

---

# CONTENTS

---

PREFACE	xix
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xxi
PART I FIELD THEORY	1
<b>Chapter 1 Laws of Diffusion</b>	3
1.1 Preliminary Definitions	3
1.2 Diffusion in an Isotropic Medium	4
1.3 Fick's First Law	4
1.4 Units	6
1.5 Vector Form of Fick's First Law	6
1.6 Mass Conservation	7
1.7 Fick's Second Law	10
1.8 Linear Diffusion Equation in Various Coordinate Systems	10
1.9 Important Diffusion Symmetries	11
Exercises	12
Bibliography	15
<b>Chapter 2 Diffusion in Generalized Media</b>	17
2.1 Diffusivity Tensor	17
2.2 Principal Directions	18
2.3 Diffusion in Generalized Media	19

vii

<b>2.4 Influence of Imposed Symmetry</b>	22	<b>5.2 Source Solutions in One, Two, and Three Dimensions</b>	64
2.4.1 Isotropic Materials	24	5.3 Behavior of the Fields Upon Release of a Source	64
2.4.2 Cubic crystals	24	5.3.1 Choice of Concentration, Time, and Length Scales	64
2.4.3 Orthotropic Materials	25	5.3.2 Behavior of Diffusion Responses at Early Times	68
2.4.4 Orthorhombic Crystals	26	<b>5.4 Conservation Integrals for One, Two, and Three Dimensions</b>	68
2.4.5 Monoclinic Crystals	26	5.4.1 Mass Centroids in Higher Dimensions	70
2.4.6 Triclinic Crystals	26	Exercises	72
Exercises	27	Bibliography	73
Bibliography	30		
<b>Chapter 3 Solutions to the Linear Diffusion Equation</b>	31	<b>Chapter 6 Generalized Sources</b>	75
3.1 Linear Diffusion and Transform Methods	31	6.1 Generalizing the Point Source in Three Dimensions	75
3.2 Linear Diffusion into a Semi-Infinite Medium	32	6.1.1 Relationship to Green's Functions	76
3.2.1 Boundary Conditions	33	6.2 Instantaneous Line Source Releasing Diffusant in Three Dimensions	77
3.2.2 Laplace Transforms	33	6.2.1 Hadamard's Method of Descent	78
3.3 Behavior of the Concentration Field	36	6.3 Generalization of the Instantaneous Point Source in Two Dimensions	79
3.4 Instantaneous Planar Diffusion Source in an Infinite Medium	38	6.4 Instantaneous Line Source in Two Dimensions	79
3.5 Conservation of Mass for a Planar Source	41	6.5 Instantaneous Ring Source	81
3.5.1 Estimating the Error Function	42	6.6 Continuous Point Sources	84
3.6 Thin-Film Configuration	43	6.6.1 Steady-State Limit of Continuous Point Sources	87
Exercises	44	6.7 Time-Continuous Line Source in Two Dimensions	87
Bibliography	47	Exercises	88
<b>Chapter 4 Diffusion Couple</b>	49	Bibliography	94
4.1 Superposition of Instantaneous Sources	49		
4.2 Diffusion Couples	50	<b>Chapter 7 Diffusion–Reaction</b>	95
4.3 Diffusion with a Fixed Boundary Concentration	53	7.1 Linear Diffusion–Reaction	95
4.4 Slab Couples	54	7.1.1 One-Dimensional Diffusion–Reaction	96
Exercises	55	7.1.2 Boundary Conditions for Diffusion–Reaction	97
Bibliography	58	7.2 Imposing Steady-State Conditions	97
<b>Chapter 5 Diffusion Point Sources in Higher Dimensions</b>	59	7.3 General Kinetic Limits	99
5.1 Instantaneous Point Source in Three Dimensions	59	7.3.1 Reaction Limit	99
5.1.1 Transform Solution for a Point Source	60	7.3.2 Diffusion Limit	99
5.1.2 Mass Constraint in Spherical Symmetry	62	7.4 Mixed Diffusion–Reaction Kinetics	100

7.5 Time-Dependent Reaction–Diffusion	101	9.8 Diffusion Boundary Layers	154
7.6 Nonlinear Diffusion–Reaction	102	9.8.1 Massive Transformations	155
Exercises	103	Exercise	156
Bibliography	106	Bibliography	158
<b>Chapter 8 Linear Flow in Finite Systems</b>	107	<b>Chapter 10 Steady-State Diffusion</b>	161
8.1 Diffusion in a Single-Phase Composite Slab	107	10.1 Permeation in Linear Flow	161
8.1.1 No-Flow Boundary Condition	108	10.1.1 Molecular Dissociation at Surfaces	162
8.1.2 Fictitious Image Sources	109	10.1.2 Steady-State Permeation	162
8.2 Fourier’s Method	113	10.1.3 Permeability Units	163
8.3 Application of Fourier Series	115	10.2 Steady Flow with Variable $D$	163
8.4 Numerical Approximations	119	10.2.1 Boundary Conditions	164
8.4.1 Error Function Series Approximation	120	10.3 Steady-State Diffusion in Cylinders: Constant $D$	168
8.4.2 Fourier Series Approximation	121	10.4 Steady-State Diffusion in Spheres	170
8.4.3 Numerical Comparison	122	Exercise	172
8.5 Codastefano’s Method	123	Bibliography	174
Exercises	126	<b>Chapter 11 Inverse Methods</b>	175
Bibliography	132	11.1 Time-Dependent Diffusion with Variable Diffusivity	176
<b>Chapter 9 Spherical Bodies</b>	135	11.2 Boltzmann’s Transformation	176
9.1 Diffusion Around Spheres	136	11.3 Matano’s Geometry	177
9.1.1 Boundary Conditions	136	11.3.1 Matano Interface	178
9.1.2 Spherical Diffusion Solution	138	11.4 Application of the Boltzmann–Matano Method	180
9.2 Behavior of the Spherical Concentration Field	140	11.5 Application of the Method of Sauer, Freise, and den Broeder	182
9.3 Interfacial Fluxes	141	Exercise	186
9.4 Quasi-Static Growth and Dissolution	142	Bibliography	187
9.5 Moving Boundaries	145	<b>PART II SOLID-STATE PRINCIPLES</b>	189
9.6 Evolution of a Spherical Particle	145	<b>Chapter 12 Random Walks and Diffusion</b>	191
9.6.1 Conditions on the Phases	145	12.1 Background	191
9.6.2 Conditions at the $\alpha$ – $\beta$ Interface	146	12.2 Diffusive Motions	192
9.6.3 Moving Boundary Solution	146		
9.7 The Characteristic Equation	150		

12.3 Random Walks	193	14.3 Computation of Correlation Factors in Pure Crystals	242
12.3.1 Random Numbers	193	Exercises	243
12.4 One-Dimensional Random Walks	194	Bibliography	244
12.5 Combinatoric Formulation	197	<b>Chapter 15 Vacancy-Assisted Diffusion</b>	245
12.6 Random Walks in Higher Dimensions	199	15.1 Dynamical Theory	245
12.7 Diffusion Viewed as a Stochastic Process	203	15.1.1 Flynn's Model	246
12.8 Diffusivity: A Microscopic Transport Property	205	15.2 Quasi-Chemical Theory	248
12.8.1 Time Reversal	206	15.2.1 Activated Diffusion Complexes	248
12.8.2 Einstein's Formula	207	15.2.2 Energy–Momentum Phase Space	248
Exercises	208	15.2.3 Self-Diffusion in Crystals	252
Bibliography	212	15.3 Empirical Relationships	253
<b>Chapter 13 Structure and Diffusion</b>	213	15.3.1 Measures of Lattice Stability	253
13.1 Random Walks in Crystals	213	15.3.2 Activation Energy for Self-Diffusion	253
13.1.1 Primitive (Simple) Cubic	214	15.3.3 Corresponding States	255
13.1.2 Body-Centered Cubic	214	15.4 Correlation with Diffuser Size	256
13.1.3 Face-Centered Cubic	215	15.5 Arrhenius Correlation	256
13.2 Constraints Imposed by the Structure	216	15.6 Dependence of $D$ on Composition	258
13.3 Interpreting Diffusivities in Cubic Crystals	218	15.7 Le Claire's Correlation	258
13.4 Diffusion Mechanisms	220	15.8 Correlations of $D$ and $Q$ with Composition	259
13.4.1 Interstitial Diffusion	220	15.9 Empirical Observations	260
13.4.2 Ring Diffusion	223	Exercises	261
13.4.3 Vacancy-Assisted Diffusion	224	Bibliography	263
13.4.4 Interstitialcy Diffusion	225	<b>Chapter 16 Diffusion in Dilute Alloys</b>	265
13.5 Diffusion in FCC Crystals	227	16.1 Five-Frequency Exchange Model	266
13.6 Lattice Vacancies	228	16.2 Isotope Effect	271
13.7 Divacancies	230	16.3 Diffusion of $H^+$ and $D^+$ with Trapping	273
Exercises	232	16.3.1 Fick's Law with Trapping	275
Bibliography	233	16.4 Saturable Diffusion Traps	277
<b>Chapter 14 Correlation Effects in Diffusion</b>	235	16.5 Irreversible Traps	278
14.1 Markov Sequences and Correlated Walks	235	Exercises	279
14.2 Estimates of the Correlation Factor: Pure Materials	237	Bibliography	281
14.2.1 Jumping Probability Estimate	238		

<b>Chapter 17 Kirkendall Effect</b>	283	<b>19.3 Internal Friction</b>	328
17.1 Nonreciprocal Diffusion	284	19.4 Diffusional Anelasticity	332
17.2 Kirkendall Effect	285	19.4.1 Internal Friction in BCC Materials	332
17.2.1 Kirkendall's Diffusion Couple	285	19.4.2 Geometry of Interstitial Sites in BCC	332
17.2.2 Kirkendall Experiment	286	19.5 Interstitial Subpopulations in BCC	333
17.3 Significance of Kirkendall Marker Motion	288	19.6 Reorientation of Atom Pairs in FCC Materials	336
17.4 Nonreciprocal Atomic Fluxes	289	19.7 Internal Friction Methods	338
17.5 Intrinsic Diffusivities: Vacancy Wind	292	19.8 Summary of Diffusional Anelastic Effects	339
17.6 Diffusion–Advection	296	Exercises	340
17.6.1 Mass Conservation with Diffusion–Advection	297	Bibliography	342
17.6.2 Steady-State Diffusion–Advection	299		
17.6.3 One-Dimensional Diffusion–Advection	300		
17.7 Darken's Analysis of the Kirkendall Effect	300	<b>Chapter 20 Field-Assisted Diffusion</b>	343
17.8 Strain Effects	305	20.1 Background	344
Exercise	306	20.2 Diffusion Currents in Homogeneous Ionic Solids	345
Bibliography	307	20.3 Measurement of Ionic Conductivity in Solids	346
<b>Chapter 18 Influence of Solution Ideality</b>	309	20.4 Defects in Ionic Solids	347
18.1 Generalized Forces	309	20.4.1 Equilibria Among Charged Point Defects	347
18.1.1 Analogy of Electrical Resistance	310	20.5 Experiments in Ionic Conductors	349
18.2 Atom Mobilities	310	20.6 Irreversible Thermodynamics and Diffusion	350
18.2.1 Constrained Equilibrium	311	20.7 Isothermal Binary Diffusion	352
18.2.2 Diffusion Forces	312	20.8 Vacancies in Thermal Equilibrium	353
18.3 Chemically Inhomogeneous Systems	313	20.9 Net Vacancy Flux	354
18.4 Limiting Cases	315	Exercise	355
18.5 Tracer Diffusion	316	Bibliography	357
Exercise	319		
Bibliography	322		
<b>Chapter 19 Diffusional Anelasticity</b>	323	<b>Chapter 21 Multiparticle Diffusion: Capillary Effects</b>	359
19.1 Background	323	21.1 Length Scales in Microstructures	360
19.2 Standard Linear Solid	324	21.1.1 Interfacial Free Energy	361
19.2.1 Cyclic Stress and Strain	325	21.1.2 Role of Diffusional Transport	361
		21.2 Kelvin's Equation	362
		21.2.1 Influence of Curvature on the Phase Diagram	365
		21.2.2 Influence of Curvature on Solubility	366

21.3 Dimensionless Diffusion Potential	368	24.4 Composition Directions, Eigenvalues, and Eigenvectors	410
21.4 Mean-Field Kinetic Equation	368	24.4.1 Zero-Flux Planes	411
21.5 Experimental Observations	371	24.4.2 Properties of the [r] Matrix	411
Exercise	373	24.5 Multicomponent Diffusion Paths	413
Bibliography	375	24.6 Multicomponent Concentration Profiles	415
<b>Chapter 22 Population Dynamics</b>	<b>377</b>	Exercise	415
22.1 Continuity Equation	377	Bibliography	417
22.2 Scale-Factor Population Dynamics	379	<b>Appendix A Ten-Place Error Function Values</b>	419
22.3 Particle Distribution Function	382	Table A.1 $\frac{d}{dx}[\text{erf}(x)]$ and $\text{erf}(x)$ for $0 \leq x \leq 2$	419
22.4 Volume Fraction Constraint	384	Table A.2 $\frac{d}{dx}[\text{erf}(x)]$ for $2 \leq x \leq 4$	422
22.5 Coarsening Kinetics	386	<b>Appendix B Instruction Manual for Profiler</b>	425
22.5.1 Experimental Observations	387	<b>INDEX</b>	441
Exercise	388		
Bibliography	390		
<b>Chapter 23 Multicomponent Diffusion</b>	<b>391</b>		
23.1 Fick's First Law for Multicomponent Diffusion	392		
23.1.1 Multicomponent Fick's First Law in One Dimension	393		
23.1.2 Multicomponent Intrinsic Diffusivities and the Interdiffusion Coefficients	395		
23.2 Fick's Second Law for Multicomponent Diffusion	396		
23.3 Multicomponent Diffusion Couples	398		
23.4 Square-Root Diffusivity Method	399		
23.5 Approximation Using Effective Binary Diffusion Coefficients	400		
Exercises	400		
Bibliography	404		
<b>Chapter 24 Multicomponent Diffusion: Profiler Program</b>	<b>405</b>		
24.1 Background	406		
24.2 Profiler	406		
24.3 Application to a Ternary Alloy	408		
24.3.1 Extrema in the Composition Profile	409		