

Contents Volume III

ICIP – 94 Organizing Committee	lii
Technical Program Committee	liii
Plenary:	
Radio Astronomical Imaging from Coherence Data	1
<i>George W. Swenson, Jr.,</i> <i>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</i>	
WA0: Magnetic Resonance Imaging	
Chair:	
Z.-P. Liang, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	
Reconstructing Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopic Images Using Spatial Domain Priors	6
<i>E.M. Stokely and D.B. Twieg,</i> <i>University of Alabama at Birmingham</i>	
Alternative K-Space Sampling Distributions for MR Spectroscopic Imaging	11
<i>S.K. Plevritis and A. Macovski,</i> <i>Stanford University</i>	
Novel Sampling Schemes in Magnetic Resonance Imaging	15
<i>X. Hu, T. Parrish, and M. Patel,</i> <i>University of Minnesota</i>	
Optimized Data Acquisition, Reconstruction and Postprocessing Techniques for Quantitative Sodium Imaging	20
<i>F.E. Boada, J.S. Gillen, and K.R. Thulborn,</i> <i>University of Pittsburgh Medical Center</i>	
Toward a Neuroscope: A Real-Time Imaging System for Evaluation of Brain Function	25
<i>C.S. Potter, Z.-P. Liang, C.D. Gregory, H.D. Morris, and</i> <i>P.C. Lauterbur, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</i>	
Locally Focused Magnetic Resonance Imaging	30
<i>Y. Cao and D. N. Levin,</i> <i>University of Chicago</i>	
Acquisition of the Karhunen-Loeve Expansion to Reduce MR Imaging Times	35
<i>J.B. Weaver and D.M. Healy, Jr.,</i> <i>Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center</i>	
Theory, Simulation and Compensation of Physiological Motion Artifacts in Functional MRI	40
<i>D.C. Noll and W. Schneider,</i> <i>University of Pittsburgh</i>	
A Moving Target: Evaluating Algorithms for Removing MRI Motion Artifacts	45
<i>M. Smith, J. Zeng, and A. Crawley,</i> <i>University of Calgary</i>	
Magnetic Resonance Image Segmentation Using Optimized Nearest Neighbor Classifiers	49
<i>H. Yan, J. Mao, Y. Zhu, and B. Chen,</i> <i>University of Sydney</i>	

WA1: Motion Estimation — Model Based

Chair:

T. Huang, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Estimation and Segmentation of Displacement Field using Multiple Features.....	53
<i>Sanghoon Sull, NASA Ames Research Center; and Narendra Ahuja, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</i>	
Recursive Estimation of Camera Motion from Uncalibrated Image Sequences.....	58
<i>Stefano Soatto, California Institute of Technology; and Pietro Perona, Caltech and Universita di Padova</i>	
A Kalman Filter in Motion Analysis from Stereo Image Sequences.....	63
<i>J.N. Pan and Y.Q. Shi, New Jersey Institute of Technology; and C.Q. Shu, Bolt Beranek and Newman, Inc.</i>	
Stable Estimation of Image Orientation.....	68
<i>Leif Haglund, Linkoping University; and David J. Fleet, Queen's University</i>	
Simultaneous Motion-Disparity Estimation and Segmentation from Stereo.....	73
<i>Yucel Altunbasak, A. Murat Tekalp, and Gozde Bozdagi, University of Rochester</i>	
Virtual Motion: 3-D Scene Recovery using Focal Length-Induced Optic Flow.....	78
<i>Bijan G. Mobasseri and Sivakumar Doraiswamy, Villanova University</i>	
A Method to Interpret 3D Motion using Neural Networks.....	83
<i>Arata Miyauchi and Akira Watanabe, Musashi Institute of Technology; and Minami Miyauchi, Sanno College</i>	
Robust Tracking of Stochastic Deformable Models in Long Image Sequences.....	88
<i>Charles Kervrann and Fabrice Heitz, IRISA/INRIA</i>	
Pose Estimation of Human Face using Synthesized Model Images.....	93
<i>Akitoshi Tsukamoto and Chil-Woo Lee, Laboratories of Image Information, Science & Technology; and Saburo Tsuji, Osaka University</i>	
Analysis-Based Facial Expression Synthesis.....	98
<i>Li-an Tang and Thomas S. Huang, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</i>	

WA2: Fractal Image Coding

Chair:

M. Kunt, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology

On the Problem of Convergence in Fractal Coding Schemes.....	103
<i>Bernd Hirtgen and Stephan F. Simon, Aachen University of Technology</i>	
Fractal Coding of a Multi-View 3-D Image.....	107
<i>Takeshi Naemura and Hiroshi Harashima, University of Tokyo</i>	
A New Image Coding Technique Unifying Fractal and Transform Coding.....	112
<i>Kai Uwe Barthel, Jorg Schuttemeyer, Thomas Voyer, and Peter Noll, Technische Universitat Berlin</i>	

Fractal Image Coding as Generalized Predictive Coding	117
<i>David W. Lin, National Chiao Tung University</i>	
Fractal-Based Techniques for a Generalized Image Coding Method	122
<i>Mohammad Gharavi-Alkhansari and Thomas S. Huang, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</i>	
Iterative Collage Coding for Fractal Compression	127
<i>Jaroslav Domaszewicz and Vinay A. Vaishampayan, Texas A&M University</i>	
Image Coding Based on Fractal Approximation and Vector Quantization	132
<i>I.K. Kim and R.-H. Park, Sogang University</i>	
Multi-resolution Tree Search for Iterated Transformation Theory-Based Coding	137
<i>Masayuki Kawamata, Masaki Nagahisa, and Tatsuo Higuchi, Tohoku University</i>	
Parameter Quantization in Fractal Image Coding	142
<i>Geir E. Oien, Rogaland University Center</i>	

WA3: Image Restoration II

Chair:

I. Sezan, Eastman Kodak

Two Approaches for Image-Processing Based High Resolution Image Acquisition	147
<i>Y. Nakazawa, T. Saito, T. Komatsu, and T. Sekimori, Kanagawa University; K. Aizawa, University of Tokyo</i>	
Orientation-sensitive Image Processing with M -lattice: A Novel Nonlinear Dynamical System	152
<i>Alex Sherstinsky and Rosalind W. Picard, MIT</i>	
Errorless Restoration Algorithms for Band-limited Images	157
<i>Paulo Jorge S.G. Ferreira and Armando J. Pinho, Universidade de Aveiro</i>	
A Mixture-Site Model for Edge-Preserving Image Restoration	162
<i>Jeffrey A. Fessler, University of Michigan</i>	
A Simple Algorithm for Joint Blur Identification and Image Restoration	167
<i>Yu-Li You and M. Kaveh, University of Minnesota</i>	
Computation of Bayesian Estimators for Markov Random Field Image Models Using the Cluster Approximation	172
<i>Chi-hsin Wu and Peter C. Doerschuk, Purdue University</i>	
Map and Regularized Constrained Total Least-Squares Image Restoration	177
<i>Vladimir Z. Mesarovic and Nikolas P. Galatsanos, Illinois Institute of Technology</i>	
Convex Set Theoretic Image Recovery via Chaotic Iterations of Approximate Projections	182
<i>P.L. Combettes, City College of New York</i>	
Multiscale Adaptive Image Restoration in the Wavelet Domain	187
<i>Mark R. Banham, Motorola, Inc.; and Aggelos K. Katsaggelos, Northwestern University</i>	
Gradient-Projection Blind Deconvolution	192
<i>Yongyi Yang, N. P. Galatsanos, and Henry Stark, Illinois Institute of Technology</i>	

WA4: Image Processing Applications

Chair:

P. Silsbee, Old Dominion University

Improving the Picture Quality of Cable Television	197
<i>Pingnan Shi and Rabab K. Ward,</i> <i>University of British Columbia</i>	
Automatic Interpretation of Cadasters by Image Analysis Techniques	202
<i>C.C. Hsieh, H.W. Chao, B. Chen, and P.H. Shih,</i> <i>Institute for Information Industry</i>	
Generation of Sketch Map Drawing from Vectorized Image	207
<i>Noboru Babaguchi, Kiyoshi Tanaka, and Tadahiro Kitahashi,</i> <i>Osaka University</i>	
Tracking and Counting Moving People.....	212
<i>M. Rossi and A. Bozzoli, IRST</i>	
View Planning for Verification using Machine Vision.....	217
<i>Lester A. Gerhardt and Kwangik Hyun,</i> <i>Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute</i>	
Hand-Eye Coordination of a Robot Manipulator Based on Fuzzy Logic	221
<i>Sukir S. Kumaresan and Hua Harry Li, Texas Tech University</i>	
Storm Tracking in Doppler Radar Images	226
<i>D. Krezeski, R. E. Mercer, and J.L. Barron,</i> <i>University of Western Ontario; P. Joe, King City Radar Station; and</i> <i>H. Zhang, University of Western Ontario</i>	
Extracting Curvilinear Features from Remotely Sensed Images using Minimum Cost Path Techniques.....	231
<i>M.R. Dobie and P.H. Lewis, University of Southampton</i>	
Automated Analysis of Radar Imagery of Venus: Handling Lack of Ground Truth.....	236
<i>M.C. Burl, Usama M. Fayyad, Pietro Perona, and Padhraic Smyth,</i> <i>California Institute of Technology</i>	
Image Analysis and Application Systems in Quality Evaluation and Prediction for Meat and Live Meat Animals	241
<i>Hui L. Zhang, Doyle E. Wilson, and Gene H. Rouse,</i> <i>Iowa State University</i>	

WA5: Hierarchical Video Coding

Chair:

J. Woods, Rensselaer Polytechnic University

A ROI Approach for Hybrid Image Sequence Coding	245
<i>Eric Nguyen, Claude Labit, and J-M. Odobez,</i> <i>IRISA/INRIA</i>	
Motion-Compensated 3-D Subband Coding with Multiresolution Representation of Motion Parameters	250
<i>Jens-Rainer Ohm, Technische Universitat Berlin</i>	

Three Dimensional Subband Video Analysis and Synthesis with Adaptive Clustering in High Frequency Subbands	255
<i>Jiebo Luo, Chang Wen Chen, and Kevin J. Parker, University of Rochester; and Thomas S. Huang, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</i>	
Hierarchical Motion Estimation with 2-Scale Tilings	260
<i>Baldine-Brunel Paul, Georgia Institute of Technology; and Eric Viscito, IBM T.J. Watson Research Center</i>	
Fast and Efficient Techniques for Motion Estimation using Subband Analysis	265
<i>Shrikanth S. Narayanan, University of California, Los Angeles; Homayoun Shahri, Donald J. Youtkus, and Minsky Luo, AT&T Bell Laboratories</i>	
Motion Estimation Based on Markov Random Fields	270
<i>B. Rouchouze, P. Mathieu, T. Gaidon, and M. Barlaud, CNRS UNSA</i>	
An Efficient Algorithm for Hierarchical Compression of Video	275
<i>Mohan Vishwanath and Phil Chou, Xerox Palo Alto Research Center</i>	
Low-Bit Rate Subband Video Coding	280
<i>Christine Podilchuk, AT&T Bell Laboratories</i>	
Multi-resolution Based Algorithms for Low Bit-rate Image Coding	285
<i>Kwong H. Goh, John J. Soraghan, and Tariq S. Durrani, University of Strathclyde</i>	

WA6: Computed Imaging

Chair:

M. Kaveh, University of Minnesota

Three Dimensional Reconstructions of Brains from 2-deoxyglucose Serial Section Autoradiographs	290
<i>Andreas Hess and Henning Scheich, Federal Institute for Neurobiology</i>	
Object Wavefunction Reconstruction in High Resolution Electron Microscopy	295
<i>D. Van Dyck and M. Op de Beeck, University of Antwerp; W. Coene, Philips Research Laboratories</i>	
A Method to Improve the Lateral Resolution of Ultrasonic Intravascular Imaging	299
<i>Hou Chao Huan and Jiang Hui, Chinese Academy of Sciences</i>	
Edge Detection in Ultrasound Speckle Noise	304
<i>Richard N. Czerwinski, Douglas L. Jones, and William D. O'Brien, Jr., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</i>	
Identification of Events from 3D Volumes of Seismic Data	309
<i>Peter Tu, Andrew Zisserman, Iain Mason, and Ingemar Cox, Oxford University</i>	
Phase-Error Correction for Coherent Array Imaging Systems	314
<i>Timothy J. Schulz, Michigan Technological University</i>	
On Implementation of Adaptive Local Coordinate Transformations in Optical Image Processing	319
<i>Y.B. Karasik, Carleton University</i>	

WA7: Wavelet Image Coding

Chair:

M. Barlaud, CNRS UNSA

Wavelet Packets-Based Image Coding using Joint Space-frequency Quantization	324
<i>Zixiang Xiong, Kannan Ramchandran, and Michael T. Orchard,</i> <i>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign; and</i> <i>Kohtaro Asai, Mitsubishi Electric Corp.</i>	
Wavelet Packet Coding with Jointly Optimized Lattice Vector Quantization and Data Rate Allocation	329
<i>Patrice Onno and Christine Guillemot, CCETT</i>	
Nonseparable Orthogonal Linear Phase Perfect Reconstruction Filter Banks and Their Application to Image Compression.....	334
<i>Shankar Venkataraman and Bernard C. Levy,</i> <i>University of California, Davis</i>	
A Tree Structured Bayesian Scalar Quantizer for Wavelet Based Image Compression	339
<i>Birsen Yazici, Mary L. Comer, R. L. Kashyap, and Edward J. Delp,</i> <i>Purdue University</i>	
Adaptive Image Coding Based on the Discrete Wavelet Transform	343
<i>H. Jafarkhani, N. Farvardin, and C.-C. Lee,</i> <i>University of Maryland</i>	
Coding Gain and Spatial Localisation Properties of Discrete Wavelet Transform Filter Banks for Image Coding.....	348
<i>J.P. Andrew, P.O. Ogunbona, and F.J. Paoloni,</i> <i>University of Wollongong</i>	
Optimal Selection of Multi-dimensional Biorthogonal Wavelet Bases	353
<i>Michael G. Strintzis, University of Thessaloniki</i>	
Adaptive Wavelet Coding of Images.....	358
<i>James H. Kasner and Michael W. Marcellin,</i> <i>University of Arizona</i>	
Classified Wavelet Transform Coding of Images using Two-Channel Conjugate Vector Quantization	363
<i>Young Huh, J.J. Hwang, and K.R. Rao,</i> <i>University of Texas at Arlington</i>	
Adaptive Spline-Wavelet Image Encoding and Real-Time Synthesis	368
<i>P.C. Marais, E.H. Blake, and A.A.M. Kuijk,</i> <i>Centrum voor Wiskunde en Informatica</i>	
Lossless Progressive Transmission of Scientific Data using Biorthogonal Wavelet Transform.....	373
<i>Hai Tao and Robert J. Moorhead,</i> <i>Mississippi State University</i>	
Digital Image Compression Based on Non-stationary and Inhomogeneous Multiresolution Analyses.....	378
<i>Andreas Uhl, University of Salzburg</i>	

WA8: Image Texture Modeling and Synthesis

Chair:

R. Chellappa, University of Maryland at College Park

A Correlation Structure Based Approach to Neighborhood Selection in Random Field Models of Texture Images	383
<i>Alireza Khotanzad and Jesse W. Bennett,</i> <i>Southern Methodist University</i>	
An Adaptive Approach for Texture Modelling	388
<i>Michael T. Johnson and Mita D. Desai,</i> <i>University of Texas at San Antonio</i>	
Image Modeling using Inverse Filtering Criteria with Application to Texture Images	392
<i>Thomas E. Hall and Georgios B. Giannakis,</i> <i>University of Virginia</i>	
Modeling and Estimation for a Class of Multiresolution Random Fields	397
<i>Peyman Milanfar, SRI International; Robert R. Tenney,</i> <i>Robert B. Washburn, and Alan S. Willsky, Alphatech Inc.</i>	
Texture Analysis using Partially Ordered Markov Models	402
<i>Jennifer L. Davidson, Ashit Talukder, and Noel Cressie,</i> <i>Iowa State University</i>	
Transform Features for Texture Classification and Discrimination in Large Image Databases.....	407
<i>John R. Smith and Shih-Fu Chang,</i> <i>Columbia University</i>	
Multiscale Image Texture Analysis in Wavelet Spaces	412
<i>M.H. Gross, R. Koch, L. Lippert, and A. Dreger, ETH-Zurich</i>	
Multi-resolution Texture Analysis of Self-Similar Textures using Hierarchical Gaussian Markov Random Field Models.....	417
<i>J. Samarabandu and R. Acharya,</i> <i>State University of New York at Buffalo</i>	
Demodulation of Images Modeled by Amplitude-Frequency Modulations using Multidimensional Energy Separation	421
<i>Petros Maragos, Georgia Institute of Technology; and Alan C. Bovik,</i> <i>University of Texas at Austin</i>	
Critical Markov Random Fields and Fractional Brownian Motion in Texture Synthesis	426
<i>Raja Ghozi and Bernard C. Levy,</i> <i>University of California, Davis</i>	
An Application of the Bivariate Pseudolikelihood to Texture Synthesis.....	431
<i>Carmen Olga Acuna, Bucknell University</i>	
Texture Analysis using a Generalised Wavelet Transform.....	436
<i>Tao-I Hsu and Roland Wilson,</i> <i>University of Warwick</i>	
Separability Based Tree Structured Local Basis Selection for Texture Classification	441
<i>Kamran Etemad and Rama Chellappa,</i> <i>University of Maryland at College Park</i>	
Texture Classification using Statistical Geometrical Features.....	446
<i>Yan Qiu Chen, Mark S. Nixon, and David W. Thomas,</i> <i>University of Southampton</i>	

Likelihood-Based Texture Discrimination with Multiscale Stochastic Models.....	451
<i>Mark R. Luetzgen, Alphatech Inc.; Alan S. Willsky, MIT;</i>	
<i>Thomas G. Allen and Robert R. Tenney, Alphatech Inc.</i>	

WA9: Image Segmentation

Chair:

M. Crawford, University of Texas at Austin

Eigenstructure Approach to Region Detection and Segmentation.....	456
<i>Tianhu Lei and Wilfred Sewchand,</i>	
<i>University of Maryland at Baltimore</i>	
Watershed-Driven Relaxation Labeling for Image Segmentation.....	460
<i>Michael W. Hansen, David Sarnoff Research Center; and</i>	
<i>William E. Higgins, Pennsylvania State University</i>	
A Comparison of Resolution Requirements for Boundary Estimation from Binary and Grey Scale Images.....	465
<i>Sally L. Wood, Santa Clara University</i>	
A Region-Region and Region-Edge Cooperative Approach of Image Segmentation.....	470
<i>R. Kara Falah and Ph. Bolon, Universite de Savoie;</i>	
<i>J.P. Cocquerez, ETIS/ENSEA</i>	
Segmentation of Object Surfaces using the Haar Wavelet at Multiple Resolutions.....	475
<i>James T. Miller and C.C. Li, University of Pittsburgh</i>	
Anisotropic Diffusion Pyramids for Image Segmentation.....	478
<i>Scott T. Acton, Oklahoma State University; Alan C. Bovik and</i>	
<i>Melba M. Crawford, University of Texas at Austin</i>	
Image Segmentation Based on Multiresolution Filtering.....	483
<i>Jing Zhou, Xiang Fang, and Bijoy K. Ghosh,</i>	
<i>Washington University</i>	
Three Dimensional Segmentation of Volume Data.....	488
<i>Russell E. Muzzolini, Yee-Hong Yang, and Roger Pierson,</i>	
<i>University of Saskatchewan</i>	
A Knowledge-Based Approach to Volumetric Medical Image Segmentation.....	493
<i>Chang Wen Chen, Jiebo Luo, and Kevin J. Parker, University of Rochester;</i>	
<i>Thomas S. Huang, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</i>	
Interactive Segmentation of Multi-Dimensional Medical Data with Contour-Based Application of Genetic Algorithms.....	498
<i>S. Cagnoni, University of Florence and MIT; A. B. Dobrzeniecki and</i>	
<i>J.C. Yanch, MIT; R. Poli, University of Florence</i>	
3-D Range Images Segmentation Based on Deriche's Optimum Filters.....	503
<i>M. Djebali, M. Melkemi, and D. Vandorpe,</i>	
<i>Universite Claude Bernard</i>	
Variational Segmentation of Multi-Channel MRI Images.....	508
<i>Homer H. Pien, C.S. Draper Laboratory and Northeastern University; and</i>	
<i>John M. Gauch, University of Kansas</i>	
Integration of a Part Segmentation Based Vision System.....	513
<i>M. Bennamoun and B. Boashash,</i>	
<i>Queensland University of Technology</i>	

Face Segmentation using Fuzzy Reasoning.....	518
<i>C.C. Chibelushi, F. Deravi, and J.S. Mason, University of Wales</i>	

WP0: Medical Imaging Modalities

Chairs:

J.U. Quistgaard, Advanced Technology Laboratories, Inc.

T.J. Schulz, Michigan Technological University

Signal Acquisition and Processing for Magnetic Resonance Imaging.....	523
<i>Graham A. Wright, University of Toronto</i>	

Computational Optical Sectioning Microscopy for 3D Quantification of Cell Motion: Results and Challenges.....	528
<i>James G. McNally, Washington University</i>	

Ultrasonic Image Formation: Implications for the Image Processing Practitioner	533
<i>Jens U. Quistgaard, Advanced Technology Laboratories, Inc.</i>	

*Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography

Benjamin M.W. Tsui,

University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

X-ray Crystallographic Imaging	538
<i>Peter C. Doerschuk, Purdue University</i>	

Positron Emission Tomography: Physical Models and Reconstruction Issues.....	543
<i>John Ollinger, Washington University</i>	

Imaging the Electrical Activity of the Heart: Direct and Inverse Approaches.....	548
<i>Dana H. Brooks, Northeastern University; and Robert S. MacLeod, University of Utah</i>	

WP1: Interpolation and Spatial Transformation

Chair:

M. Unser, National Institutes of Health

Reconstruction of a High Resolution Image from Registration and Restoration of Low Resolution Images.....	553
<i>Brian C. Tom and Aggelos K. Katsaggelos, Northwestern University; and Nikolas P. Galatsanos, Illinois Institute of Technology</i>	

Affine Transformations of Images: A Least Squares Formulation	558
<i>Michael Unser, Matthew A. Neimark, and Chulhee Lee, National Institutes of Health</i>	

An Advanced Interpolation for Synthetical Animation	562
<i>Sophie-Anne Thobie, LIMSIS-CNRS</i>	

A New 1D FFT-Based Algorithm for Computing the MD FFT on Arbitrary Lattices	567
<i>R. Bernardini, G.M. Cortelazzo, and G.A. Mian, Universita di Padova</i>	

Performance Analysis of the TLS Algorithm for Image Reconstruction from a Sequence of Undersampled Noisy and Blurred Frames	571
<i>N.K. Bose, H.C. Kim, and B. Zhou, Pennsylvania State University</i>	

Registering Retinal Images using Automatically Selected Control Point Pairs	576
<i>William E. Hart and Michael H. Goldbaum,</i> <i>University of California, San Diego</i>	
An FIR Image Interpolation Filter Design Method Based on Properties of Human Vision	581
<i>Hong Chen and Gary E. Ford, University of California, Davis</i>	
New Overlapped Block Reconstruction for Tree-Structured Decomposition of Images	586
<i>B. Simon and B. Macq,</i> <i>Universite Catholique de Louvain</i>	

WP2: Video Signal Processors

Chair:

T. Hsing, Bell Communications Research

A Novel Image Sensor for Video Compression	591
<i>K. Aizawa, H. Ohno, T. Hamamoto, and M. Hatori, University of Tokyo;</i> <i>J. Yamazaki, NHK</i>	
A 1.2 Billion Operations per Second Video Signal Processing Chip	596
<i>Rob Yates, Stephen Evans, and Peter A. Ivey,</i> <i>University of Sheffield</i>	
A General Purpose, Single Chip Video Signal Processing (VSP) Architecture for Image Processing, Coding and Computer Vision.....	601
<i>J. Goodenough, R.J. Meacham, J.D. Morris, N.L. Seed, and P.A. Ivey,</i> <i>University of Sheffield</i>	
Full Custom VLSI Implementation of High-Speed 2-D DCT/IDCT Chip	606
<i>Vishnu Srinivasan and K.J. Ray Liu,</i> <i>University of Maryland at College Park</i>	
An Algorithm-Driven Processor Design for Video Compression.....	611
<i>Stephen Molloy, Brian Schoner, Avanindra Madiseti, and Rajeev Jain,</i> <i>University of California, Los Angeles; Roy Matic, Hughes Research Labs</i>	
Real Time Video Architecture of a Texture Generator for Digital Video Production.....	616
<i>H. Pavie, M. Rebiai, and F. Pinson, Thomson Broadcast; A. Smolarz,</i> <i>Universite de Technologie de Compiègne</i>	
Image Content Based Improvements to Locally Adaptive Video Enhancement	621
<i>Richard G. Hier and Sherman E. DeForest,</i> <i>DigiVision, Inc.</i>	

WP3: Architectures

Chair:

J. Ghosh, University of Texas at Austin

Very High Speed Entropy Coding	625
<i>Martin Boliek, James D. Allen, Edward L. Schwartz, and</i> <i>Michael J. Gormish, RICOH California Research Center</i>	
Real-Time Hough/Radon Transform: Algorithm and Architectures.....	630
<i>Vladimir A. Shapiro and Valentin H. Ivanov,</i> <i>Bulgarian Academy of Sciences</i>	

Active Motion Detection and Object Tracking.....	635
<i>Joachim Denzler and Dietrich W.R. Paulus, Universitat Erlangen-Nurnberg</i>	
A Massively Parallel Implementation of Fractal Image Compression.....	640
<i>Min Xue, ESIGETEL and Universite de Paris Sud; Timothy Hanson, ESIGETEL and Gallaudet University; and Alain Merigot, Universite de Paris Sud</i>	
SIMD Parallel Calculation of Distance Transformations	645
<i>Jouko Viitanen and Jarmo Takala, VTT Automation</i>	
Two-Dimensional Vector Median Filters on Mesh Connected Computers	650
<i>G. Angelopoulos and I. Pitas, University of Thessaloniki</i>	
PAPRICA-3: A Real-Time Morphological Image Processor	654
<i>A. Broggi and G. Conte, Universita di Parma; G. Burzio, Centro Ricerche FIAT; L. Lavagno, F. Gregoretti, and C. Sansoe, Politecnico di Torino; and L.M. Reyneri, Universita di Pisa</i>	
A Highly Reconfigurable Neighborhood Image Processor Based on Functional Programming	659
<i>Neucimar J. Leite, University of Campinas; and Marcelo A. de Barros, Universidade Federal da Paraiba</i>	
Design and Implementation of a Programmable Stack Filter	664
<i>Prasad V. Lakamsani, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology; Ruikang Yang, Tampere University of Technology; Bing Zeng and Ming L. Liou, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology</i>	
A Programmable Parallel Huffman Decoder	668
<i>Belle W. Y. Wei and Teresa H-Y Meng, Stanford University</i>	
Programmable Image Processing in a Memory Controller.....	672
<i>Ihtisham Kabir, Michael Hsieh, Walt Donovan, Aman Jabbi, and William Radke, Sun Microsystems Inc.</i>	
HART, A Heterogeneous Architecture for Real-Time Prototyping, Development and Implementation of Machine Vision Applications	676
<i>J. Goodenough, A.J. Shelley, and N.L. Seed, University of Sheffield</i>	
MIMD Image Analysis with Local Agents.....	681
<i>James J. Clark and Robert P. Hewes, Harvard University</i>	

WP4: Biomedical Image Processing

Chair:

C. Chen, University of Rochester

Matching Deformable Atlas Models to Preprocessed Magnetic Resonance Brain Images	686
<i>Stephanie Sandor and Richard Leahy, University of Southern California</i>	
Model-Based Automatic Recognition of Blood Vessels from MR Images and its3D Visualization	691
<i>Qian Huang, IBM Almaden Research Center; and George C. Stockman, Michigan State University</i>	
A New Similarity Criterion for Retinal Image Registration	696
<i>Ana Maria Mendonca and Aurelio Campilho, INEB and FEUP/DEEC; Jose Manuel Rodrigues Nunes, INEB and Hospital Geral de S. Antonio</i>	

A Novel Method for Scattered Radiation Compensation in X-Ray Imaging Systems, using Partially Transparent Shields (PTS).....	701
<i>C. Fizez and P. Wambacq, Katholieke Univ. Leuven; P. Vuylsteke and E. Schoeters, AGFA-Gavaert N.V.; and A. Oosterlink, Katholieke Univ. Leuven</i>	
Morphological Classification of Cancerous Cells	706
<i>Jean-Philippe Thiran, Benoit Macq, and Jacques Mairesse, Universite Catholique de Louvain</i>	
Adaptive Multistage Nonlinear Filtering and Wavelet for Medical Image Enhancement	711
<i>Wei Qian and Laurence P. Clarke, University of South Florida</i>	
A Segmentation Technique for Cerebral NMR Images	716
<i>A. Deruyver, I.U.T. Strasbourg Sud; Y. Hode and L. Soufflet, FORENAP</i>	
Segmentation Based Linear Predictive Coding of Multispectral Images.....	721
<i>J. Hu and Y. Wang, Polytechnic University; P. Cahill, Cornell University Medical College</i>	
Segmentation and Features Extraction Techniques, with Applications to Biomedical Images	726
<i>Edward A. Ashton, Michel J. Berg, Kevin J. Parker, Jeffrey Weisberg, Chang Wen Chen, and Leena Ketonen, University of Rochester</i>	
Reconstruction of Dynamic 3-D Structures of Biological Objects using Stereo Microscopy.....	731
<i>Wen-Hung Liao, S. J. Aggarwal, and J. K. Aggarwal, University of Texas at Austin</i>	

WP5: Motion Estimation for Video Coding

Chair:

B. Liu, Princeton University

Classified Variable Block Size Motion Estimation Algorithm for Image Sequence Coding.....	736
<i>Shih-Yu Huang, Jin-Rong Chen, Jia-Shung Wang, Kuen-Rong Hsieh, and Hong-Yih Hsieh, National Tsing Hua University</i>	
An Improved Fast Feature-Based Block Motion Estimation.....	741
<i>Yiu-Hung Fok and Oscar C. Au, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology</i>	
Motion-Compensating Prediction within Spatiotemporal Bandpass Outputs Based on a Feature Specific Vector Representation	746
<i>Bernhard Wegmann, Technische Universitat Munchen</i>	
A Motion Field Segmentation to Improve Moving Edges Reconstruction in Video Coding.....	751
<i>Iole Moccagatta, Fabrice Moscheni, Markus Schutz, and Frederic Dufaux, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology</i>	
Morphological Shape Representation of Segmented Images Based on Temporally Modeled Motion Vectors	756
<i>P. Brigger, S. Ayer, and M. Kunt, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology</i>	
Investigating a New Visual Cue for Image Motion Estimation: "Motion-from-Smear".....	761
<i>Wei-ge Chen, N. Nandhakumar, and Worthy N. Martin, University of Virginia</i>	
Cooperative Analysis of Multiple Frames by Visual Echoes.....	766
<i>Esfandiar Bandari and James J. Little, University of British Columbia</i>	

Discrete-Cosine/Sine-Transform Based Motion Estimation.....	771
<i>Ut-Va Koc and K.J. Ray Liu,</i> <i>University of Maryland at College Park</i>	
Low Complexity Matching Criteria for Image/Video Applications	776
<i>Mehdi Khosravi and Ronald W. Schafer,</i> <i>Georgia Institute of Technology</i>	
On the Motion Compensated Prediction Error using True Motion Fields.....	781
<i>Frank Muller, Aachen University of Technology</i>	

WP6: Software Systems

Chair:

M. Hang, National Chiao Tung University

DeViouS: A Distributed Environment for Vision Tasks	786
<i>Phillip R. Romig, III and Ashok Samal, University of Nebraska, Lincoln</i>	
Automatic Generation of Image-Segmentation Processes	791
<i>Joseph M. Reinhardt and William E. Higgins,</i> <i>Pennsylvania State University</i>	
Automated Synthesis of Image Processing Procedures for a Large-Scale Image Database.....	796
<i>Steve A. Chien, Jet Propulsion Laboratory</i>	
A Software Architecture for Medical Image Processing Stations.....	801
<i>Giuseppe Boccignone, Universita' di Salerno; Angelo Chianese,</i> <i>Universita' di Napoli; Massimo De Santo, Universita' di Salerno; and</i> <i>A. Picariello, IRSIP-CNR</i>	
Scene Analysis System	806
<i>F. Sandakly and G. Giraudon, INRIA</i>	
Model-Based Programming for Parallel Image Processing	811
<i>Michael S. Moore, Gabor Karsai, and Janos Sztipanovits,</i> <i>Vanderbilt University</i>	
Image Processing Chain Construction by Interactive Goal Specification.....	816
<i>Olivier Capdevielle and Patrice Dalle, IRIT — Pole Image</i>	
A General Vision Problem Solving Architecture: Hierarchical Token Grouping	821
<i>Qian Huang, IBM Almaden Research Center</i>	
An Object-Oriented Optimization System.....	826
<i>G.S. Cunningham, K.M. Hanson, G.R. Jennings, Jr., and D.R. Wolf,</i> <i>Los Alamos National Laboratory</i>	
Hybrid Computational Architectures for Image Segmentation.....	831
<i>Jason M. Daida, University of Michigan</i>	

WP7: Image Coding III

Chair:

J. Biemond, Delft University

Lossy Compression of Clustered-Dot Halftones.....	836
<i>Rich A. Vander Kam and Robert M. Gray, Stanford University</i>	

Differential Lossless Encoding of Images using Non-linear Predictive Techniques	841
<i>Nasir D. Memon, Northern Illinois University; Sibabrata Ray and Khalid Sayood, University of Nebraska</i>	
Exaggerated Consensus in Lossless Image Compression	846
<i>Kris Popat and Rosalind W. Picard, MIT</i>	
Combining Gray Coding and JBIG for Lossless Image Compression	851
<i>Mourad Abdal and Maurice G. Bellanger, Laboratoire d'Electronique et Communications CNAM</i>	
Adaptive Quantization without Side Information	856
<i>Antonio Ortega, University of Southern California; and Martin Vetterli, University of California, Berkeley</i>	
Progressive Image Transmission Based on Image Projections	861
<i>Rosa Lancini, CEFRIEL; and Stefano Tubaro, Politecnico di Milano</i>	
Region-Based Coding of Images using a Spline Model	866
<i>Ramin Baseri and James W. Modestino, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute</i>	
A Novel DPCM Algorithm using a Nonlinear Operator	871
<i>Tian-Hu Yu, Chinese University of Hong Kong; and Sanjit K. Mitra, University of California, Santa Barbara</i>	
Adaptive Successive Approximation Quantization of Image Waveforms with Efficient Codebook Updates.....	876
<i>Christopher F. Barnes, Georgia Institute of Technology</i>	
Semi-adaptive Context-Tree Based Lossless Image Compression	881
<i>Xavier Ginesta and Seung P. Kim, Polytechnic University</i>	
Optimal Threshold Selection in Hierarchical Coders for Images and Video.....	884
<i>Sepideh H. Fatemi and Russell M. Mersereau, Georgia Institute of Technology; Kwan K. Truong, Atlanta Signal Processors, Inc.</i>	

WP8: Neural Networks

Chair:

A. Zakhor, University of California, Berkeley

Probabilistic Neural Networks for Medical Image Quantification	889
<i>Tulay Adali and Yue Wang, University of Maryland at Baltimore County</i>	
Some Results on Edge Enhancement with Neural Networks.....	893
<i>Armando J. Pinho, Universidade de Aveiro; and Luis B. Almeida, INESC/Inst. Superior Tecnico</i>	
Self-Organizing Segmentor and Feature Extractor	898
<i>Robert D. Dony and Simon Haykin, McMaster University</i>	
Texture Classification Using Neural Networks and Discrete Wavelet Transform	903
<i>Paul Schumacher and Jun Zhang, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee</i>	

A Neural Network for Fusing the MR Information into PET Images to Improve Spatial Resolution	908
<i>Mikiya Sase, Naoyuki Kinoshita, and Yukio Kosugi, Tokyo Institute of Technology</i>	
Image Processing using an Image Approximation Neural Network	912
<i>Edward S. Dunstone, University of Wollongong</i>	
Motion Estimation of Partially Viewed 3-D Objects Based on a Continuous Distance Transform Neural Network.....	917
<i>Jenq-Neng Hwang and Yen-Hao Tseng, University of Washington</i>	
Classification Vector Quantization of Image Data using Competitive Learning	922
<i>Bruce E. Watkins and Murali Tummala, Naval Postgraduate School</i>	
Image Sequence Classification using a Neural Network Based Active Contour Model and a Hidden Markov Model	926
<i>Greg I. Chiou, Boeing Computer Services; and Jenq-Neng Hwang, University of Washington</i>	
Automatic Classification of Acoustic Sequences by Multiresolution Image Processing and Neural Networks.....	931
<i>Steven D. Beck and Larry M. Deuser, Tracor Applied Sciences, Inc.</i>	
Human Face Recognition using Neural Networks	936
<i>M.H. Ahmad Fadzil and H. Abu Bakar, Universiti Sains Malaysia</i>	
Handwritten Chinese Character Recognition using Spatial Gabor Filters and Self-Organizing Feature Maps.....	940
<i>Da Deng, University of Hong Kong and South China University of Technology and Science; K.P. Chan, University of Hong Kong; Yinglin Yu, South China University of Technology and Science</i>	
Size-Adaptive Neural Network for Image Compression	945
<i>Giancarlo Parodi and Filippo Passaggio, University of Genova</i>	
Applying Constructed Neural Networks to Lossless Image Compression.....	948
<i>Steve G. Romaniuk, National University of Singapore</i>	
Analysis-by-Synthesis and Example Based Animation with Topology Conserving Neural Nets.....	953
<i>Stefan Jockusch and Helge Ritter, University of Bielefeld</i>	

WP9: Color Image Processing and Representation

Chair:

M. Tekalp, University of Rochester

Explosion of Multidimensional Image Histograms	958
<i>Phillip A. Mlsna and Jeffrey J. Rodriguez, University of Arizona</i>	
Adaptive Subsampling of Color Images	963
<i>Anil M. Murching and John W. Woods, Rensselaer Polytechnic University</i>	
Transmission of the Color Information using Quad-trees and Segmentation-Based Approaches for the Compression of Color Images with Limited Palette	967
<i>Marc P. Tremblay and Andre Zaccarin, Universite Laval</i>	

Color Image Compression by Moment-Preserving and Block Truncation Coding Techniques	972
<i>Chen-Kuei Yang, Ja-Chen Lin, and Wen-Hsiang Tsai,</i> <i>National Chiao Tung University</i>	
Color Edge Detector using Jointly Hue, Saturation and Intensity	977
<i>Thierry Carron and Patrick Lambert, Universite de Savoie</i>	
Fusing Color and Edge Information for Object Matching	982
<i>Marie-Pierre Dubuisson and Anil K. Jain,</i> <i>Michigan State University</i>	
Optimal Sequential Linear Interpolation Applied to Nonlinear Color Transformations.....	987
<i>James Z. Chang, Jan P. Allebach, and Charles A. Bouman,</i> <i>Purdue University</i>	
A Comparison of Techniques for the Transformation of Radiosity Values to Monitor Colors	992
<i>Peter Ferschin, Ingeborg Tastl, and Werner Purgathofer,</i> <i>Technische Universitat Wien</i>	
Adaptive Color Controller for Image Scanning and Printing Devices.....	997
<i>Gao-Wei Chang, Industrial Technology Research Institute;</i> <i>Yung-Chang Chen, National Tsing Hua University; and</i> <i>King-Lung Huang, Industrial Technology Research Institute</i>	
Color Separation for Printing with Non-Standard Inks	1002
<i>Gabriel Marcu, Array Corporation; and Satoshi Abe, University of Tokyo</i>	
Estimation of Color Under Fluorescent Illuminants	1006
<i>H.J. Trussell and Manish S. Kulkarni,</i> <i>North Carolina State University</i>	
A Local Spatiocolor Analysis Applied to Pattern Segmentation	1011
<i>Alain Tremeau and Bernard Laget,</i> <i>Laboratoire Traitement du Signal et Instrumentation</i>	
Region Segmentation Using K-Mean Clustering and Genetic Algorithms	1016
<i>Yuukou Horita and Tadakuni Murai, Toyama University; and</i> <i>Makoto Miyahara, Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technology</i>	
Color Image Segmentation by a Watershed Algorithm and Region Adjacency Graph Processing	1021
<i>Kari Saarinen, Tampere University of Technology</i>	
Segmentation of Road Scenes using Color and Fractal-Based Texture Classification	1026
<i>Alfred C. She and Thomas S. Huang,</i> <i>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</i>	
 <i>*Late paper may be found on page III-1031.</i>	
Index of Authors.....	979