

# Contents

Preface	vii
<b>Chapter 1 Historical introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Chapter 2 The deflection of light</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1 Basics of General Relativity	7
2.1.1 Introduction	7
2.1.2 Tensors in curved spacetimes	9
2.1.3 Motion of particles	13
2.1.4 The spacetime curvature	15
2.1.5 The Einstein equation	17
2.1.6 The Schwarzschild metric	18
2.2 The bending of light	21
2.2.1 Point-like deflector	21
2.2.2 Time delay	24
2.2.3 Extended mass distribution	25
<b>Chapter 3 Gravitational lensing theory</b>	<b>29</b>
3.1 The lens equation	29
3.1.1 Point-like lenses	29
3.1.2 Extended lenses	33
3.2 The surface brightness conservation	34
3.3 Amplification	35
3.4 Caustics and critical lines	41
3.5 Fermat's principle	42

3.6 Galaxy lens models . . . . .	45
3.6.1 Circularly symmetric lenses . . . . .	45
3.6.2 Non-circularly symmetric lenses . . . . .	50
3.7 The folded sky . . . . .	51
3.8 Folds and cusps . . . . .	58
3.8.1 Magnification near a fold . . . . .	60
3.8.2 Magnification near a cusp . . . . .	62
3.8.3 The binary lens . . . . .	65
<b>Chapter 4 Macrolensing results</b>	<b>69</b>
4.1 Lensing of quasars . . . . .	70
4.2 Time delays and $H_0$ . . . . .	<b>74</b>
4.3 Statistical lensing and cosmological parameters . . . . .	78
4.4 Strong lensing by clusters . . . . .	81
4.5 Weak lensing in clusters . . . . .	84
4.6 Cosmic shear . . . . .	87
4.7 Quasar-galaxy correlations . . . . .	94
4.8 Lensing of the Cosmic Microwave Background . . . . .	94
<b>Chapter 5 Microlensing I: Basics</b>	<b>99</b>
5.1 The Galaxy in brief . . . . .	100
5.1.1 The thin and thick disks . . . . .	100
5.1.2 Galactic spheroid and bulge . . . . .	101
5.1.3 The dark halo . . . . .	103
5.2 Basic microlensing theoretical tools . . . . .	105
5.2.1 The light curve . . . . .	105
5.2.2 Optical depth . . . . .	107
5.2.3 Event duration distribution . . . . .	108
5.3 Microlensing of unresolved sources . . . . .	114
5.4 Observational searches of microlensing . . . . .	117
5.4.1 Searches towards the Magellanic Clouds . . . . .	118
5.4.2 Searches towards the bulge . . . . .	122
<b>Chapter 6 Microlensing II: Beyond the simplest light curve</b>	<b>125</b>
6.1 Binary lenses . . . . .	126
6.1.1 The complex lens equation . . . . .	126
6.1.2 Microlensing by binaries . . . . .	131
6.1.3 Planetary searches . . . . .	136

6.2 Further determinations of the lensing parameters . . . . .	139
6.2.1 Proper motion . . . . .	141
6.2.2 Limb darkening . . . . .	147
6.2.3 Parallax measurements . . . . .	148
6.3 Astrometric microlensing . . . . .	152
6.4 Quasar microlensing . . . . .	156
<b>Appendix A Cosmology tools</b>	<b>161</b>
A.1 The Friedmann-Robertson-Walker Universe . . . . .	161
A.2 The distance scales . . . . .	163
A.3 Large scale structures . . . . .	166
A.4 Cosmic Microwave Background anisotropies . . . . .	170
Bibliography	175
Index	189