

CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	1
 THE ROLE OF NUCLEAR FORENSICS IN COMBATING ILLICIT TRAFFICKING AND NUCLEAR TERRORISM (Session 1)	
Keynote Address: The role of nuclear forensics in the prevention of acts of nuclear terrorism (IAEA-CN-98/1)	7
A. Nilsson	
Keynote Address: From illicit trafficking to nuclear terrorism — The role of nuclear forensic science (IAEA-CN-98/2)	9
R. Schenkel, O. Cromboom, P. Daures,	
W. Janssens, L. Koch, K. Mayer, I. L.F. Ray	
The nuclear smuggling International Technical Working Group: Making a difference in combating illicit trafficking (IAEA-CN-9813)	17
S. Niemeyer, L. Koch	
Federal Bureau of Investigation's use of nuclear forensics in combating illicit trafficking and nuclear terrorism (Abstract) (IAEA-CN-98/4)	21
J.M. Kaysak	
Role of Europol in the field of combating the illicit trafficking of nuclear material and radioactive substances (IAEA-CN-98/5)	23
P. Gridling	
Forensic recovery within contaminated environments (Abstract) (IAEA-CN-98/6)	25
S. Williams	
Development of an electronic archive on non-conventional fuels as an integral part of a nuclear forensics laboratory (IAEA-CN-98/7)	27
Y. Dolgov, Y. Bibilashvili, A. Schubert	
 CURRENT CAPABILITIES AND PAST EXPERIENCES (Session 2)	
International Technical Working Group round robin tests (IAEA-CN-98/8) ,	41
G. B. Dudder, R. C. Hanlen, G. M.J. Herbillon	

Report on recent progress at the Central Analytical Laboratory (NRI Rez plc) for upgrading capabilities for identification of illicit nuclear materials (IAEA-CN-98/9)	53
Z. Málek, H. Sus	
Application of isotopic fingerprinting in nuclear forensic investigations: A case study (IAEA-CN-98/11)	63
K. Mayer, G. Rasmussen, M. Hild, E. Zuleger, H. Ottmar, S. Abousahl, E. Hrnecek	
Recent developments and case studies in nuclear forensic science (IAEA-CN-98/12)	71
I.L.F Ray, Tl Wiss, H. Thiele	
Problems of illicit trafficking of nuclear materials and safeguard strategies in the Republic of Tajikistan (IAEA-CN-98/13)	77
U. M. Mirsaidov	
Nuclear forensic analysis capabilities and experience at the Oak Ridge Y-12 national security complex (IAEA-CN-98/14)	83
E.R. Hinton, Jr., D.M. Hembree, J.A. Carter	
Combating and preventing illicit trafficking in Romania (IAEA-CN-98/15)	93
L. L. Biro, E. V. Gramat	
Forensic analysis of smuggled high enriched uranium interdicted in Bulgaria (IAEA-CN-98/16)	105
S. Niemeyer, H. Hutcheon	

ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES (Session 3)

Application of accelerator mass spectrometry to nuclear safeguards (IAEA-CN-98/17)	109
M. Hotchkis, D. Child, C. Tuniz	
Ultratrace analysis of uranium and plutonium by mass spectrometry (IAEA-CN-9808)	115
J.F. Wacker, N.A. Wogman, K. B. Olsen, S. L. Petersen, O.T.: Farmer, J. M. Kelley, G. C. Eiden, T.C. Maiti	
Application of nuclear and allied techniques for the characterization of forensic samples (IAEA-CN-98/19)	121
M. Sudersanan, S.R. Kayasth, D.R. Pant, N. Chattopadhyay, C. N. Bhattacharyya	
Attribution of nuclear material by non-destructive radiation measurement methods (IAEA-CN-98/20)	129
Gan Lin, He Zhouguo	

Investigation of correlations in chemical impurities and isotope ratios for nuclear forensic purposes (IAEA-CN-98121)	133
M. Wallenius, K. Mayer, G. Tamborini, A. Nicholl	
Influence of size and surface structure of microparticles on accuracy of measurements of uranium isotopic composition (IAEA-CN-98/22)	141
Vl Stebelkov, O. Kolesnikov, D. Moulenko, A. Sokolov, A. Pavlov, E. Potapov, S. Simakin	
Improved environmental and forensics measurements using multiple ion counters in isotope-ratio mass spectrometry (IAEA-CN-98/23)	155
S.A. Goldberg, S. Richter, R. Essex, P. Mason, J. Schwieters	
Authenticity check of a certificate signed by Madame Curie (IAEA-CN-98124)	165
D. E. Becker	
From the SEM (IAEA) to the SIMS (ITU): Relocation experiment of micrometre sized particles — Initial results (IAEA-CN-98/25)	171
Ul Admon, D. Donohue, H. Aigner, G. Tamborini, O. Bildstein, M. Betti	

CHALLENGES AND ALTERNATIVE APPROACHES (Session 4)

Legal and scientific scrutiny of forensic ‘sciences’ and ‘experts’ (IAEA-CN-98126)	183
H. O. E. Metz	
Role of proper response schemes, legislation, and regional co-operation in combating illicit trafficking of nuclear materials in developing countries (IAEA-CN-98/27)	195
A. Sterzov	
Role of the National Nuclear Centre of the Republic of Kazakhstan in combating nuclear terrorism (IAEA-CN-98/28)	203
Sh. T Tukhvatulin, Zh. R. Zhotabayev, VA. Azarov, M. E. Silayev	
Quality assurance and reference material requirements and considerations for environmental sample analysis in nuclear forensics (IAEA-CN-98/29)	207
D. W. Swindle, Jr., R. E. Perrin, S.A. Goldberg, J. Cappis	

IAEA Co-ordinated Research Project on improvement of technical measures to detect and respond to illicit trafficking of nuclear and other radioactive materials (Abstract) (IAEA-CN-98/30)	215
R. Abedin-Zadeh, A. Abou-Zahra, B. Weiss, D. Fischer	
Role of a national regulatory authority in monitoring radioactivity and after seizure of radioactive or nuclear material (IAEA-CN-98131)	217
G. Morktinas	
Results of protective measures against ionizing radiation at border crossings in the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (IAEA-CN-98132)	223
R. Benderac, J. Kokotovic, V. Kolundzija	

POSTER SESSION (Session 5)

XRF analysis of lead in suspended air particulate matter collected using glass fibre filters (IAEA-CN-98/1P)	233
V. Sbarato, R.D. Perez, M. Rubio, H.J. Sanchez	
Radiation protection in the Republic of Azerbaijan (IAEA-CN-98/2P) ..	243
L. Aliyev	
Radiological assessment and management of a radioactive spill at a liquid waste treatment facility: A case study (IAEA-CN-98/5P) ...	245
H.A. Amer, S. Shawky, N.M. Ibrahim	
Determination of ^{238}Pu and $^{239+240}\text{Pu}$ by destructive assays (IAEA-CN-98/6P)	251
A.E.M. Khater, Y.Y. Ebaid, S. El-Maniry, M.S. El-Tahawy	
Radiochemical assessment of core water as an indicator of fuel reliability behaviour: A case study (IAEA-CN-98/7P)	259
H.A. Amer, S. Shawky, N.M. Ibrahim	
Determination of the plutonium content of plutonium-beryllium neutron sources: A feasibility study (IAEA-CN-98/8P)	269
J. Bagi, N.C. Tam, L. Lakosi	
Laboratory methods applied to qualitative and quantitative analyses of seized nuclear materials and radioactive sources (IAEA-CN-98/9P)	273
A. Kerekes, A.C. Capote, L. Ballay, S. Pellet, G.J. Köteles	
Prompt gamma neutron activation analysis as an active interrogation technique for nuclear materials (IAEA-CN-98/10P) ...	279
Zs. Révay, T. Belgya, G.L. Molnár	

Application of advanced nuclear and instrumental analytical techniques for characterization of environmental materials (IAEA-CN-98/11P)	291
M. Sudersanan, PB. Pawaskar, S. R. Kayasth, S.C. Kumar	
Inspection and control of recycled metals in the Islamic Republic of Iran (IAEA-CN-98/12P)	293
A. Rostampour Samarin	
Improvement in uranium bulk analysis at the CLEAR facility for safeguarding environmental samples (IAEA-CN-98/13P)	301
S. Sakurai, M. Takahashi, T. Sakakibara, M. Magara, S. Kurosawa, F. Esaka, K. Takai, K. Watanabe, S. Usuda, T. Adachi	
Sequential analysis for determination of artificial radionuclides in atmospheric samples from Daejeon, Republic of Korea (IAEA-CN-98/15P)	305
B. U. Chang, Y.J Kim, C.S. Kim, C. K. Kim, J.Y Moon	
Identification of nuclear and radioactive materials in Latvia (IAEA-CN-98/16P)	309
J. Berzins, D. Riekstina, A. Skujina	
Improved environmental monitoring at the Ignalina nuclear power plant site (IAEA-CN-98/17P)	311
A. Gudelis, V. Remeikis, I. Gubachev, J. Batalin	
Determination of uranium content of samples in various geometries by gamma ray spectrometry (IAEA-CN-98/18P)	321
C. Dulama, A. Toma, M. Pavelescu	
Determination of ^{90}Sr and actinides (^{241}Am , $^{239,240}\text{Pu}$, ^{238}Pu) in nuclear waste samples (IAEA-CN-98/19P)	329
P. Gerhart, M. Prazsky, A. Weilová, D. Virágová	
Use of radiochemical methods for identification of seized nuclear material: A container (IAEA-CN-98/20P)	333
O. Rosskopfová, L. MáTEL, P. Rajec, M. Dobias	
Separation of plutonium from soil prior to determination by ICP-MS (IAEA-CN-98/21P)	337
U. Nygren, D.C. Baxter	
Development of laboratories for radiological analyses in the Republic of Tajikistan (IAEA-CN-98/23P)	341
J.A. Salomov, M. Khikmatov	
Dissolution of UO_2 pellets by electrography for isotope ratio analysis (IAEA-CN-98/24P)	343
L. Güreli, R. Uzmen, L. Colak, F. Can	

Enhanced ionization efficiency using the high efficiency cavity source implemented on a magnetic sector TIMS (IAEA-CN-98/25P)	347
<i>L.R. Riciputi, K.B. Ingeneri, P.M.L. Hedberg</i>	
Nuclides.net: An integrated environment for computations on radionuclides and their radiation (IAEA-CN-98/26P)	355
<i>J. Galy, J. Magill</i>	
Uranium age determination: Separation and analysis of ^{230}Th and ^{231}Pa (IAEA-CN-98/27P)	367
<i>A. Morgenstern, C. Apostolidis, K. Mayer, M. Wallenius</i>	
The concept of a ‘microstructural fingerprint’ for the characterization of samples in nuclear forensic science (IAEA-CN-98/28P)	371
<i>I.L.F. Ray, A. Schubert, M. Wallenius</i>	
Determination of the source of radioactive particles in a marine environment using SIMS and ICP-MS (IAEA-CN-98/29P)	375
<i>G. Tamborini, O. Bildstein, M. Wallenius, K. Mayer, M. Betti, P. Peirani, P.E. Potter</i>	
NUSIMEP3: An external QC programme for the measurement of uranium isotopic ratios in saline solutions (IAEA-CN-98/30P)	381
<i>R. Wellum, A. Alonso, W. De Bolle, A. Held, A. Verbruggen</i>	
 CLOSING SESSION (Session 6)	
Summary of Session 1	389
Summary of Session 2	391
Summary of Session 3	393
Summary of Session 4	395
 Chairpersons of Sessions and Secretariat of the Conference	397
List of Participants	399
Author Index	415
Index of Papers and Posters by Number	419