

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Symbols and Abbreviations</i>	<i>xi</i>
1 Overview: Porosity (and Microcrack) Dependence of Properties	 1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Understanding the Microstructural Dependence of Properties	3
1.3 Sources and Occurrences of Porosity and Microcracks	10
1.4 Measurement of Properties to Be Evaluated	23
1.5 Key Aspects of the Porosity Dependence of Properties	35
1.6 Summary	37
References	38
2 Evaluation of the Porosity Dependence of Properties	43
2.1 Hierarchy of Porosity Impacts on Properties	43
2.2 Idealized Pores and Microcracks and Modeling Parameters	47
2.3 Porosity and Microcrack Characterization	57
2.4 Modeling of Porosity and Microcrack Effects on Physical Properties	62
2.5 Comparisons of MSA and Mechanistic Models	91
2.6 Data Evaluation Needs and Self-Consistency	92
2.7 Summary	93
References	95
	 vii

3	Porosity and Microcrack Dependence of Elastic Properties at low to Moderate Temperatures	100
3.1	Porosity Dependence Background	100
3.2	Models	102
3.3	Comparison of Models and Data	120
3.4	Self-Consistency Tests and Refinement of Models	146
3.5	Data Quality	150
3.6	The Need for More Comprehensive Studies	154
3.7	Summary	156
	References	159
4	Porosity and Microcrack Dependence of Fracture Energy and Toughness and Related Crack Propagation at 22°C	168
4.1	Introduction	168
4.2	Concepts and Models	169
4.3	Comparison of Data and Theoretical Expectations	182
4.4	General Discussion	198
4.5	summary	203
	References	205
5	Porosity Effects on Tensile Strength (and Reliability) at Low to Moderate Temperatures	210
5.1	Introduction	210
5.2	Models for Porosity (and Microcrack) Dependence	211
5.3	Data and Model Comparison (Low to Intermediate P at 22°C)	219
5.4	Discussion	261
5.5	Summary	267
	References	269
6	Porosity Dependence of Hardness, Compressive Strength, Wear, and Related Behavior at 22°C	276
6.1	Introduction	276
6.2	Theoretical Aspects	277
6.3	Comparison of Models and Data	285
6.4	Discussion	307
6.5	Summary	309
	References	310

7	The Porosity and Microcrack Dependence of Thermal and Electrical Conductivities and Other Nonmechanical Properties	315
7.1	Introduction	315
7.2	Models and Other Theoretical Considerations	316
7.3	Comparison of Models and Data	340
7.4	Discussion	363
7.5	Summary	366
	References	368
8	Porosity and Microcrack Dependence of Mechanical Properties of Ceramic Composites, Other Ceramics, and Other Materials at 22°C	375
8.1	Introduction	375
8.2	Theoretical Considerations and Models	377
8.3	Evaluation of Data and Comparison with Models	386
8.4	Discussion and Summary	418
	References	421
9	Porosity and Microcrack Effects on Thermal Stress and Shock Fracture and Properties at Elevated Temperatures	429
9.1	Introduction	429
9.2	Models and Concepts	430
9.3	Comparison of Models, Theoretical Expectations, and Observations	437
9.4	Discussion	467
9.5	Summary	469
	References	469
10	Summary of Porosity and Microcracking Effects, Applications, Special Fabrication, and Engineering	475
10.1	Introduction	475
10.2	Porosity and Microcracking Effects in Ceramics and Related Materials	477
10.3	Applications for Porous Materials	495
10.4	Fabrication and Processing	504
10.5	Discussion and Conclusions	518
	References	526
	Index	533