CONTENTS

Editor's Foreword xi

Acknowledgments xiii

Chapter 1 Introduction to Statistical Mechanics

1.1 The Partition Function 1

Chapter 2 Density Matrices

2.1 Introduction to Density Matrices 39
2.2 Additional Properties of the Density Matrix 44
2.3 Density Matrix in Statistical Mechanics 47
2.4 Density Matrix for a One-Dimensional Free Particle 48
2.5 Linear Harmonic Oscillator 49
2.6 Anharmonic Oscillator 53
2.7 Wigner's Function 58
2.8 Symmetrized Density Matrix for N Particles 60
2.9 Density Submatrix 64
2.10 Perturbation Expansion of the Density Matrix 66
2.11 Proof that $F \leq F_0 + \langle H - H_0 \rangle_0$ 67

Chapter 3 Path Integrals

3.1 Path Integral Formation of the Density Matrix 72
3.2 Calculation of Path Integrals 78
3.3 Path Integrals by Perturbation Expansion 84
3.4 Variational Principle for the Path Integral 86
3.5 An Application of the Variation Theorem 88

Chapter 4 Classical System of N Particles

4.1 Introduction 97
4.2 The Second Virial Coefficient 100
4.3 Mayer Cluster Expansion 105
4.4 Radial Distribution Function 111

4.5 Thermodynamic Functions . . . 113
4.6 The Born–Green Equation for n_2 . . . 115
4.7 One-Dimensional Gas . . . 117
4.8 One-Dimensional Gas with Potential of the Form $e^{-|x|}$ . . . 120
4.9 Brief Discussion of Condensation . . . 125

Chapter 5 Order-Disorder Theory

5.1 Introduction . . . 127
5.2 Order-Disorder in One-Dimension . . . 130
5.3 Approximate Methods for Two Dimensions . . . 131
5.4 The Onsager Problem . . . 136
5.5 Miscellaneous Comments . . . 149

Chapter 6 Creation and Annihilation Operators

6.1 A Simple Mathematical Problem . . . 151
6.2 The Linear Harmonic Oscillator . . . 154
6.3 An Anharmonic Oscillator . . . 156
6.4 Systems of Harmonic Oscillators . . . 157
6.5 Phonons . . . 159
6.6 Field Quantization . . . 162
6.7 Systems of Indistinguishable Particles . . . 167
6.8 The Hamiltonian and Other Operators . . . 176
6.9 Ground State for a Fermion System . . . 183
6.10 Hamiltonian for a Phonon-Electron System . . . 185
6.11 Photon-Electron Interactions . . . 190
6.12 Feynman Diagrams . . . 192

Chapter 7 Spin Waves

7.1 Spin-Spin Interactions . . . 198
7.2 The Pauli Spin Algebra . . . 200
7.3 Spin Wave in a Lattice . . . 202
7.4 Semiclassical Interpretation of Spin Wave . . . 206
7.5 Two Spin Waves . . . 207
7.6 Two Spin Waves (Rigorous Treatment) . . . 209
7.7 Scattering of Two Spin Waves . . . 212
7.8 Non-Orthogonality . . . 215
7.9 Operator Method . . . 217
7.10 Scattering of Spin Waves-Oscillator Analog . . . 218

Chapter 8 Polaron Problem

8.1 Introduction . . . 221
8.2 Perturbation Treatment of the Polaron Problem . . . 225
8.3 Formulation for the Variational Treatment . . . 231
8.4 The Variational Treatment . . . 234
8.5 Effective Mass . . . 241

Chapter 9 Electron Gas in a Metal

9.1 Introduction: The State Function φ . . . 242
9.2 Sound Waves . . . 244
9.3 Calculation of $P(R)$ . . . 246
9.4 Correlation Energy . . . 248
9.5 Plasma Oscillation . . . 249
9.6 Random Phase Approximation . . . 252
9.7 Variational Approach . . . 254
9.8 Correlation Energy and Feynman Diagrams . . . 255
9.9 Higher-Order Perturbation . . . 262

Chapter 10 Superconductivity

10.1 Experimental Results and Early Theory . . . 265
10.2 Setting Up the Hamiltonian . . . 269
10.3 A Helpful Theorem . . . 273
10.4 Ground State of a Superconductor . . . 274
10.5 Ground State of a Superconductor (*continued*) . . . 277
10.6 Excitations . . . 279
10.7 Finite Temperatures . . . 281
10.8 Real Test of Existence of Pair States and Energy Gap . . . 285
10.9 Superconductor with Current . . . 290
10.10 Current Versus Field . . . 293
10.11 Current at a Finite Temperature . . . 298
10.12 Another Point of View . . . 303

Chapter 11 Superfluidity

11.1 Introduction: Nature of Transition . . . 312
11.2 Superfluidity—An Early Approach . . . 319
11.3 Intuitive Derivation of Wave Functions: Ground State . . . 321
11.4 Phonons and Rotons . . . 326
11.5 Rotons . . . 330
11.6 Critical Velocity . . . 334
11.7 Irrotational Superfluid Flow . . . 335
11.8 Rotational of the Superfluid . . . 337
11.9 A Reasoning Leading to Vortex Lines . . . 339
11.10 The λ Transition in Liquid Helium . . . 343

Index . . . 351