

# Contents

<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	iii
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	v
<b>1 Types of Turbomachines</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction	<b>1</b>
1.2 Geometries	2
1.3 Practical Uses	7
<b>2 Basic Relations</b>	<b>9</b>
2.1 Velocity Diagrams	<b>9</b>
2.2 Mass Flow Rate	<b>9</b>
2.3 Energy Equation	<b>11</b>
2.4 Momentum Equation	12
2.5 Applications	15
References	24
Problems	24
Symbols	27

<b>3 Dimensionless Quantities</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>
3.1 Introduction	29	
3.2 Turbomachine Variables	29	
3.3 Similitude	32	
3.4 Examples	36	
References	39	
Problems	39	
Symbols	42	
<b>4 Centrifugal Pumps and Fans</b>	<b>45</b>	
4.1 Introduction	45	
4.2 Impeller Flow	46	
4.3 Efficiency	49	<b>7</b>
4.4 Performance Characteristics	52	
4.5 Design of Pumps	57	
4.6 Fans	62	
4.7 Examples	63	
References	<b>71</b>	
Problems	<b>71</b>	
Symbols	76	
<b>5 Centrifugal Compressors</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>8</b>
5.1 Introduction	79	
5.2 Impeller Design	82	
5.3 Diffuser Design	86	
5.4 Performance	90	
5.5 Examples	92	
References	101	
Problems	101	
Symbols	105	

<b>6</b>	<b>Axial-Flow Compressors, Pumps, and Fans</b>	<b>109</b>
6.1	Introduction	109
6.2	Stage Pressure Rise	<b>113</b>
6.3	Losses	116
6.4	Pump Design	<b>118</b>
6.5	Fan Design	123
6.6	Compressor Design	<b>126</b>
6.7	Compressor Performance	131
6.8	Examples	<b>133</b>
	References	140
	Problems	<b>141</b>
	Symbols	146
<b>7</b>	<b>Radial-Flow Gas Turbines</b>	<b>151</b>
7.1	Introduction	<b>151</b>
7.2	Basic Theory	<b>153</b>
7.3	Design	<b>165</b>
7.4	Examples	168
	References	171
	Problems	171
	Symbols	173
<b>8</b>	<b>Axial-Flow Gas Turbines</b>	<b>177</b>
8.1	Introduction	177
8.2	Basic Theory	180
8.3	Design	188
8.4	Examples	195
	References	199
	Problems	200
	Symbols	203

<b>9 Steam Turbines</b>	<b>207</b>
9.1 Introduction	207
9.2 Impulse Turbines	208
9.3 Reaction Turbines	213
9.4 Design	216
References	216
Problems	217
<b>10 Hydraulic Turbines</b>	<b>219</b>
10.1 Introduction	219
10.2 Pelton Wheel	220
10.3 Francis Turbine	222
10.4 Kaplan Turbine	224
10.5 Cavitation	226
References	227
Problems	227
<b>11 Wind Turbines</b>	<b>229</b>
11.1 Introduction	<b>229</b>
11.2 Actuator Theory	230
11.3 Horizontal-Axis Machines	235
11.4 Vertical-Axis Machines	239
References	241
Problems	241
<b>Appendix A</b>	<b>243</b>
<b>Appendix B</b>	<b>247</b>
<b>Appendix C</b>	<b>249</b>
<b>Appendix D</b>	<b>253</b>
<b>Appendix E</b>	<b>255</b>
<b>Appendix F</b>	<b>257</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>259</b>