

Contents

Preface	ix
Chapter 1. Some Continuous Media and Their Mathematical Modeling	1
1. The physical problems	1
2. Kinematics	1
3. Kinetics and thermodynamics of deformation	5
4. Standard materials in small strains	7
5. Incompressible viscous fluids	13
6. Finite elasticity	15
Chapter 2. Variational Formulations of the Mechanical Problems	19
1. Preliminaries	19
2. Quasi-static viscoplasticity	24
3. Time-dependent flows of-viscoplastic fluids	32
4. Elastoviscoplasticity in small strains	34
5. Static finite elasticity	37
Chapter 3. Augmented Lagrangian Methods for the Solution of Variational Problems	45
1. Introduction and synopsis	45
2. Augmented Lagrangian methods in quadratic programming	46
3. Application to the Stokes problem	66
4. Decomposition of variational problems by augmented Lagrangian techniques	79
5. Relations between augmented Lagrangian methods and alternating direction methods	89
6. Application to the solution of linear and nonlinear eigenvalue problems	105
7. Liquid crystals theory and further comments	111

Chapter 4. Viscoplasticity and Elastoviscoplasticity in Small Strains	123
1. Introduction	123
2. Mixed variational formulations of elastoviscoplasticity	124
3. Finite-element formulations of elastoviscoplasticity	128
4. Quasi-static viscoplasticity	137
5. Numerical algorithms	141
6. The problem in plastic strain rates	150
7. Numerical results	158
Chapter 5. Limit Load Analysis	169
1. Limit loads in plasticity	169
2. Limit load analysis	177
3. Viscoplastic regularization and numerical algorithm	180
4. Computation of $G_s(\mathbf{f}, \mathbf{g})$ and convergence results	183
5. Examples of computations of limit loads	187
Chapter 6. Two-Dimensional Flow of Incompressible Viscoplastic Fluids	197
1. Classical formulation of the flow problem	197
2. Stream function formulation	198
3. Approximation of the steady-state problem	200
4. Approximation of the time-dependent problem (2.8)	204
5. Solution of Problems (3.1) and (4.2) by augmented Lagrangian methods	205
6. Numerical experiments	211
7. Further comments	213
Chapter 7. Finite Elasticity	217
1. Classical formulations	217
2. Augmented Lagrangian formulation	219
3. Finite-element discretization	224
4. Iterative numerical solution of the augmented Lagrangian formulations	233
5. Solution of local problems formulated in deformation gradients	235
6. Numerical results	240
7. Equilibrium problems with contact	248
Chapter 8. Large Displacement Calculations of Flexible Rods	259
1. Introduction and description of the physical problem	259
2. Mathematical modeling of the torsion-free static problem	260

3. Finite-element approximation of the static problem	262
4. Augmented Lagrangian solution of the static problem	266
5. Applications and extensions	270
6. Solution of the dynamical problem	280
References	287
Index ,	293