1376
 - Stress Formulas* / 1378
- II.2 Sign Convention for Beams / 1378
- II.3 Solution of Governing Equations for a Beam Element / 1380
 - First-Order Form of Governing Equations* / 1381
 - Effect of Applied Loading* / 1387
- II.4 Principle of Virtual Work: Integral Form of Governing Equations / 1389
 - Virtual Work* / 1389
 - Statement of the Principle of Virtual Work* / 1390
- II.5 Stiffness Matrix / 1391
 - Definition of Stiffness Matrices* / 1391
 - Determination of Stiffness Matrices* / 1393
 - Properties of Stiffness Matrices* / 1399
- II.6 Mass Matrices / 1400
- II.7 Dynamic Stiffness Matrices / 1402
- II.8 Geometric Stiffness Matrices / 1402
 - References / 1403

APPENDIX

III STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS

1405

- III.1 Transfer Matrix Method / 1406
 - Loading and In-Span Conditions* / 1408
 - Introduction of Boundary Conditions* / 1410
 - Stability* / 1417
 - Free Vibrations* / 1422
 - Steady-State Motion* / 1434
 - Indeterminate In-Span Conditions* / 1435
 - Numerical Difficulties* / 1438
- III.2 General Structural Systems / 1440
 - Coordinate Systems, Definitions, and Degrees of Freedom* / 1441
 - Coordinate Transformations* / 1444
- III.3 Displacement Method / 1446
 - Displacement Method Based on the Principle of Virtual Work* / 1446
 - Direct Derivation of Global Displacement Equations* / 1450
 - System Stiffness Matrix Assembled by Summation* / 1451
 - Characteristics of Stiffness Matrices* / 1451
 - Incorporation of Boundary Conditions* / 1452
 - Reactions and Internal Forces, Stress Resultants, and Stresses* / 1452
 - Frames* / 1453
 - Structures with Distributed Loads* / 1460
 - Special Intermediate Conditions* / 1466
- III.4 Force Method / 1466
- III.5 Stability Based on the Displacement Method / 1467
- III.6 Free Vibrations Based on the Displacement Method / 1470
 - Mass Matrix* / 1471
 - Eigenvalue Problem* / 1471
 - Frequency-Dependent Stiffness and Mass Matrices* / 1477
- III.7 Transient Responses / 1483
 - References / 1485
 - Tables for Appendix III / 1487

INDEX

1491