

CONTENTS

Preface	V
List of Contributors	VII
CHAPTER 1. MATHEMATICAL MODELS FOR THE INTERPRETATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL RADIOISOTOPES IN GROUNDWATER SYSTEMS	1
A. Zuber	
Introduction	1
Principles of the tracer method	3
Some basic concepts and the mathematical tool	8
Models and their hydrological significance	13
Dispersivity and the dispersion parameter.	22
Infiltration studies	24
Stagnant water in the saturated zone	27
The movement of delayed tracers	29
Cases of constant tracer input	31
Variable tracer input	33
Combined interpretation	48
Concluding remarks	54
References	55
CHAPTER 2. ISOTOPES IN CLOUD PHYSICS: MULTIPHASE AND MULTISTAGE CONDENSATION PROCESSES	61
J. Jouzel	
Introduction	61
Basic principles	63
Isotopic effects during growth of individual elements	66
Isotopic cloud models	70
Sampling of water vapour and condensed phases in the atmosphere	85
A brief survey of isotopic studies in rain and snow	87
The study of hailstone growth mechanisms by mean of isotopic analyses	89
Conclusion	104
References	105
CHAPTER 3. ENVIRONMENTAL ISOTOPES IN LAKE STUDIES.....	113
R. Gonfiantini	
Introduction	113
Isotopic fractionations during evaporation of water	114
Water balance studies of lakes	130
Water mixing studies	146
Miscellaneous studies	161
References	163

CHAPTER 4. ENVIRONMENTAL ISOTOPE AND ANTHROPOGENIC TRACERS OF RECENT LAKE SEDIMENTATION	169
W.R. Schell and R. S. Barnes	
Introduction	169
Biogeochemical cycling in lakes	169
Environmental isotope and element tracers	171
Applications	185
Summary and conclusions	201
References	202
 CHAPTER 5. STABLE ISOTOPE GEOCHEMISTRY OF TRAVERTINES	207
B. Turi	
Introduction	207
Mineralogy, petrology and physical properties of travertines	208
Geochemical conditions controlling travertine deposition	209
$^{13}\text{C}/^{12}\text{C}$ and $^{18}\text{O}/^{16}\text{O}$ variations in travertines	211
Isotopic fractionations in travertine formation	215
Diagenetic effects	222
Radiocarbon dating of travertines	225
Sulphur, strontium and lead isotopes	225
Summary and conclusions	233
References	235
 CHAPTER 6. ISOTOPE GEOCHEMISTRY OF CARBONATES IN THE WEATH- ERING ZONE	239
W. Salomons and W. G. Mook	
Introduction	239
Isotopic composition of carbon and oxygen sources in the weathering zone	241
The formation of dissolved inorganic carbon	246
Reprecipitation processes in the weathering zone	251
Isotopic composition of carbonates in the weathering zone	256
Summary and conclusions	265
References	265
 CHAPTER 7. GEOCHRONOLOGY AND ISOTOPIC GEOCHEMISTRY OF SPELEOTHEMS	271
H.P. Schwarcz	
The cave environment	271
Geochronology of speleothems: methods	275
Applications of geochronology of speleothems	282
Stable isotope geochemistry of speleothems	286
Conclusions	299
References	300
 CHAPTER 8. OXYGEN AND HYDROGEN ISOTOPE GEOCHEMISTRY OF DEEP BASIN BRINES	305
Y.K. Kharaka and W.W. Carothers	
Introduction	305
Terms applied to subsurface waters	306
Isotopic composition of surface waters	307
Origin of water in deep basin brines	314
Modification of stable isotopes in deep basin waters	332

Other applications of stable isotopes of water 349
 Summary 352
 References 353

CHAPTER 9. ISOTOPE EFFECTS OF NITROGEN IN THE SOIL AND BIOSPHERE 361
H. Hübner

Introduction **361**
15N in the pedosphere **365**
Isotope input in the pedosphere **369**
Interpretation of isotopic variations of NO₃-N in the pedosphere, groundwater, and surface waters **405**
 Outlook 418
 References 419

CHAPTER 10. CHLORINE-36 IN THE TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT 427
 H.W. Bentley, F.M. Phillips and S.N. Davis

Introduction **427**
Natural production of 36Cl **428**
Studies of 36Cl in the lithosphere **434**
Dating saline sediments with 36Cl **440**
Dating old groundwater with 36Cl **441**
 Atmospheric nuclear weapons testing 36Cl as a hydrologic tracer 460
Referentes **475**

CHAPTER 11. RADIOACTIVE NOBLE GASES IN THE TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT 481
 T. Florkowski and K. Rózanski

Introduction **481**
 ssK, r 482
 81Kr 493
 39Ar and 39 Ar 494
 133Xe 501
 References 502

CHAPTER 12. ISOTOPES AND FOOD 507
 C. Hillaire-Marcel

Introduction **507**
Carbon and plants **507**
180 and 211 in plants **525**
The radioactive isotopes 3H and 14C **537**
Other possible applications **539**
Conclusions **543**
 References 544

Subject Index 549
Index of geographical narres 555