

CONTENTS

Preface to the second edition	v
Preface to the first edition	vii
1 Superfluids: an introduction	1
1.1 Basic properties of superfluid ^4He	
1.2 Basic properties of superconductors	11
1.3 Basic properties of superfluid ^3He	26
Problems	29
References	29
2 Condensates and excitations	31
2.1 Introduction	31
2.2 The Bose-Einstein condensation	31
2.3 The condensate wave function	38
2.4 Elementary excitations and superfluidity	41
2.5 Elementary excitations in He II and their interactions	53
2.6 The search for the condensate in He II	62
2.7 Elementary excitations in superconductors	66
2.8 Elementary excitation spectrum of superfluid ^3He	69
Problems	70
References	71
3 Helium II: the two-fluid model	73
3.1 Introduction	73
3.2 Basic superfluidity	74
3.3 The equation for superfluid flow	77
3.4 Motion of the normal fluid	81
3.5 Generalised two-fluid model	83
3.6 The flow of helium II in channels	86
3.7 Liquid helium films	92
3.8 The fountain effect and heat transport in helium II	106

3.9	The propagation of sound in helium II	108
	Problems	115
	References	115
4	Microscopic theory of superconductivity	119
4.1	Introduction	119
4.2	The BCS ground state	122
4.3	BCS excited states at $T = 0$	128
4.4	BCS theory at nonzero temperature	131
4.5	Summary and discussion	134
	Appendix	136
	Problems	138
	References	139
5	Superconductors: electrodynamics and tunnelling	140
5.1	Introduction	140
5.2	Microwave skin effect in a normal metal	140
5.3	London equations for a superconductor	145
5.4	Pippard's equation	150
5.5	Superconductors in microwave and infrared fields	152
5.6	Electron tunnelling	154
5.7	Non-equilibrium superconductivity	161
5.8	Tunnel junctions in phonon spectroscopy	165
	Problems	168
	References	169
6	Vortex states	171
6.1	Quantisation of circulation	171
6.2	Quantised vortices in He II	180
6.3	Quantised vortices in superconductors	206
6.4	A comparison of He II and superconducting vortices	224
6.5	Dynamics of vortex states	225
	Problems	253
	References	256
7	Josephson effects	260
7.1	Introduction	260
7.2	Basic equations	261
7.3	DC current, magnetic field dependence and SQUIDS	263
7.4	DC current-voltage characteristics	273

7.5 AC effects	275
7.6 The search for Josephson effects in liquid helium	282
Problems	290
References	291
8 Ginzburg-Landau theory	294
8.1 Introduction	294
8.2 The Landau theory of second-order phase transitions	295
8.3 Ginzburg-Landau equations	298
8.4 Second-order critical fields	303
8.5 Abrikosov vortex lattice	312
8.6 Relation of GL theory to microscopic theory	318
8.7 Ginzburg-Pitaevskii equations for helium II	321
8.8 Broken symmetry	325
8.9 Fluctuation effects	327
Problems	330
References	334
9 Superfluidity in liquid ^3He	336
9.1 Introduction	336
9.2 Normal ^3He as a Fermi liquid	339
9.3 Spin triplet pairing	348
9.4 Early experimental results on superfluid ^3He	358
9.5 Orientational effects: NMR and textures	366
9.6 Sound attenuation and order parameter collective modes	373
9.7 Analogies with other superfluids	377
Appendix	393
References	395
10 Superfluidity and superconductivity in other systems	399
10.1 Introduction	399
10.2 Superconductivity and magnetic ordering	399
10.3 Superconductivity in organic solids	406
10.4 Heavy-fermion superconductivity	410
10.5 Finite nuclei	412
10.6 Neutron stars	413
10.7 Spin-polarised hydrogen	419
Problem	421
References	421
Index	423