

CONTENTS

| | | |
|----|---|----|
| 1. | INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| | Background (1.1–1.2)..... | 1 |
| | Objective (1.3) | 1 |
| | Scope (1.4–1.7) | 1 |
| | Structure(1.8) | 3 |
| 2. | GENERAL SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS IN DESIGN | 3 |
| | General (2.1–2.10) | 3 |
| | Neutronic design (2.11–2.16) | 6 |
| | Thermal-hydraulic design (2.17–2.19)..... | 7 |
| | Mechanical design (2.20–2.26) | 8 |
| | Safety classification aspects of core design (2.27–2.29)..... | 8 |
| 3. | SPECIFIC SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS IN DESIGN | 9 |
| | General (3.1–3.2) | 9 |
| | Fuel elements and assemblies (3.3–3.24)..... | 9 |
| | Coolant (3.25–3.30) | 15 |
| | Moderator (3.31–3.36)..... | 17 |
| | Core reactivity characteristics and means of control of reactivity (3.37–3.58) | 18 |
| | Reactor shutdown systems (3.59–3.80) | 22 |
| | Reactor core and associated structures (3.81–3.93)..... | 28 |
| | Core management (3.94–3.111) | 31 |
| | Core monitoring system (3.112–3.124) | 35 |
| | Safety analysis (3.125–3.135)..... | 37 |
| 4. | QUALIFICATION AND TESTING | 39 |
| | General (4.1)..... | 39 |
| | Equipment qualification (4.2–4.4) | 39 |
| | Provision for inspection and testing (4.5–4.7)..... | 40 |
| 5. | QUALITY ASSURANCE IN DESIGN (5.1–5.2)..... | 40 |
| | APPENDIX I: REACTIVITY COEFFICIENTS | 41 |

| | |
|--|----|
| APPENDIX II: FUEL PELLET-CLADDING INTERACTION | 43 |
| APPENDIX III: DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS FOR CORE MANAGEMENT | 44 |
| APPENDIX IV: HIGH BURNUP FUEL CORES | 47 |
| APPENDIX V: MIXED OXIDE FUEL CORES | 49 |
| REFERENCES | 51 |
| GLOSSARY | 53 |
| CONTRIBUTORS TO DRAFTING AND REVIEW | 55 |
| BODIES FOR THE ENDORSEMENT OF SAFETY STANDARDS .. | 57 |