

# Contents

## **Introduction 1**

Who Should Use This Book? .....	1
What You Should Know to Use This Book .....	1
Organization of This Book .....	2
Notation and Conventions .....	2
Learn by Doing .....	4

## **1 C Programming Basics 5**

History of C .....	5
Types of C Compilers .....	6
Why Code in C? .....	7
Compiled and Interpreted Languages .....	7
Writing the Code .....	9
Compiling the Program .....	9
Linking Your Code .....	9
Running the File .....	9
Debugging and Testing Your Program .....	10
Summary .....	10

## **2 Your First Program 13**

Starting with an Example .....	13
Learning the Elements of a C Program .....	14
Case Sensitivity .....	14
The C Character Set .....	14
Using Comments in Your Program .....	15
Including Preprocessor Directives .....	16
Understanding the <i>main()</i> Function .....	17
Learning the Parts of the Program .....	18
Declaring Variables .....	18
Displaying Output .....	18
Getting Input .....	19
The Body of the Program .....	19
Returning .....	20
Learning More About C .....	20
Summary .....	21

## **3 Variables and Operators 23**

Using Variables .....	23
Using Integer Variables .....	25
Using Floating-Point Variables .....	26

Type <i>float</i> .....	26
Type <i>double</i> .....	28
Type <i>long double</i> .....	28
Using Character Variables .....	29
Using Constant Values .....	30
Using Arrays .....	32
One-Dimensional Arrays .....	33
Bounds Checking .....	34
Initializing Arrays .....	34
Multiple-Dimensional Arrays .....	35
Initializing Multiple-Dimensional Arrays .....	35
String Variables .....	36
Initializing Strings .....	36
An Array Example .....	36
Using Operators .....	37
Assignment Operators .....	38
Arithmetic Operators .....	38
Relational Operators .....	39
Unary Operators .....	41
Logical Operators .....	43
Understanding Operator Precedence .....	46
Summary .....	47
<b>4 Keyboard Input and Video Output</b> .....	<b>49</b>
Character I/O .....	49
Buffered Character I/O .....	50
Unbuffered Character I/O .....	52
Formatted I/O .....	52
Formatted I/O Functions .....	53
The <i>printf()</i> Function .....	54
The <i>scanf()</i> Function .....	60
String I/O Functions .....	64
Summary .....	66
<b>5 Programs that Make Decisions</b> .....	<b>69</b>
The <i>if</i> Statement .....	69
Using Program Blocks with the <i>if</i> Statement .....	71
Nested <i>if</i> Statements .....	73
The <i>if...else</i> Statement .....	74
Nested <i>if...else</i> Statements .....	76
The <i>switch</i> Statement .....	78
Nested <i>switch</i> statements .....	81
The <i>break</i> Statement .....	83
Summary .....	83

<b>6 Programs that Loop</b>	<b>85</b>
The <i>for</i> Loop .....	86
Basic <i>for</i> Statements .....	86
Nested <i>for</i> Statements .....	92
The <i>while</i> Loop .....	93
Nested <i>while</i> Loops .....	97
The <i>do...while</i> Loop .....	97
Arrays and Loops .....	99
Infinite Loops .....	101
Exiting an Infinite Loop .....	102
Labels and the <i>goto</i> Statement .....	102
The <i>break</i> Statement .....	104
The <i>continue</i> Statement .....	106
Summary .....	107
<b>7 Modular Programming with Functions</b>	<b>109</b>
The Concept of Functions .....	109
Using the Standard Library .....	110
Input and Output Functions .....	113
String and Character Functions .....	113
Mathematical Functions .....	114
Time and Date Functions .....	115
General Utility Functions .....	115
Character-Handling Functions .....	116
Diagnostics Functions .....	117
Nonlocal Jump Functions .....	117
Signal-Handling Functions .....	118
Variable-Length Argument List Functions .....	118
A Simple Function .....	119
Declaring the Function .....	119
The Function Body .....	121
Calling the Function .....	121
Functions that Return a Value .....	122
Passing Data to a Function .....	124
Passing Arrays to a Function .....	125
Passing Arrays .....	126
Visibility and Lifetime of Variables .....	128
The <i>main()</i> Function .....	129
Summary .....	131
<b>8 Preprocessor Directives</b>	<b>133</b>
File Inclusion .....	133
Macro Definitions .....	135
Macro Parameters .....	139
Undefining Macros .....	139
Error Generation .....	140

Conditional Compilation .....	141
The Preliminaries .....	141
Using Conditional Compiling While Debugging .....	144
Testing for Errors .....	145
Predefined Names .....	146
Line Control .....	147
Summary .....	148
<b>9 Using Pointers</b> .....	<b>151</b>
About Pointers .....	151
Declaring Pointers .....	152
Pointer Operators .....	153
Using Pointers .....	153
Returning Data from Functions .....	155
Passing Pointers to Functions .....	156
Library Functions and Pointers .....	158
Pointers and Strings .....	158
Character Arrays .....	159
Moving Through Memory .....	160
Pointers and One-Dimensional Arrays .....	162
Dynamic-Memory Allocation .....	165
The <i>malloc()</i> and <i>calloc()</i> Functions .....	166
The <i>free()</i> Function .....	167
Pointers and Multidimensional Arrays .....	169
Two-Dimensional Array Declarations .....	170
Multidimensional Array Declarations .....	170
Summary .....	171
<b>10 Advanced Data Structures</b> .....	<b>173</b>
Using Structures .....	173
Arrays of Structures .....	176
Using Structures with Functions .....	178
Data Unions .....	180
Enumerations .....	181
User-Defined Types .....	184
Structures and <i>typedef</i> .....	185
Manipulating Strings .....	185
The <i>strlen()</i> Function .....	186
The <i>strchr()</i> Function .....	187
The <i>strcmp()</i> Function .....	188
The <i>strcat()</i> Function .....	188
The <i>strcpy()</i> Function .....	191
Other String Functions .....	191
Summary .....	191
<b>11 Working with Files</b> .....	<b>193</b>
The File Pointer .....	193
Opening a File .....	194

Using Character File I/O ..... 196  
     Reading Characters ..... 196  
     Writing Characters ..... 198  
 Using String I/O Functions ..... 199  
     Reading Strings ..... 199  
     Writing Strings ..... 201  
     Formatted Input/Output ..... 202  
     The *fprintf()* Function ..... 203  
     The *fscanf()* Function ..... 204  
     Random-Access File I/O ..... 206  
     Writing Structures ..... 209  
     Reading Structures ..... 211  
     Reading and Writing Arrays ..... 213  
 Summary ..... 215

**2 Bitwise Operators 217**

Bitwise Logical Operators ..... 218  
     The Bitwise & (AND) ..... 218  
     The Bitwise | (OR) ..... 219  
     The Bitwise ^ (Exclusive OR) ..... 220  
     The Bitwise ~ (1's Complement) ..... 221  
 Using Bitwise Operators for Efficiency ..... 223  
 Using Bitwise Operators for Convenience ..... 224  
 Compound Bitwise Operators ..... 227  
 Bitwise Shift Operators ..... 228  
 Compound Bitwise Shift Operators ..... 232  
 Summary ..... 233

**Index 235**