Contents

	out tl eface	he auth	ors	xi xv
1	Issues on current radar systems Fabrizio Berizzi, Amerigo Capria, Elisa Giusti and Anna Lisa Saverino			1
	Acro	onyms		1
	1.1	Chapt	er organization and key points	2
	1.2	Introd	uction to radar systems	3
			Radar design	4
			Radar system architecture	7
	1.3		functionalities and applications	9
			Definition of radar functionalities	10
			Radar classes and functionality	14
			Radar applications	16
			Radar applications and functionalities	16
			Advanced concepts for modern radars	17
			From a single radar unit to radar network topology	19
	1.4	Issue	in current radar networks and future trends	21
	1.5	Sumn	nary	22
	Refe	erences		22
2			warfare systems and their current issues Gemma, Antonio Tafuto, Marco Bartocci and Daniel Onori	27
	2.1	Chapt	er organization and key points	27
			onic warfare scenario	27
	2.3		ceivers	29
		2.3.1	ES receivers for radar emitters	29
		2.3.2	ES receivers for communications emitters	30
		2.3.3	Basic ES sensors architectures	31
		2.3.4	ES receivers implementations and requirements	36
		2.3.5	Digital receiver	39
	2.4	EA architectures		41
	2.5 EP architectures		chitectures	42
		2.5.1	Frequency and pulse repetition interval agility	44
		2.5.2		44

vi	Ph	otonics for radar networks and electronic warfare systems	
		2.5.3 Multiple SLCs	44
		2.5.4 Sidelobe blanker	44
	2.6	Future developments	45
	2.7	Conclusions	47
	Refe	rences	48
3		rowave photonic concepts and functionalities	49
		similiano Dispenza, Luigi Pierno,	
	Paol	o Ghelfi and Antonella Bogoni	
	3.1	Chapter organization and key points	49
	3.2		50
	3.3	Photonics-based RF generation and up-conversion	52
		3.3.1 Generation of phase-locked lasers through RF modulation	54
		3.3.2 Laser phase locking through injection locking	56
		3.3.3 Opto-electronic oscillators	58
		3.3.4 Mode locked lasers	60
	3.4	Photonics-based RF detection	62
		3.4.1 RF detection by photonic down-conversion	64
		3.4.2 RF detection by optical sampling	64
		3.4.3 Other photonics-based RF receiving techniques	65
	3.5	Photonics RF signal transport and distribution	65
	3.6		68
	3.7	Optical beamforming of RF signals	71
	3.8	On-chip implementation: state of the art, future trends,	
		and perspective	75
	3.9	Summary	75
	Refe	rences .	76
1	Phot	onics-based radars	83
	Filip	po Scotti, Paolo Ghelfi, and Antonella Bogoni	
	4.1	1 0	83
	4.2	Photonics-based transceivers	83
	4.3	A general photonics-based transceiver for	
		software-defined radars	84
		A specific photonics-based transceiver for FMCW radar	86
	4.5	Photonics-based radars and field trials	86
	4.6	Multiband photonics-based transceiver and radar	90
	4.7	Dual-band signal processing	93
	4.8	Case study: naval scenario field trial	95
	4.9	•	101
		Case study: environmental monitoring field trial	103
		Summary	109
	Refe	rences	109

Rac	lar ņetworks	111
Car	lo Noviello, Paolo Braca and Salvatore Maresca	
5.1	Chapter organization and key points	111
5.2		112
	5.2.1 Concept	112
	5.2.2 Benefits	113
	5.2.3 Applications	114
٠.	5.2.4 Network radar: system description	115
5.3	Signal model	118
	5.3.1 Centralized radar network processing	120
	5.3.2 Decentralized radar network processing	121
5.4	Radar network synchronization issues	122
5.5	Data fusion methods	125
	5.5.1 Data fusion architectures in multistatic radar networks	126
	5.5.2 Information fusion approaches in multistatic architectures	129
	5.5.3 Achievements in radar network fusion	130
5.6	Multitarget tracking	131
	5.6.1 Description of the MTT problem for radar network	133
5.7	Radar networks for maritime surveillance: a recent experimentation	134
	5.7.1 Experimental setup	134
	5.7.2 Performance assessment	136
	5.7.3 Experimental analysis	137
5.8	-	142
Ref	erences	144
Pho	otonics in radar networks	151
Serg	gio Pinna, Salvatore Maresca, Francesco Laghezza,	
_	nardo Lembo and Paolo Ghelfi	
6.1	Chapter organization and key points	151
6.2	Coherence and synchronization in radar networks	151
	6.2.1 Classification of radar networks	152
	6.2.2 Synchronization in radar networks	156
6.3	Photonics for synchronizing distributed radar networks	159
	6.3.1 Microwave frequency transfer	159
	6.3.2 Optical reference generation and distribution	161
6.4	Photonics-based centralized radar network: an experimental	.*
	approach	161
6.5	MIMO processing in photonics-based centralized radar networks	163
	6.5.1 A simulator for photonics-based MIMO radars	163
	6.5.2 Simulation results: the potentials of the coherent MIMO	
	processing	165
6.6	Conclusions	169
Refe	erences	170

5

Contents

vii

7		onics in electroni el Onori and Paol	c warfare systems lo Ghelfi	175
	7.1	Chapter organizat	tion and key points	175
	7.2		als in EW systems	175
		7.2.1 Electronic	<u> </u>	176
		7.2.2 Electronic	support	176
		7.2.3 Electronic	attack	176
	7.3 Microwave photonic links		nic links	176
		7.3.1 MPLs bas	ed on intensity modulation and direct detection	177
		7.3.2 MPL lines	arization by predistortion	179
		7.3.3 Differentia	al transmission and detection	180
		7.3.4 Other met	hods for extending the linearity of IM-DD PMLs	180
		7.3.5 MPLs bas	ed on phase modulation and coherent detection	181
		7.3.6 MPLs for	direction finding	182
	7.4	Instantaneous free	quency measure systems	182
	7.5	Scanning receiver	rs .	183
	7.6	A photonics-base	d coherent scanning receiver	184
		7.6.1 Architectu	re of the photonics-based coherent	
		scanning r	receiver	187
			nd figures of merits	188
	7.7	Case study: a fiel	d trial in a tactical naval scenario	192
	7.8	Summary		194
	Refe	rences		194
8	Past	and future of rac	dars and EW systems:	
	an industrial perspective			199
		so Farina		
	8.1	Chapter organizat	tion and key points	199
	8.2	Operational needs		200
		8.2.1 Radar		200
		8.2.2 EW		201
	8.3	Photonics in surv	eillance phased array radar	202
			of beam-forming network	
		technology	y and architectures	202
		8.3.2 Past		206
		8.3.3 Present		206
		8.3.4 Near futur	e .	206
	8.4	Photonics/optroni	cs in SAR	207
		8.4.1 SAR, a sh	ort reminder	207
		8.4.2 Past		207
		8.4.3 Present an	d future	207
	8.5	8.5 The role of photonics/optronics in adaptive digital		
		beam forming (A	DBF) for radar	209
		8.5.1 Mapping	of an ADBF algorithm on optical computer	210

Photonics for radar networks and electronic warfare systems

			Contents	ix
	8.6	The role of photonics/optronics in ESM		214.
	8.7	Coexistence of radar and EW: the role of optronics		214
	8.8	Quantum sensing and quantum radar (QR): Sci-Fi or		
		a potential reality?		214
		8.8.1 Basic principle of operation of QR		215
		8.8.2 Basic principle of operation of QI		216
	8.9	Summary and way ahead		217
	References			218
	Furt	ner reading		220
)		clusions		223
	Anic	nella Bogoni, Paolo Ghelfi, and Francesco Laghezza		
'n	dex			227