## Contents

Preface (o (he firs( edition	IX
Preface (o (he second edition	XI
1 Introduction and overview	
1.1 Some history	1
1.2 Examples of chaotic behavior	2
1.3 Dynamical systems	6
1.4 Attractors	10
1.5 Sensitive dependence on initial conditions	15
1.6 Delay coordinates	19
Problems	21
Notes	22
2 One-dimensional maps	24
2.1 Piecewise linear one-dimensional maps	24
2.2 The logistic map	32
2.3 General discussion of smooth one-dimensional maps	45
2.4 Examples of applications of one-dimensional maps to chaotic	
systems ofhigher dimensionality	57
Appendix: Some elementary definitions and theorems concerning	
sets	65
Problems	66
Notes	69
3 Strange attractors and fractal dimension	71
3.1 The box-counting dimension	71

## Contents

3.2	The generalized baker's map	77
3.3	Measure and the spectrum of $Dq$ dimensions	80
3.4	Dimension spectrum for the generalized baker's map	84
3.5	Character of the natural measure for the generalized baker's map	85
3.6	The pointwise dimension	89
3.7	Implications and determination offractal dimension in	
	experiments	91
3.8	A direct experimental observation offractal attractors	96
3.9	Embedding	98
3.10 Fat fractals		102
App	endix: Hausdorff dimension	105
Prot	blems	107
Note	28	113
4 D	ynamical properties of chaotic systems	115
4.1	The horseshoe map and symbolic dynamics	115
4.2	Linear stability of steady states and periodic orbits	122
4.3	Stable and unstable manifolds	129
4.4	Lyapunov exponents	137
4.5	Entropies	145
4.6	Chaotic flows and magnetic dynamos: the origin of magnetic	
	fields in the Universe	152
Appendix: Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization		161
Problems		162
Not	es	166
5 N	Nonattracting chaotic sets	168
5.1	Fractal basin boundaries	169
5.2	Final state sensitivity	175
5.3	Structure offractal basin boundaries	178
5.4	Chaotic scattering	185
5.5	The dynamics of chaotic scattering	189
5.6	The dimensions of nonattracting chaotic sets and their stable	
	and unstable manifolds	196
5.7	Riddled basins of attraction	201
Apr	pendix: Derivation of Eqs. (5.3)	207
Pro	blems	207
Not	es	210
		212
6 (	Luasiperiodicity	212
6.1	Frequency spectrum and attractors	212
6.2	The circle map	218
6.3	N frequency quasiperiodicity with $N > 2$	228

6.4 6.5	Strange nonchaotic attractors of quasiperiodically forced system. Phase locking of a population of globally coupled oscillators	s 233 236
Prol	blems	244
Not	es	245
		2.0
7 0	Chaos in Hamiltonian systems	246
7.1	Hamiltonian systems	246
7.2	Perturbation of integrable systems	263
7.3	Chaos and KAM tori in systems describable by two-	
	dimensional Hamiltonian maps	273
7.4	Higher-dimensional systems	295
7.5	Strongly chaotic systems	296
7.6	The succession of increasingly random systems	299
Prob	blems	301
Note	25	302
8 C	Chaotic transitions	304
8.1	The period doubling cascade route to chaotic attractors	305
8.2	The intermittency transition to a chaotic attractor	310
8.3	Crises	315
8.4	The Lorenz system: An example of the creation of a chaotic	515
	transient	330
8.5	Basin boundary metamorphoses	334
8.6	Bifurcations to chaotic scattering	338
Prob	blems	342
Note	28	344
9 M	Iultifractals	345
9.1	The singularity spectrum $f(a)$	345
9.2	The partition function formalism	353
9.3	Lyapunov partition functions	356
9.4	Distribution offinite time Lyapunov exponents	363
9.5	Unstable periodic orbits and the natural measure	367
9.6	Validity of the Lyapunov and periodic orbits partition functions	307
	for nonhyperbolic attractors	371
9.7	Fractal aspects offluid advection by Lagrangian chaotic flows	373
Prob	blems	377
Note	25	377
10	Control and synchronization of chaos	379
10.1	Control of chaos	379
10.2	2 Controlling a steadily running chaotic process (Goal 1)	381
10.3	Control Goal 2: targeting	390

## Contents

10.4	Synchronization of chaotic systems	393
10.5	Stability of a chaotic set on an invariant manifold	402
10.6	Generalized synchronization of coupled chaotic systems	409
10.7	Phase synchronization of chaos	411
Problems		419
Notes		420
11 Quantum chaos		421
11.1	The energy level spectra of chaotic, bounded, time-	
	independent systems	423
11.2	Wavefunctions for classically chaotic, bounded, time-	
	independent systems	439
11.3	Temporally periodic systems	442
11.4	Quantum chaotic scattering	449
Problems		450
Notes		450
References		452
Index		475