

CONTENTS

STATE OF A SYSTEM	1
1. State of a System	3
2. Ideal Gases	5
FIRST LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS	7
3. First Law of Thermodynamics	9
4. Specific Heats	11
5. Adiabatic Transformation	13
SECOND LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS	17
6. Second Law of Thermodynamics	17
7. Carnot Cycle	18
8. Absolute Temperature	18
9. Entropy	22
10. Entropy of p-V-T Systems	25
11. Clapeyron Equation	27
12. Van der Waals Equation	28
BOLTZMANN DISTRIBUTION	31
13. The Phase Space	31
14. Probability of a Distribution-Boltzmann Distribution	35
15. Equipartition of Kinetic Energy	36
16. Maxwell Distribution and Barometric Distribution	37
7. Proof that β Is the Same for Two Substances in Contact	39
18. Entropy and Probability	40
THERMODYNAMIC FUNCTIONS	41
19. Helmholtz Free Energy	43
20. State Sum Z and Free Energy	47
21. Thermodynamic Potential at Constant Pressure	48
22. Phase Rule	51
HERMODYNAMICS OF SOLUTIONS	53
23. Thermodynamic Functions of Dilute Solutions	55
24. Osmotic Pressure	58
25. Chemical Equilibria in Solutions	59
26. Debye-Hueckel Theory	59
27. Distribution of a Solute between Two Solvents	63
28. Vapor Pressure, Boiling and Freezing Points of Solutions	64
QUASI-ERGODIC SYSTEMS	67
29. Stationary Distribution for a Quasi-ergodic System	69
30. Temperature Equilibrium from Statistical Distribution	69
31. Boltzmann Distribution	77
32. Adiabatic Invariance of $Q(E)$	77
33. Thermodynamic Functions and Phase Space Interpretation	77
STATISTICAL DISTRIBUTION OF QUANTIZED SYSTEMS	79
34. Boltzmann Distribution for Quantized Systems	81
35. Application to Atoms and Molecules	82
36. State Sum for Quantized Systems-Thermodynamic Functions	84

37. The Oscillator	86
38. Specific Heat of Solids	88
39. Thermodynamics of Radiation	
40. Planck's Formula	96
41. Radiative Transitions of an Atom	98
T HERMODYNAMICS OF MAGNETIZATION	99
42. Statistical Theory of Paramagnetism	101
43. Weiss Theory of Ferromagnetism	104
44. Thermodynamics of Magnetization-Application to Superconductivity	105
45. Paramagnetic Cooling	107
THIRD LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS	111
46. Third Law of Thermodynamics	113
47. Entropy of Solids	114
48. Quantization of Molecular Translation	116
49. Sackur-Tetrode Formula	117
50. Vapor Pressure of a Solid and a Liquid	120
51. Thermoionic Effect	121
52. Entropy of a Diatomic Gas	122
53. Gaseous Reactions	123
54. Ionization Equilibrium in a Gas	126
G E N E R A L M E T H O D S O F S TAT I S T I C A L M E C H A N I C S	127
55. New Discussion of Boltzmann Distribution	129
56. Thermodynamical Relationships for Macroscopic Systems	132
57. The Grand Canonical Ensemble	135
T H E Q U A N T U M S TAT I S T I C S	139
58. Systems with Identical Particles	141
59. Bose-Einstein Statistics	142
60. Fermi Statistics	144
61. Probabilities of Transition and Statistics	146
62. Black Body Radiation from B. E. Statistics	148
63. The Bose-Einstein Gas	149
64. Helium II	152
65. Fermi Gas	154
66. Case of Complete Degeneracy	158
67. Statistical Atom	159
68. Electrons in Metals	163
M ISCELLANEOUS A PPLICATIONS	167
69. Vacuum and Radiations	169
70. Matter in Unusual Conditions	171
71. Thermonuclear Reactions	174
72. Stellar Equilibria	177
73. White Dwarfs	179
74. Turbulence	181