

# *Table of Contents*

<i>Preface</i> .....	<i>ix</i>
<b>1: bash Basics</b> .....	<b>1</b>
What Is a Shell? .....	2
Scope of This Book .....	2
History of UNIX Shells .....	3
Getting bash .....	5
Interactive Shell Use .....	6
Files .....	7
Input and Output .....	14
Background Jobs .....	18
Special Characters and Quoting .....	21
Help .....	27
<b>2: Command-Line Editing</b> .....	<b>28</b>
The History File .....	30
emacs Editing Mode .....	30
vi Editing Mode .....	38
The fc Command .....	47
History Expansion .....	50
readline .....	51
Keyboard Habits .....	55

<b>3: Customizing Your Environment</b>	<b>57</b>
The .bash_profile, .bash_logout, and .bashrc Files	58
Aliases	60
Options	63
Shell Variables	65
Customization and Subprocesses	76
Customization Hints	81
<b>4: Basic Shell Programming</b>	<b>83</b>
Shell Scripts and Functions	83
Shell Variables	88
String Operators	94
Command Substitution	103
Advanced Examples: pushd and popd	107
<b>5: Flow Control</b>	<b>111</b>
if/else	112
for	126
case	133
select	136
while and until	139
<b>6: Command-Line Options and Typed Variables</b>	<b>141</b>
Command-Line Options	141
Typed Variables	150
Integer Variables and Arithmetic	151
Arrays	160
<b>7: Input/Output and Command-Line Processing</b>	<b>163</b>
I/O Redirectors	163
String I/O	169
Command-Line Processing	177
<b>8: Process Handling</b>	<b>195</b>
Process IDs and Job Numbers	196
Job Control	197
Signals	200
trap	207
Coroutines	213

Subshells .....	217
Process Substitution .....	219
<b>9: Debugging Shell Programs .....</b>	<b>220</b>
Basic Debugging Aids .....	221
A bash Debugger .....	226
<b>10: bash Administration .....</b>	<b>247</b>
Installing bash as the Standard Shell .....	247
Environment Customization .....	250
System Security Features .....	254
<b>11: bash for Your System .....</b>	<b>257</b>
Obtaining bash .....	257
Unpacking the Archive .....	259
What's in the Archive .....	259
Who Do I Turn to? .....	264
<b>A: Related Shells .....</b>	<b>267</b>
<b>B: Reference Lists .....</b>	<b>277</b>
<b>C: Loadable Built-Ins .....</b>	<b>293</b>
<b>D: Syntax .....</b>	<b>298</b>
<b>E: Obtaining Sample Programs .....</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>Index .....</b>	<b>305</b>