# Contents

1	L.	Introduction	1
	1.	Basic Phenomena of Superconductivity 1	
		1.1 Discovery and Origin, I I.2 Magnetoresistance, 4	
		1.3 Diamagnetism, 6 1.4 Distribution of Superconductivity	
		Among the Elements, 7	
	2.	Selected Applications 8	
		2.1 Electromagnets, 8 2.2 Suspension Systems, 9	
		2.3 Electrical Switching Elements, 10 2.4 Persistent Current Storage, 12 2.5 Bolometers, 15 2.6 The Walve, 16	
	3.	Book Organization 17	
2		Superconductivity in Bulk Materials	18
	4.	General Survey 18	
		<b>\$11</b> p <b>Theometrican</b> gCStutept2,118 4.2 Characteristics of the	
		4.3 Factors that Influence the	
		Phase Transition, 27	
- 5	5.	Field and Current Induced Transitions 28	
		5ah dihati Djalilignatik i App Magnation Field, 312 The Super-	
		5.3 The Ellipsoid	
		in the Intermediate State, 32 5.4 Current Induced Transition	
		in a Wire, 35 5.5 The SuperconductRing, 37	
(	5.	Thermodynamics of the Phase Transition 40	
		6.1 Gibbs Thermodynamic Potential for a Superconductor, 40	
		6.2 Free Energy and Entropy in the Superconducting State, 42	
		6.3 Latent Heat of Transition and Specific Heat, 43	
		6.4 The Magneto-Caloric Effect, 44	
		ix	

х

- Interphase Boundary Energy Effects 45
   7.1 Introduction, 45 7.2 Superconducting Domains, 47
   7.3 Macroscopic Domain Effects, 51 7.4 Class II Superconductors, 54
- Superconductive Elements and Alloys 57
   8.1 The Distribution of Superconductivity in the Periodic System, 57 8.2 Non-Magnetic Alloys, 58 8.3 Alloys of Transition Elements and the Rare Earths, 59

### 3. Theoretical Aspects

- Classical Theory of Resistivity 62
   9.1 The Electron Mean Free Path, 62 9.2 Mathiessen's Rule, 64
- Phenomenological Theories of Superconductivity 65
   10.1 Historical Introduction, 65 10.2 The London Theory, 66
   10.3 Kinetic Energy of the Superelectrons, 69 10.4 Field Penetration into a Slab, 71 10.5 The Quantized Fluxoid, 72
   10.6 Field Penetration into a Thin- Walled Cylinder, 75
   10.7 The Ginzburg-Landau Theory, 76 10.8 The Pippard Non-Local Theory, 80 10.9 The Non-Local Penetration Depth, 83
- The Microscopic Theory of Superconductivity 87
   11.1 The Free Electron Theory of Metals, 88 II.2 The Bardeen-Cooper-Schrieffer Theory, 92 11.3 Calculation of the Electron Depairing Velocity, 94 11.4 The BCS Model Applied to Superconductive Tunneling, 96
- Applications of Potential Theory to Current Flow in Superconductors 99
   12.1 Analogies to Electrostatics, 99 12.2 Cylindrical Coordinate Systems, 101 12.3 Current Flow in Flat Sheets, 102 12.4 The Image Theorem for Superconductors, 103

## 4. Superconductive Films

- 13. Introduction 106
- 14. Theoretical Dependence of Electrical Properties on Film Thickness 107
  14.1 Film Resistivity, 107 14.2 Critical Current Density, 109
  14.3 Critical Field, 112
- Magnetic Field Induced Transitions 115
   15.1 Field Parallel to Film Surface, 115 15.2 Field Normal to Film Surface, 119
- Current Induced Transitions 121
   16.1 Flat Films, 122 16.2 Cylindrical and Shielded Films, 126

### 62

#### 106

Contents

17. Joule Heating Effects 129 17.1 Thermal Latching, 129 17.2 Thermal Propagation, 132 17.3 Thermal Propagation Velocity, 135 18. Dependence of Film Properties on Preparation 141 18.1 Miscellaneous Methods, 141 18.2 Vacuum Deposition, 142 5. Superconducting Solenoids and Magneto-Mechanical Devices 145 19. Introductory Summary 145 The Filamentary Superconductors 20. 148 Mold Gendra Proparties, pl 48at i20n2 The PMemdelss nhn Sponge Magnets, 157 21. Superconducting Solenoids 158 21.1 Coil Optimization, 158 21.2 Solenoid Construction and **Operation**, 160 Magnetic Flux Confinement and Compression 161 Superconducting Bearings 165 23.1 Introduction, 165 23.2 Planar Bearings, 166 23.3 Spherical and Cylindrical Bearings, 171 Superconducting Motors 173 Superconductive Amplifiers and Switching Elements 179 Wire-Wound Cryotrons 179 25.1 Cryotron Small Signal Amplifiers, 179 25.2 Cryotron Switching Elements, 183 Crossed Film Cryotrons 192 26.1 The Unshielded Crossed-Film Cryotron, 192 26.2 Electromagnetic Analysis of Crossed-Film Cryotron Structure, 195 26.3 The Shielded Crossedry Billon, 196 26.4 Gain-Bandwidth Analysis, 199 26.5 Multi-Control Cryotrons, 202 Parallel Film Structures 205 27.1 In-Line Cryotrons, 205 27.2 A Film Rectifier, 210 27.3 Slow Wave Transmission Lines, 213 Microwave Mixers and Demodulators 216 218 Digital Storage Systems 219 Cryotron-Controlled Persistent Current Circuits 221 30.1 A Latching Circuit, 221 30.2 Persistent Current Loop, 223

Contents

248

- xii
  - 31. Persistent Current Cells 225

31.1 Introduction, 225 31.2 Adiabatic Operation (Crowe Cell), 227 31.3 Isothermal Operation (Persistor), 231 31.4 Continuous Sheet Memory, 233 31.5 Tolerance Analysis, 235

32. Resonant Cavities 240
32.1 Introduction, 240 32.2 Surface Impedance, 242
32.3 Superconductive Resonant Cavities, 245

#### 8. Superconductive Bolometers and Heat Flow Valves

33. Superconductive Bolometers 248 33.1 Bolometers as Infrared Detectors, 248 33.2 Description of Bolometer Systems, 249 33.3 Bolometer Responsivity, 253 33.4 Noise Mechanisms, 255 33.5 Minimum Detectable Power. 259 34. Heat Switches and Converters 261 34.1 The Magnetic Field Controlled Heat Valve, 261 34.2 Applications of Thermal Valves, 263 34.3 Temperature Controlled Current Switches, 265 34.4 Energy Converters, 265 35. Appendixes 266 35.1 Solution of the Non-Local Integral, 266 35.2 Surface Current Density on a Flat Superconducting Sheet, 267 35.3 Analysis of the In-Line Cryotron, 269 Selected Bibliography 271 References 273 Index 281