# Contents


**Preface** vii

**Preface to the Third Edition** ix

**1 Euclidean Geometry** 1
§1.1 Euclid's Parallel Postulate . . . 1
§1.2 Independence of the Parallel Postulate . . . 7
§1.3 Euclidean $n$-Space . . . 13
§1.4 Geodesics . . . 22
§1.5 Arc Length . . . 28
§1.6 Historical Notes . . . 32

**2 Spherical Geometry** 34
§2.1 Spherical $n$-Space . . . 34
§2.2 Elliptic $n$-Space . . . 40
§2.3 Spherical Arc Length . . . 42
§2.4 Spherical Volume . . . 43
§2.5 Spherical Trigonometry . . . 46
§2.6 Historical Notes . . . 51

**3 Hyperbolic Geometry** 52
§3.1 Lorentzian $n$-Space . . . 52
§3.2 Hyperbolic $n$-Space . . . 59
§3.3 Hyperbolic Arc Length . . . 71
§3.4 Hyperbolic Volume . . . 75
§3.5 Hyperbolic Trigonometry . . . 78
§3.6 Historical Notes . . . 95

**4 Inversive Geometry** 97
§4.1 Reflections . . . 97
§4.2 Stereographic Projection . . . 104
§4.3 Möbius Transformations . . . 107
§4.4 Poincaré Extension . . . 113
§4.5 The Conformal Ball Model . . . 119
§4.6 The Upper Half-Space Model . . . 128
§4.7 Classification of Transformations . . . 133
§4.8 Historical Notes . . . 140

**5 Isometries of Hyperbolic Space 142**
§5.1 Topological Groups . . . . . 142
§5.2 Groups of Isometries . . . . . 148
§5.3 Discrete Groups . . . . . 156
§5.4 Discrete Euclidean Groups . . . . . 163
§5.5 Elementary Groups . . . . . 174
§5.6 Historical Notes . . . . . 183

**6 Geometry of Discrete Groups 185**
§6.1 The Projective Disk Model . . . . . 185
§6.2 Convex Sets . . . . . 191
§6.3 Convex Polyhedra . . . . . 198
§6.4 Geometry of Convex Polyhedra . . . . . 209
§6.5 Polytopes . . . . . 220
§6.6 Fundamental Domains . . . . . 231
§6.7 Convex Fundamental Polyhedra . . . . . 243
§6.8 Tessellations . . . . . 250
§6.9 Historical Notes . . . . . 258

**7 Classical Discrete Groups 260**
§7.1 Reflection Groups . . . . . 260
§7.2 Simplex Reflection Groups . . . . . 274
§7.3 Generalized Simplex Reflection Groups . . . . . 294
§7.4 The Volume of a Simplex . . . . . 301
§7.5 Crystallographic Groups . . . . . 308
§7.6 Torsion-Free Linear Groups . . . . . 322
§7.7 Historical Notes . . . . . 332

**8 Geometric Manifolds 334**
§8.1 Geometric Spaces . . . . . 334
§8.2 Clifford-Klein Space-Forms . . . . . 341
§8.3 $(X, G)$-Manifolds . . . . . 347
§8.4 Developing . . . . . 354
§8.5 Completeness . . . . . 361
§8.6 Curvature . . . . . 371
§8.7 Historical Notes . . . . . 373

**9 Geometric Surfaces 375**
§9.1 Compact Surfaces . . . . . 375
§9.2 Gluing Surfaces . . . . . 378
§9.3 The Gauss-Bonnet Theorem . . . . . 390
§9.4 Moduli Spaces . . . . . 391
§9.5 Closed Euclidean Surfaces . . . . . 401
§9.6 Closed Geodesics . . . . . 404
§9.7 Closed Hyperbolic Surfaces . . . . . 411

§9.8 Hyperbolic Surfaces of Finite Area . . . . . 419
§9.9 Historical Notes . . . . . 432

**10 Hyperbolic 3-Manifolds** **434**
§10.1 Gluing 3-Manifolds . . . . . 434
§10.2 Complete Gluing of 3-Manifolds . . . . . 443
§10.3 Finite Volume Hyperbolic 3-Manifolds . . . . . 447
§10.4 Hyperbolic Volume . . . . . 461
§10.5 Hyperbolic Dehn Surgery . . . . . 479
§10.6 Historical Notes . . . . . 504

**11 Hyperbolic $n$-Manifolds** **506**
§11.1 Gluing $n$-Manifolds . . . . . 506
§11.2 Poincaré's Theorem . . . . . 514
§11.3 The Gauss-Bonnet Theorem . . . . . 521
§11.4 Simplices of Maximum Volume . . . . . 530
§11.5 Differential Forms . . . . . 541
§11.6 Simplicial Volume . . . . . 553
§11.7 Measure Homology . . . . . 562
§11.8 Mostow Rigidity . . . . . 578
§11.9 Historical Notes . . . . . 595

**12 Geometrically Finite $n$-Manifolds** **597**
§12.1 Limit Sets . . . . . 597
§12.2 Limit Sets of Discrete Groups . . . . . 601
§12.3 Limit Points . . . . . 614
§12.4 Geometrically Finite Discrete Groups . . . . . 624
§12.5 Nilpotent Groups . . . . . 644
§12.6 The Margulis Lemma . . . . . 653
§12.7 Geometrically Finite Manifolds . . . . . 667
§12.8 Arithmetic Hyperbolic Groups . . . . . 678
§12.9 Historical Notes . . . . . 695

**13 Geometric Orbifolds** **698**
§13.1 Orbit Spaces . . . . . 698
§13.2 $(X, G)$-Orbifolds . . . . . 708
§13.3 Developing Orbifolds . . . . . 723
§13.4 Gluing Orbifolds . . . . . 745
§13.5 Poincaré's Theorem . . . . . 761
§13.6 Historical Notes . . . . . 764

**Bibliography** **766**

**Index** **789**