

Contents

Chapter 1 Fundamentals

- 1.1 Truth tables and applications 1
Connectives . Truth tables . Tautology . Switching networks . Quiz . Exercises
- 1.2 Sets 21
Well-defined sets . Quantifiers . Subsets . Venn diagrams . Intersection . Union . Complement . De Morgan laws . Disjoint sets . Number of elements . Quiz . Exercises
- 1.3 Functions 44
Ordered pair . Cartesian product, relation . Equivalence relation . Incidence matrix . Function . Equality of two functions . 1-1, onto, inverse . Function composition . Category . r -sample, r -permutation, r -set . r -selection, r -combination . Quiz . Exercises
- 1.4 Induction and Combinatorics 73
Principle of Mathematical Induction . Principle of Mathematical Induction for $n \geq n_0 \neq 1$. Factorial, binomial coefficients . Number of r -samples of n -set, etc. . Finite induction . Quiz . Exercises
- 1.5 Partitions 90
Partitions . Ordered partition . Number of ordered partitions of n -set into r -subsets . Multinomial coefficient . Sigma and Pi notation . Multinomial formula . Quiz . Exercises . Binomial theorem
- 1.6 Introduction to Probability 111
Relative frequency . Sigma field . Probability space, measure . Sample space, event, elementary event . Tree diagram . Equiprobable space . Properties of probability measure . Conditional probability . Multiplication Theorem . Quiz . Exercises

1.7	Finite Stochastic Processes	1
	<i>Finite stochastic process . Independent events . Product space, product probability measure . Quiz . Exercises . Random variable, expectation</i>	

Chapter 2 Linear Algebra

2.1	Vectors and Matrices	1
	<i>Vector . Vector operations . Vector operations of n-tuples . Linear combination . Matrix-vector product . Product of matrices . Identity matrix . Addition and scalar multiplication of matrices . Distributive and associative laws for matrices . Diagonal matrix . Zero matrix . Transpose of a matrix . Quiz . Negative of a matrix, difference of 2 matrices . Exercises</i>	
2.2	Incidence Matrices and Applications	1
	<i>p-step connection . Quiz . Exercises . Connected relation</i>	
2.3	Powers of Incidence Matrices	1
	<i>Asymmetric relations . Theorem $[A + A^t = J_n - I_n]$. Composition of incidence matrices $[A(gf) = A(g)]$. Quiz . Exercises</i>	
2.4	Introduction to Combinatorial Matrix Theory	2
	<i>System of distinct representatives . Diagonal of a matrix . Submatrix . Frobenius-König Theorem . Quiz . Exercises</i>	
2.5	System of Distinct Representatives	2
	<i>Hall's Theorem . Stochastic matrices . Line, term rank . Ryser's Theorem . Quiz . Exercises . Permutation matrix</i>	
2.6	Introduction to Linear Equations	2
	<i>Equivalent systems . Elementary row operations, row equivalence . Hermite normal form, row rank . Construction of Hermite normal form . Quiz . Exercises . Linear independence, dependence . Rank of a set . Row rank of a matrix</i>	
2.7	Applications of the Hermite Normal Form	2
	<i>Homogeneous system . Augmented coefficient matrix . Existence of solution to $Ax = b$. Inverse of a matrix . Non-singular matrix . Elementary matrices . Non-singularity of elementary matrices . Construction of inverse . Quiz . Exercises . Lower, upper triangular matrices . Elementary column operation, column equivalence</i>	

Chapter 3 Convexity

3.1	Introduction to Linear Programming	279
	<i>Straight line . Parametric equations . Standard inner products . Orthogonality . Hyperplane, normal . Half-spaces . Line segments . Quiz . Exercises</i>	
3.2	Geometry in \mathbb{R}^n	300
	<i>Norm of a vector . Properties of inner product . Closed sphere of radius r with center at a . Distance between 2 vectors . Bounded, unbounded set . Unit vector . Absolute value . Length of the projection of a vector v in the direction of the unit vector u . Cauchy-Schwarz Inequality . Distance of a point from a hyperplane . Triangle Inequality . Convex set . System of (strict) linear inequalities . Slack variable . Equality form . Extreme point of a convex set . Conditions for extreme points . Quiz . Exercises</i>	
3.3	Linear Functions on Convex Polyhedra	326
	<i>Convex combination, convex polyhedron . Extreme points of equality form of system . Linear Function . Maximum and minimum values of linear function . Objective Function . Quiz . Exercises . Convex hull . Convex function . Doubly stochastic matrix as convex combination of permutation matrices</i>	
3.4	Game Theory	348
	<i>Game, matrix game . Payoff. Maximin and minimax strategies . Lower, upper values . Strictly determined game . Saddle point . Mixed strategy . Expected earnings . Random variable, expectation . Strategy, expectation . Optimum strategy . Value of a game . Method for solving a game . Quiz . Exercises . Recessive row, column</i>	
3.5	Markov Chains	372
	<i>Markov chain, state space, transition matrix, probability distribution . Initial probability distribution . Limiting matrix . Properties of limiting matrix . Primitive matrix, regular Markov chain . Existence of limiting matrix . Fixed (characteristic) vector . Uniqueness of fixed vector . Quiz . Exercises</i>	
	Answers to Quizzes and Selected Exercises	397
	Index	483