
An Introduction to Electronics

William G. Oldham University of California, Berkeley

Steven E. Schwarz University of California, Berkeley

Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc.

New York Chicago San Francisco Atlanta
Dallas Montreal Toronto London Sydney

Contents

Preface iii

Foreword What is Electronics? x

1. Principles of Electric Circuits 1

- 1.1 Information and Signals 1
- 1.2 Electrical Definitions and Principles 4
- 1.3 Circuit Elements 17
- 1.4 Node and Loop Analysis 35
- 1.5 Voltage and Current Dividers 43
 - Summary 45
 - References 46
 - Problems 46

2. Techniques of Circuit Analysis 53

- 2.1 Equivalent Circuits 54
- 2.2 Nonlinear Circuit Elements 68
- 2.3 Natural Response and Forced Response 74
- 2.4 Superposition 90
 - Summary 92
 - References 93
 - Problems 94

3. Active Circuits and Building Blocks 99

- 3.1 Dependent Voltage and Current Sources 101
- 3.2 Linear Models for Active Devices and Blocks 105
- 3.3 Building Blocks for Analog Systems 109
- 3.4 Building Blocks for Digital Systems 114
 - Summary 124
 - References 125
 - Problems 125

4. Sinusoidal Analysis and Phasors 131

- 4.1 Properties of Sinusoids 132
- 4.2 Phasors 135
- 4.3 Impedance 148
- 4.4 Applications of Sinusoidal Analysis 159
 - Summary 171
 - References 172
 - Problems 173

5. Properties and Applications of Diodes 179

- 5.1 Electrons and Holes 180
- 5.2 pn Junctions 187
- 5.3 The Diode as a Circuit Element 196
- 5.4 Rectifier Circuits 207
- 5.5 Diode Logic Circuits 214
 - Summary 2 19
 - References 220
 - Problems 22 1

6. Junction Transistors 227

- 6.1 Transistor Principles 228
- 6.2 Transistor Operation in the Active Mode 233
- 6.3 Large Signal Operation 243
- 6.4 Transistor Characteristics: Comparison with Theory 257
 - Summary 263
 - References 263
 - Problems 264

7. Integrated Circuit Technology 266

- 7.1 Modern Semiconductor Technology 275
- 7.2 Integrated Circuits 292
 - Summary 3 13
 - References 3 13
 - Problems 3 14

6. Introduction to Digital Circuits 317

- 8.1 The Transistor Inverter 3 18
- 8.2 Diode-Transistor Logic 329
- 8.3 The Flip-Flop 350
 - Summary 354
 - References 355
 - Problems 355

9. Analysis and Synthesis of Digital Systems 359

- 9.1 Switching Algebra 361
- 9.2 Analysis and Synthesis of Combinational Circuits 379
- 9.3 Characteristics of Basic Sequential Circuits 391
- 9.4 Analysis and Synthesis of Flip-Flop Circuits 395
 - Summary 417
 - References 4 18
 - Problems 418

10. Introduction to Amplifiers 424

- 10.1 Biasing Circuits 428
- 10.2 The Small-Signal Transistor Model 431
- 10.3 Common-Emitter Amplifier Circuits 438
- 10.4 Multistage Common-Emitter Amplifiers 446
- 10.5 Improved Transistor Models 448

| | | |
|------------|--|------------|
| 10.6 | Frequency Response of Amplifier Circuits | 451 |
| | Summary | 462 |
| | References | 463 |
| | Problems | 464 |
| 11. | Design Techniques for Linear Circuits | 469 |
| | 11.1 Differential Amplifiers | 473 |
| | 11.2 Output Circuits | 483 |
| | 11.3 Interstage Coupling | 488 |
| | 11.4 The Complete Amplifier | 490 |
| | Summary | 493 |
| | References | 494 |
| | Problems | 495 |
| 12. | Operational Amplifiers and Their Applications | 496 |
| | 12.1 Characteristics of Operational Amplifiers | 502 |
| | 12.2 Operational Amplifier Circuits | 508 |
| | 12.3 Design Considerations in Op-Amp Circuits | 525 |
| | Summary | 541 |
| | References | 542 |
| | Problems | 542 |
| 13. | MOS Transistors and Integrated Circuits | 547 |
| | 13.1 Characteristics of MOS Transistors | 554 |
| | 13.2 MOS Digital Circuits | 563 |
| | 13.3 MOS Integrated Circuits | 584 |
| | Summary | 588 |
| | References | 590 |
| | Problems | 590 |
| | Appendix I The Binary Number System | 594 |
| | Summary | 599 |
| | References | 599 |
| | Problems | 600 |
| | Appendix II An Elementary Theory of pn Junctions | 602 |
| | II.1 Current Flow in Semiconductors | 602 |
| | II.2 pn Junction Theory | 611 |
| | Summary | 624 |
| | References | 624 |
| | Problems | 624 |