

# Contents

Preface	xi
<b>1 Critical effects in semiclassical scattering</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Classical scattering	
1.2 Semiclassical scattering	6
1.3 Critical effects	11
<b>2 Diffraction and Coronae</b>	<b>15</b>
2.1 Geometrical optics	15
2.2 Classical diffraction theory	17
2.3 The corona	20
<b>3 The rainbow</b>	<b>22</b>
3.1 Geometrical-optic theory	22
3.2 Wave-optic theory	25
3.3 Electromagnetic theory	29
<b>4 The glory</b>	<b>30</b>
4.1 Observations	30
4.2 Proposed theories	32
4.3 The geometrical theory of diffraction	34
<b>5 Mie solution and resonances</b>	<b>37</b>
5.1 The Mie solution	37
5.2 Convergence difficulties	40
5.3 Lasing droplets	43
<b>6 Complex angular momentum</b>	<b>45</b>
6.1 The Poisson representation	45
6.2 CAM approximations	48
<b>7 Scattering by an impenetrable sphere</b>	<b>52</b>
7.1 WKB and classical diffraction theory approximations	52
7.2 Geometrical theory of diffraction	55
7.3 Fock's theory of diffraction	57
7.4 CAM theory	60
7.5 Structure of the hard sphere wave function	64
<b>8 Diffraction as tunneling</b>	<b>68</b>
8.1 Effective potential and edge domain	69
8.2 Reinterpretation of the Fock theory	71
8.3 Outer and inner representations	72
8.4 The CAM approximation	74
X.5 The Fock approximation	78

8.6	Numerical comparisons	79
8.7	Diffraction as a tunneling effect	83
9	<b>The Debye expansion</b>	87
9.1	The effective potential	87
9.2	Regge poles	89
9.3	The Debye expansion	90
9.4	Convergence of the Debye expansion	93
9.5	Direct reflection term	95
9.6	Direct transmission term	97
10	<b>Theory of the rainbow</b>	<b>101</b>
10.1	The third Debye term	101
10.2	The Chester-Friedmann-Ursell method	105
10.3	Uniform CAM rainbow approximation	107
10.4	CAM rainbow theory predictions	109
10.5	Numerical tests	112
10.6	Rainbow as a diffraction catastrophe	115
11	<b>Theory of the glory</b>	<b>117</b>
11.1	Observational and numerical glory features	117
11.2	Cross-polarization and axial focusing	121
11.3	Geometrical-optic and van de Hulst terms	124
11.4	Orbiting and leading higher-order terms	128
11.5	CAM theory of the glory	134
11.6	Explanation of the glory features	137
12	<b>Near-critical scattering</b>	<b>143</b>
12.1	Geometrical-optic theory	144
12.2	Removal of fine structure	145
12.3	Interference and physical optics theories	147
12.4	Effective potential and leading CAM terms	151
12.5	CAM theory of near-critical scattering	152
12.6	Planar reflection limit and Goos-Hänchen shift	155
12.7	Numerical comparisons	159
13	<b>Average cross sections</b>	<b>164</b>
13.1	Efficiency factors	164
13.2	CAM theory of average efficiency factors	167
13.3	Numerical results	170
13.4	Forward optical glory	173
14	<b>Orbiting and resonances</b>	<b>178</b>
14.1	Effective potential and resonances	179
14.2	The poles of the S-function	181
14.3	Resonance and background contributions	183
14.4	CAM theory of the ripple	185

<b>15 Macroscopic applications</b>	<b>190</b>
15.1 Recent applications of Mie scattering	190
15.2 Applications to radiative transfer and to astronomy	193
15.3 Applications to acoustics	198
15.4 Applications to seismology	199
15.5 Nonlinear Mie scattering	201
<b>16 Applications to atomic, nuclear and particle physics</b>	<b>204</b>
16.1 Atomic diffractive and rainbow scattering	204
16.2 Atomic glories and orbiting resonances	207
16.3 Rainbows in nuclear physics	209
16.4 Nuclear glories and surface waves	212
16.5 Application to particle physics	217
16.6 Why complex angular momentum?	219
<b>References</b>	<b>221</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>231</b>