

# CONTENTS

PREFACE

vii

<b>1.</b>	<b>THE KORTEWEG-DE VRIES EQUATION</b>	<b>1</b>
	Hamiltonian systems	2
	Integrability of a Hamiltonian system	7
	KdV equation	11
	KdV as a Hamiltonian system	14
	References	22
<b>2.</b>	<b>PROPERTIES OF THE KDV SOLUTIONS</b>	<b>24</b>
	Uniqueness of solutions	24
	Travelling waves	28
	Solitons	30
	Quantum Mechanics of the soliton solutions	34
	References	45
<b>3.</b>	<b>INTEGRABILITY OF THE KDV EQUATION</b>	<b>46</b>
	Conserved quantities	46
	The Miura transformation	51
	Infinite number of conserved quantities	55
	Integrability of the KdV system	65
	Higher order equations of the hierarchy	71
	References	73
<b>4.</b>	<b>INITIAL VALUE PROBLEM FOR THE KDV EQUATION</b>	<b>74</b>
	The Schrödinger equation	74
	Time evolution of the scattering parameters	80
	i) Bound states	80
	ii) Scattering states	82

Gel'fand-Levitan equation	85
Example	86
References	91
<b>5. INVERSE SCATTERING THEORY</b>	<b>92</b>
Scattering in one dimension	92
Analytic behavior of scattering coefficients	96
Action-angle variables for KdV	105
References	116
<b>6. THE LAX METHOD</b>	<b>117</b>
Origin of the Schrödinger equation	117
The Lax pair	121
Specialization to KdV	125
Alternate construction	129
Examples	131
Lenard's derivation of the KdV equation	135
References	139
<b>7. MORE ON KDV</b>	<b>140</b>
The spectral parameter	140
Involution of the conserved quantities	150
KdV equation and the group $SL(2, R)$	153
References	161
<b>8. MULTI-SOLITON SOLUTIONS</b>	<b>162</b>
Bäcklund transformations	162
Examples: Liouville equation	163
Sine-Gordon equation	167
Theorem of permutability	172
Bäcklund transformation for the KdV equation	174

Soliton solutions	180
References	188
9. GEOMETRICAL APPROACH TO INTEGRABLE MODELS	189
Symplectic Geometry	189
Integrable models	196
Example: Geometrical approach to <b>KdV</b>	207
References	211
10. <b>THE TODA</b> LATTICE	213
The Toda equation	213
Dual Poisson bracket structure	215
Conserved quantities	219
The Nijenhuis tensor	221
The Lax equation	225
References	230
11. GROUP THEORETICAL APPROACH TO <b>THE MDA</b> LATTICE	232
Review of Lie algebra	232
Group structure of the Toda equations	240
The Lax pair	244
Integrability of the Toda system	247
References	252
12. ZAKHAROV-SHADAT FORMULATION	253
The first order formulation	253
The nonlinear equations:	259
i) <b>KdV</b>	259
ii) <b>MKdV</b>	260
iii) Nonlinear <b>Schrödinger</b> equation (NSE)	262
iv) Sine-Gordon equation	263
v) Sinh-Gordon equation	264

NSE as a Hamiltonian system	265
Time development of the scattering data	266
References	277
<b>13. THE ZERO CURVATURE METHOD</b>	<b>278</b>
The zero curvature condition	278
The transition matrix	281
Time evolution of the transition matrix	285
Fundamental Poisson bracket relations	288
Action-angle variables	292
References	302
<b>14. QUANTUM INTEGRABILITY</b>	<b>303</b>
The Bethe Ansatz	303
Quantum Inverse Scattering	309
Yang-Baxter Equation and Quantum Groups	320
References	325
<b>APPENDIX</b>	<b>327</b>
<b>INDEX</b>	<b>339</b>