

# Contents

Preface	v
Acknowledgement	vii
Note from the chairman of the NEA TDB Project Phase II	ix
Editor's note	xi
<b>Part I Introductory material</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1    Background.....	3
1.2    Focus of the review.....	4
1.3    Review procedure and results.....	5
<b>2 STANDARDS, CONVENTIONS AND CONTENTS OF THE TABLES</b>	<b>9</b>
2.1    Symbols, terminology and nomenclature .....	9
2.1.1    Abbreviations .....	9
2.1.2    Symbols and terminology .....	11
2.1.3    Chemical formulae and nomenclature .....	13
2.1.4    Phase designators.....	13
2.1.5    Processes .....	15
2.1.6    Spectroscopic constants and statistical mechanics calculations for gaseous species .....	16
2.1.7    Equilibrium constants.....	17
2.1.7.1    Protonation of a ligand .....	17
2.1.7.2    Formation of metal complexes .....	18
2.1.7.3    Solubility constants .....	20

2.1.7.4	Equilibria involving the addition of a gaseous ligand .....	21
2.1.7.5	Redox equilibria.....	21
2.1.8	pH .....	24
2.1.9	Order of formulae.....	26
2.1.10	Reference codes .....	28
2.2	Units and conversion factors.....	28
2.3	Standard and reference conditions.....	31
2.3.1	Standard state .....	31
2.3.2	Standard state pressure.....	32
2.3.3	Reference temperature .....	35
2.4	Fundamental physical constants.....	35
2.5	Uncertainty estimates .....	36
2.6	The NEA-TDB system .....	36
2.7	Presentation of the selected data .....	38

## Part II Tables of selected data 41

<b>3</b>	<b>SELECTED DATA FOR URANIUM</b>	<b>43</b>
3.1	General considerations .....	43
3.2	Precautions to be observed in the use of the tables .....	44
<b>4</b>	<b>SELECTED DATA FOR NEPTUNIUM</b>	<b>79</b>
4.1	General considerations .....	79
4.2	Precautions to be observed in the use of the tables .....	80
<b>5</b>	<b>SELECTED DATA FOR PLUTONIUM</b>	<b>97</b>
5.1	General considerations .....	97
5.2	Precautions to be observed in the use of the tables .....	98

<b>6</b>	<b>SELECTED DATA FOR AMERICIUM</b>	<b>113</b>
6.1	General considerations.....	113
6.2	Precautions to be observed in the use of the tables.....	114
<b>7</b>	<b>SELECTED DATA FOR TECHNETIUM</b>	<b>125</b>
7.1	General considerations.....	125
7.2	Precautions to be observed in the use of the tables.....	126
<b>8</b>	<b>SELECTED AUXILIARY DATA</b>	<b>133</b>

## Part III Discussion of new data selection 151

<b>9</b>	<b>DISCUSSION OF NEW DATA SELECTION FOR URANIUM</b>	<b>157</b>
9.1	Elemental uranium (V.1) .....	157
9.1.1	Uranium metal (V.1.1) .....	157
9.1.2	Uranium gas (V.1.2) .....	157
9.2	Simple uranium aqua ions (V.2).....	158
9.2.1	$\text{UO}_2^{2+}$ (V.2.1) .....	159
9.2.2	$\text{UO}_2^+$ (V.2.2).....	160
9.2.3	$\text{U}^{4+}$ (V.2.3) and $\text{U}^{3+}$ (V.2.4) .....	160
9.3	Uranium oxygen and hydrogen compounds and complexes (V.3) .....	160
9.3.1	Gaseous uranium oxides and hydroxides .....	160
9.3.1.1	Gaseous uranium oxides (V.3.1) .....	160
9.3.1.1.1	$\text{UO(g)}$ .....	160
9.3.1.1.2	$\text{UO}_3(g)$ .....	161
9.3.1.2	Gaseous uranium hydroxides .....	162
9.3.1.2.1	$\text{UO}_2(\text{OH})_2(g)$ .....	162
9.3.2	Aqueous uranium hydroxide complexes (V.3.2) .....	164

9.3.2.1 U(VI) hydroxide complexes (V.3.2.1).....	164
9.3.2.1.1 Major polymeric species at 298.15 K (V.3.2.1.1) .....	169
9.3.2.1.2 Monomeric cationic and neutral hydrolysis species (V.3.2.1.2) .....	175
9.3.2.1.3 Anionic hydrolysis species (V.3.2.1.3) .....	176
9.3.2.1.4 Other polymeric cationic hydrolysis species (V.3.2.1.4).....	178
9.3.2.1.5 Relevant solubility studies .....	178
9.3.2.1.5.1 Schoepite.....	179
9.3.2.1.5.1.1 Temperature dependence (V.3.2.1.5).....	179
9.3.2.1.5.2 Polyuranates.....	180
9.3.2.1.5.2.1 CaU <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub> · 11H <sub>2</sub> O(cr).....	180
9.3.2.1.5.2.2 Na <sub>2</sub> U <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> · x H <sub>2</sub> O(cr) .....	181
9.3.2.1.5.2.3 Na <sub>x</sub> UO <sub>(3+x/2)</sub> ·H <sub>2</sub> O(cr) .....	182
9.3.2.1.5.2.4 K <sub>2</sub> U <sub>6</sub> O <sub>19</sub> · 11H <sub>2</sub> O(cr).....	182
9.3.2.2 U(IV) hydroxide complexes (V.3.2.3).....	182
9.3.2.2.1 Solubility of UO <sub>2</sub> (am) (=UO <sub>2</sub> (am, hydr.).....	184
9.3.2.2.2 Solubility of UO <sub>2</sub> (cr).....	185
9.3.2.2.3 Comparison of the solubilities of UO <sub>2</sub> (am) and UO <sub>2</sub> (cr) .....	186
9.3.2.2.4 Selection of equilibrium constants .....	187
9.3.2.3 U(III) hydroxide complexes (V.3.2.4).....	188
9.3.3 Crystalline and amorphous uranium oxides and hydroxides (V.3.3).....	188
9.3.3.1 U(VI) oxides and hydroxides (V.3.3.1).....	188
9.3.3.1.1 Other forms of anhydrous UO <sub>3</sub> (cr) (V.3.3.1.2) .....	188
9.3.3.1.2 U(VI) hydrated oxides and hydroxides (V.3.3.1.5).....	188
9.3.3.1.2.1 UO <sub>3</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O (cr).....	189
9.3.3.1.2.2 UO <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> (cr) or UO <sub>3</sub> ·H <sub>2</sub> O(cr) .....	190
9.3.3.1.2.3 UO <sub>3</sub> ·xH <sub>2</sub> O .....	191
9.3.3.1.3 U(VI) peroxides (V.3.3.1.4).....	192
9.3.3.2 U(IV) oxides (V.3.3.2).....	193
9.3.3.2.1 Crystalline UO <sub>2</sub> (uraninite) (V.3.3.2.1).....	193
9.3.3.3 Mixed valence oxides (V.3.3.3) .....	193
9.3.3.3.1 UO <sub>2.333</sub> ( $\equiv$ 1/3 U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>7</sub> ) (V.3.3.3.2) .....	193

9.3.3.3.2 Hydrogen insertion compounds.....	194
9.3.3.3.3 Other mixed valence oxides (V.3.3.3.4).....	194
9.3.4 Uranium hydrides (V.3.4).....	195
9.4 Uranium group 17 (halogen) compounds and complexes (V.4).....	195
9.4.1 General .....	195
9.4.1.1 Molecular parameters of the gaseous uranium halide species .....	195
9.4.2 Fluorine compounds and complexes (V.4.1).....	199
9.4.2.1 Gaseous uranium fluorides (V.4.1.1).....	199
9.4.2.1.1 UF(g), UF <sub>2</sub> (g) and UF <sub>3</sub> (g) (V.4.1.1.1 and V.4.1.1.2) .....	199
9.4.2.1.2 UF <sub>4</sub> (g) (V.4.1.1.3) .....	201
9.4.2.1.3 UF <sub>5</sub> (g) (V.4.1.1.4) .....	204
9.4.2.1.4 UF <sub>6</sub> (g) (V.4.1.1.5) .....	206
9.4.2.1.5 U <sub>2</sub> F <sub>10</sub> (g) and U <sub>2</sub> F <sub>11</sub> (g) (V.4.1.1.6) .....	206
9.4.2.1.6 UO <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub> (g) (V.4.1.1.7) .....	207
9.4.2.1.7 UOF <sub>4</sub> (g) (V.4.1.1.8) .....	208
9.4.2.2 Aqueous uranium fluorides (V.4.1.2).....	209
9.4.2.2.1 Aqueous U(VI) fluorides (V.4.1.2.1) .....	209
9.4.2.2.1.1 Binary complexes.....	209
9.4.2.2.1.2 Ternary U(VI) hydroxide-fluoride complexes .....	210
9.4.2.2.2 Aqueous U(IV) fluorides (V.4.1.2.3) .....	210
9.4.2.3 Solid uranium fluorides (V.4.1.3).....	213
9.4.2.3.1 Binary uranium fluorides and their hydrates (V.4.1.3.1) .....	213
9.4.2.3.1.1 UF <sub>3</sub> (cr) and UF <sub>4</sub> (cr) .....	213
9.4.2.3.1.1.1 High temperature heat capacity.....	213
9.4.2.3.2 Other U(VI) fluorides (V.4.1.3.2) .....	213
9.4.2.3.2.1 UO <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub> (cr) and its hydrates .....	213
9.4.3 Chlorine compounds and complexes (V.4.2).....	214
9.4.3.1 Uranium chlorides (V.4.2.1).....	214
9.4.3.1.1 Gaseous uranium chlorides (V.4.2.1.1) .....	214
9.4.3.1.1.1 UCl(g), UCl <sub>2</sub> (g) and UCl <sub>3</sub> (g) .....	214
9.4.3.1.1.2 UCl <sub>4</sub> (g) .....	216

9.4.3.1.1.3 $\text{UCl}_5(\text{g})$ .....	217
9.4.3.1.1.4 $\text{UCl}_6(\text{g})$ .....	218
9.4.3.1.1.5 $\text{U}_2\text{Cl}_8(\text{g})$ .....	219
9.4.3.1.1.6 $\text{U}_2\text{Cl}_{10}(\text{g})$ .....	219
9.4.3.1.1.7 $\text{UO}_2\text{Cl}_2(\text{g})$ .....	220
9.4.3.1.2 Aqueous uranium chlorides (V.4.2.1.2.) .....	221
9.4.3.1.2.1 Aqueous U(VI) chlorides .....	221
9.4.3.1.2.2 Aqueous U(IV) chlorides .....	221
9.4.3.1.3 Solid uranium chlorides (V.4.2.1.3).....	222
9.4.3.1.3.1 $\text{UCl}_3(\text{cr})$ .....	222
9.4.3.1.3.2 $\text{UCl}_4(\text{cr})$ .....	223
9.4.3.1.3.3 $\text{UCl}_6(\text{cr})$ .....	224
9.4.3.2 Uranium hypochlorites .....	224
9.4.3.2.1 Aqueous U(VI) hypochlorites .....	224
9.4.4 Bromine compounds and complexes (V.4.3).....	224
9.4.4.1 Gaseous uranium bromides (V.4.3.1.1).....	224
9.4.4.1.1 $\text{UBr}(\text{g})$ , $\text{UBr}_2(\text{g})$ and $\text{UBr}_3(\text{g})$ .....	224
9.4.4.1.2 $\text{UBr}_4(\text{g})$ .....	226
9.4.4.1.3 $\text{UBr}_5(\text{g})$ .....	228
9.4.4.2 Solid uranium bromides (V.4.3.1.3).....	228
9.4.4.2.1 $\text{UBr}_4$ (cr).....	228
9.4.5 Iodides compounds and complexes (V.4.4.1).....	228
9.4.5.1 Gaseous uranium iodides (V.4.4.1.1).....	228
9.4.5.1.1 $\text{UI}(\text{g})$ , $\text{UI}_2(\text{g})$ and $\text{UI}_3(\text{g})$ .....	229
9.4.5.1.2 $\text{UI}_4(\text{g})$ .....	229
9.4.5.2 Solid uranium iodides (V.4.4.1.3) .....	230
9.5 Uranium group 16 (chalcogens) compounds and complexes (V.5).....	230
9.5.1 Aqueous uranium sulphate (V.5.1.3.1).....	230
9.5.1.1 Aqueous U(VI) sulphates .....	230
9.5.1.1.1 Binary complexes.....	230
9.5.1.1.2 Ternary hydroxide-sulphate complexes .....	232

9.5.2 Aqueous uranium selenate (V.5.2.3.1) .....	233
9.5.3 Tellurium compounds (V.5.3) .....	234
9.5.3.1 Uranium tellurides (V.5.3.1) .....	234
9.5.3.1.1 Binary uranium tellurides (V.5.3.1.1) .....	234
9.5.3.1.2 Solid uranium tellurites (V.5.3.2.2) .....	234
9.5.3.2.1 Uranium(VI) monotellurites.....	234
9.5.3.2.2 Uranium(VI) polytellurites.....	236
9.6 Uranium group 15 compounds and complexes (V.6) .....	236
9.6.1 Nitrogen compounds and complexes (V.6.1) .....	236
9.6.1.1 Uranium nitrides (V.6.1.1) .....	236
9.6.1.1.1 $\text{UN}(\text{cr})$ (V.6.1.1.1).....	237
9.6.1.1.2 $\text{UN}(\text{g})$ .....	237
9.6.1.2 Uranium Nitrates (V.6.1.3).....	239
9.6.1.2.1 Aqueous U(VI) nitrates .....	239
9.6.1.2.2 Uranium sulphamate.....	239
9.6.2.1 Aqueous U(VI) sulphamate .....	239
9.6.3 Uranium phosphorus compounds and complexes (V.6.2) .....	239
9.6.3.1 Aqueous uranium phosphorus species (V.6.2.1.) .....	239
9.6.3.1.1 The uranium-phosphoric acid system (V.6.2.1.1).....	239
9.6.3.1.1.1 Complex formation in the $\text{U}(\text{VI})-\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$ system .....	239
9.6.3.1.1.2 Complex formation in the $\text{U}(\text{IV})-\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$ system .....	241
9.6.3.2 Solid uranium phosphorus compounds (V.6.2.2) .....	242
9.6.3.2.1 Uranium orthophosphates (V.6.2.2.5) .....	242
9.6.3.2.1.1 $\text{U}(\text{VI})$ orthophosphates .....	242
9.6.3.2.2 $\text{U}(\text{VI})$ phosphates and vanadates (V.6.2.2.10) .....	243
9.6.3.2.3 $\text{U}(\text{VI})$ fluorophosphates .....	243
9.6.4 $\text{U}(\text{VI})$ arsenates (V.6.3.2.1) .....	243
9.6.4.1 Aqueous $\text{U}(\text{VI})$ arsenates .....	243
9.6.5 $\text{USb}(\text{cr})$ (V.6.4.1) .....	244
9.7 Uranium group 14 compounds and complexes (V.7) .....	244
9.7.1 Uranium carbides (V.7.1.1) .....	244

9.7.1.1	UC(cr) (V.7.1.1.1).....	244
9.7.2	The aqueous uranium carbonate system (V.7.1.2.1).....	244
9.7.2.1	Uranium(VI) carbonates.....	244
9.7.2.1.1	Binary U(VI) carbonate complexes.....	246
9.7.2.1.2	Ternary U(VI) hydroxide carbonate complexes.....	247
9.7.2.1.3	Ternary U(VI) fluoride carbonate complexes .....	248
9.7.2.1.4	Calcium uranium carbonate complex.....	248
9.7.2.2	Solid U(VI) carbonates compounds .....	249
9.7.2.3	Uranium(V) carbonates .....	250
9.7.2.3.1	Aqueous U(V) carbonates complexes .....	250
9.7.2.4	Uranium(IV) carbonates.....	250
9.7.2.4.1	Binary U(IV) carbonate complexes.....	250
9.7.2.4.2	Ternary U(IV) hydroxide carbonate complexes.....	251
9.7.3	Silicon compounds and complexes (V.7.2) .....	252
9.7.3.1	Aqueous uranium silicates (V.7.2.1) .....	252
9.7.3.2	Solid uranium silicates (V.7.2.2).....	254
9.7.3.2.1	Solid U(IV) silicates.....	254
9.7.3.2.2	Solid U(VI) silicates.....	254
9.7.3.2.3	( $\text{UO}_2$ ) <sub>2</sub> $\text{SiO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (soddyite) (V.7.2.2.1).....	254
9.7.3.2.4	$\text{Ca}(\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{SiO}_3\text{OH})_2 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (uranophane), $\text{Na}(\text{UO}_2)(\text{SiO}_3\text{OH}) \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (sodium boltwoodite) and $\text{Na}_2(\text{UO}_2)_2(\text{Si}_2\text{O}_5)_3 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (sodium weeksite) .....	256
9.8	Uranium actinide complexes (V.8).....	257
9.8.1	Actinides–actinides interactions (V. 8.1).....	257
9.9	Uranium group 2 (alkaline-earth) compounds (V.9) .....	257
9.9.1	Magnesium compounds (V.9.2) .....	257
9.9.2	Calcium compounds (V.9.3).....	259
9.9.2.1	Calcium uranates (V.9.3.1.).....	259
9.9.2.1.1	$\text{CaUO}_4(\text{cr})$ (V.9.3.1.1).....	259
9.9.2.1.2	$\text{CaUO}_6\text{O}_{19} \cdot 11\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{cr})$ .....	259
9.9.2.1.3	Other calcium uranates.....	259

9.9.3	Strontium compounds (V.9.4) .....	259
9.9.3.1	$\text{SrUO}_3(\text{cr})$ .....	260
9.9.3.2	Strontium uranates (VI).....	261
9.9.3.2.1	$\alpha\text{-SrUO}_4$ (V.9.4.1.1).....	261
9.9.3.2.2	$\beta\text{-SrUO}_4$ (V.9.4.1.2).....	261
9.9.3.2.3	$\text{SrU}_4\text{O}_{13}$ (V.9.4.2) .....	262
9.9.3.2.4	$\text{Sr}_2\text{UO}_5$ (V.9.4.3) .....	262
9.9.3.2.5	$\text{Sr}_2\text{U}_3\text{O}_{11}$ (V.9.4.4).....	263
9.9.3.2.6	$\text{Sr}_3\text{UO}_6$ (V.9.4.5) .....	263
9.9.3.2.7	$\text{Sr}_3\text{U}_{11}\text{O}_{36}$ .....	263
9.9.3.2.8	$\text{Sr}_5\text{U}_3\text{O}_{14}$ .....	264
9.9.3.2.9	$\text{Sr}_3\text{U}_2\text{O}_9$ .....	264
9.9.3.3	Strontium uranates (V) .....	265
9.9.3.3.1	$\text{Sr}_2\text{UO}_{4.5}$ .....	265
9.9.3.4	Strontium uranium tellurites.....	265
9.9.4	Barium compounds (V.9.5) .....	265
9.9.4.1	$\text{BaUO}_3(\text{cr})$ (V.9.5.1.1) .....	265
9.10	Uranium group 1 (alkali) compounds (V.10) .....	267
9.10.1	General .....	267
9.10.2	Lithium compounds (V.10.1) .....	269
9.10.2.1	Other uranates .....	269
9.10.3	Sodium compounds (V.10.2).....	271
9.10.3.1	Sodium monouranates (VI) (V.10.2.1.1).....	271
9.10.3.2	Sodium monouranates (V) (V.10.2.1.2) .....	271
9.10.3.2.1	$\text{NaUO}_3(\text{cr})$ .....	271
9.10.3.3	Other sodium uranates.....	272
9.10.3.4	Sodium polyuranates (V.10.2.2) .....	274
9.10.3.4.1	$\text{Na}_2\text{U}_2\text{O}_7(\text{cr})$ (V.10.2.2.1) .....	274
9.10.3.4.2	$\text{Na}_6\text{U}_7\text{O}_{24}(\text{cr})$ (V.10.2.2.3) .....	274
9.10.4	Potassium compounds (V.10.3) .....	274
9.10.4.1	$\text{KUO}_3$ (cr) (V.10.3.1).....	274

9.10.4.2 $K_2U_2O_7(\text{cr})$ (V.10.3.3) .....	275
9.10.4.3 $K_2U_4O_{12}(\text{cr}), K_2U_4O_{13}(\text{cr})$ .....	275
9.10.4.4 $K_2U_6O_{19} \cdot 11H_2O(\text{cr})$ .....	275
9.10.5 Rubidium compounds (V.10.4) .....	275
9.10.5.1 $RbUO_3(\text{cr})$ (V.10.4.1) .....	275
9.10.5.2 $Rb_2U_3O_{8.5}(\text{cr}), Rb_2U_4O_{11}(\text{cr}), Rb_2U_4O_{12}(\text{cr})$ and $Rb_2U_4O_{13}(\text{cr})$ .....	276
9.10.5.3 $Rb_2U(SO_4)_3(\text{cr})$ .....	277
9.10.6 Caesium compounds (V.10.5) .....	277
9.10.6.1 Caesium monouranate (V.10.5.1) .....	277
9.10.6.2 Caesium polyuranates (V.10.5.2) .....	277
9.10.6.2.1 $Cs_2U_2O_7(\text{cr})$ (V.10.5.2.1) .....	277
9.10.6.2.2 $Cs_4U_5O_{17}(\text{cr})$ .....	278
9.10.6.2.3 $Cs_2U_4O_{12}(\text{cr})$ and $Cs_2U_4O_{13}(\text{cr})$ .....	278
9.11 Uranium compounds with elements from other groups .....	279
9.11.1 Thallium compounds .....	279
9.11.1.1 Thallium uranates .....	279
9.11.2 Zinc compounds .....	280
9.11.3 Polyoxometallates .....	280
9.12 Uranium mineral phases .....	282
9.12.1 Introduction .....	282
9.12.2 Review of papers .....	282
9.12.3 Summary of mineral information .....	285
<b>10 DISCUSSION OF NEW DATA SELECTION FOR NEPTUNIUM</b>	<b>293</b>
10.1 Neptunium aqua ions (7) .....	293
10.2 Neptunium oxygen and hydrogen compounds and complexes (8) .....	294
10.2.1 Aqueous neptunium hydroxide complexes (8.1) .....	294
10.2.1.1 Neptunium (VI) hydroxide complex (8.1.2) .....	294
10.2.1.2 Neptunium(V) hydroxide complexes (8.1.3) .....	294
10.2.1.3 Neptunium(IV) hydroxide complexes (8.1.4) .....	294
10.2.2 Crystalline and amorphous neptunium oxides and hydroxides (8.2) .....	297

10.2.2.1 Solubility of neptunium(V) oxides and hydroxides (8.2.4) .....	297
10.2.2.2 Neptunium(IV) oxides and hydroxides (8.2.5) .....	297
10.2.2.2.1 Solubility of crystalline oxide $NpO_2(\text{cr})$ (8.2.5.1) .....	297
10.2.2.2.2 Solubility of amorphous oxide $NpO_2(\text{am, hydr.})$ (8.2.5.2) .....	298
10.3 Neptunium halide compounds (9.1) .....	299
10.3.1 Neptunium fluoride compounds (9.1.2) .....	299
10.3.1.1 $NpF(g), NpF_2(g), NpF_3(g)$ (9.1.2.1, 9.1.2.3) .....	299
10.4 Neptunium group 15 compounds and complexes (11) .....	300
10.4.1 Neptunium nitrogen compounds (11.1) .....	300
10.4.1.1 $NpN(\text{cr})$ (11.1.1.1) .....	300
10.4.2 Neptunium antimony compounds .....	301
10.4.2.1 Neptunium antimonides .....	301
10.4.2.1.1 Neptunium monoantimonide .....	301
10.5 Neptunium chloride (9.2.2), nitrate (11.1.4.1) complexes and complexes with other actinides .....	301
10.6 Neptunium carbon compounds and complexes (12.1) .....	301
10.6.1 Aqueous neptunium carbonate complexes (12.1.2.1) .....	301
10.6.1.1 Ternary $Np(\text{IV})$ hydroxide-carbonate complexes .....	302
10.6.2 Solid neptunium carbonates (12.1.2.2) .....	305
10.6.2.1 Solid alkali metal neptunium(V) carbonates hydrates (12.1.2.2.2) .....	305
10.6.2.1.1 Sodium neptunium(V) carbonates .....	305
10.6.2.1.2 Potassium neptunium(V) carbonates .....	311
<b>11 DISCUSSION OF NEW DATA SELECTION FOR PLUTONIUM</b>	<b>313</b>
11.1 Plutonium aqua ions (16.1) .....	313
11.2 Plutonium oxygen and hydrogen compounds and complexes (17) .....	313
11.2.1 Aqueous hydroxide complexes (17.1) .....	313
11.2.1.1 Plutonium(V) hydroxide complexes (17.1.2) .....	313
11.2.1.2 Plutonium(IV) hydroxides complexes (17.1.3) .....	313
11.2.2 Solid plutonium oxides and hydroxides (17.2) .....	315
11.2.2.1 Plutonium(IV) oxides and hydroxides .....	315

11.2.2.1.1 Solubility of crystalline oxide PuO <sub>2</sub> (cr) (17.2.1.2).....	316
11.2.2.1.2 Solubility of amorphous oxide and hydroxide PuO <sub>2</sub> (am, hydr.) .....	316
11.2.3 Comparison of thermodynamic data for oxides and hydroxide complexes of tetravalent actinides.....	318
11.2.3.1 Solid oxides and aqueous hydroxide complexes of tetravalent actinides ..	318
11.2.3.2 Crystalline and amorphous oxides.....	321
11.3 Plutonium group 17 complexes .....	323
11.3.1 Aqueous plutonium chloride complexes (18.2.2.1).....	323
11.3.1.1 Pu(III) chloride complexes.....	323
11.3.1.2 Pu(VI) chloride complexes.....	323
11.3.1.3 Cation-cation complexes of Pu(V) .....	324
11.4 Plutonium group 16 compounds and complexes (19).....	324
11.4.1 Plutonium selenium compounds.....	324
11.4.1.1 Plutonium selenides.....	324
11.4.1.1.1 Plutonium monoselenide.....	324
11.4.2 Plutonium tellurium compounds .....	325
11.4.2.1 Plutonium tellurides .....	325
11.4.2.1.1 Plutonium monotelluride.....	325
11.5 Plutonium nitrogen compounds and complexes .....	325
11.5.1 Plutonium nitrides .....	325
11.5.1.1 PuN(cr).....	325
11.6 Plutonium carbon compounds and complexes (21.1.2) .....	325
11.6.1 Aqueous plutonium carbonates (21.1.2.1).....	325
11.6.1.1 Pu(VI) carbonate complexes (21.1.2.1.1).....	325
11.6.1.2 Pu(IV) carbonate complexes (21.1.2.1.3).....	327
11.6.2 Solid plutonium carbonate (21.1.2.2) .....	331
11.6.2.1 Solid Pu(VI) carbonates (21.1.2.2.1).....	331
11.7 Plutonium group 2 (alkaline-earth) compounds .....	332
11.7.1 Plutonium-strontium compounds (22.1).....	332
11.7.2 Plutonium-barium compounds (22.1).....	332
11.7.2.1 BaPuO <sub>3</sub> (cr) (22.2.2).....	332

12 DISCUSSION OF NEW DATA SELECTION FOR AMERICIUM	333
12.1 Introductory remarks .....	333
12.1.1 Estimation of standard entropies (V.4.2.1.2).....	333
12.1.2 Introductory remarks on the inclusion of thermodynamic data of aqueous Cm(III) complexes in this review .....	334
12.2 Elemental americium (V.1) .....	335
12.2.1 Americium ideal monatomic gas (V.1.2).....	335
12.2.1.1 Heat capacity and entropy (V.1.2.1).....	335
12.2.1.2 Enthalpy of formation (V.1.2.2) .....	336
12.3 Americium oxygen and hydrogen compounds and complexes (V.3) .....	336
12.3.1 Aqueous americium hydroxide complexes (V.3.1) .....	336
12.3.1.1 Aqueous Am(III) and Cm(III) hydroxide complexes (V.3.1.1).....	336
12.3.1.2 Aqueous Am(V) hydroxide complexes (V.3.1.2) .....	342
12.3.2 Solid americium oxides and hydroxides (V.3.2) .....	343
12.3.2.1 Americium oxides .....	343
12.3.2.2 Solid Am(III) hydroxides (V.3.2.4) .....	343
12.3.2.3 Solid Am(V) hydroxides (V.3.2.5) .....	352
12.4 Americium group 17 (halogen) compounds and complexes (V.4) .....	354
12.4.1 Aqueous group 17 (halogen) complexes (V.4.1) .....	354
12.4.1.1 Aqueous Am(III) fluorides (V.4.1.1) .....	354
12.4.1.2 Aqueous Am(III) chloride complexes (V.4.1.2) .....	356
12.4.1.3 Aqueous Am(III) and Cm(III) chlorides (V.4.1.2.1) .....	356
12.4.2 Americium halide compounds (V.4.2) .....	358
12.4.2.1 Enthalpies of formation .....	358
12.4.2.2 Americium fluoride compounds (V.4.2.2) .....	359
12.4.2.2.1 Americium trifluoride (V.4.2.2.1) .....	359
12.4.2.2.1.1 AmF <sub>3</sub> (cr) .....	359
12.4.2.2.1.2 AmF <sub>3</sub> (g) .....	360
12.4.2.2.2 Americium tetrafluoride (V.4.2.2.2) .....	361
12.4.2.3 Americium chlorides (V.4.2.3) .....	362
12.4.2.3.1 Americium trichloride (V.4.2.3.2) .....	362

12.4.2.3.1.1 AmCl <sub>3</sub> (cr).....	362
12.4.2.3.2 Americium oxychloride (V.4.2.3.3) .....	362
12.4.2.3.3 Quaternary chloride Cs <sub>2</sub> NaAmCl <sub>6</sub> (cr) (V.4.2.3.4.2).....	363
12.4.2.4 Americium bromides (V.4.2.4) .....	363
12.4.2.4.1 Americium tribromide (V.4.2.4.2) .....	363
12.4.2.4.1.1 AmBr <sub>3</sub> (cr) .....	363
12.4.2.4.2 Americium oxybromide (V.4.2.4.3) .....	363
12.4.2.5 Americium iodides (V.4.2.5).....	364
12.4.2.5.1 Americium triiodide (V.4.2.5.2).....	364
12.4.2.5.1.1 AmI <sub>3</sub> (cr) .....	364
12.5 Americium group 16 (chalcogen) compounds and complexes (V.5).....	365
12.5.1 Americium sulphates (V.5.1.2).....	365
12.5.1.1 Aqueous Am(III) and Cm(III) sulphate complexes(V.5.1.2.1) .....	365
12.6 Americium group 14 compounds and complexes (V.7) .....	369
12.6.1 Carbon compounds and complexes (V.7.1).....	369
12.6.1.1 Americium carbonate compounds and complexes (V.7.1.2).....	369
12.6.1.1.1 Aqueous Am(III) and Cm(III) carbonate complexes .....	369
12.6.1.1.1.1 Tetracarbonato complex.....	374
12.6.1.1.1.2 Am(III) and Cm(III) bicarbonate complexes .....	375
12.6.1.1.1.3 Mixed Am(III) and Cm(III) hydroxide–carbonate complexes ...	376
12.6.1.1.2 Am(V) carbonate complexes.....	376
12.6.1.1.3 Solid americium carbonates (V.7.1.2.2).....	378
12.6.1.1.3.1 Americium(III) hydroxycarbonate AmOHCO <sub>3</sub> (s) .....	378
12.6.1.1.3.2 Americium(III) carbonate Am <sub>2</sub> (CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> (s) .....	381
12.6.1.1.3.3 Sodium americium(III) carbonates.....	382
12.6.1.1.3.4 Sodium dioxoamericium(V) carbonate NaAmO <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (s) .....	384
12.6.2 Aqueous americium silicates (V.7.2.2).....	385
12.7 Americium group 6 compounds and complexes (V.10) .....	386
12.7.1 Americium(III) molybdate compounds and complexes .....	386
12.7.2 Aqueous complexes with tungstophosphate and tungstosilicate heteropolyanions (V.10.2) .....	386

<b>13 DISCUSSION OF NEW DATA SELECTION FOR TECHNETIUM</b>	<b>389</b>
13.1 Elemental technetium (V.1).....	389
13.1.1 Heat capacity and entropy (V.1.1.2).....	389
13.2 Simple technetium aqua ions of each oxidation state (V.2).....	390
13.2.1 TcO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup> (V.2.1) .....	390
13.3 Oxide and hydrogen compounds and complexes (V.3) .....	390
13.3.1 The acid/base chemistry of Tc(IV) (V.3.1.1).....	390
13.3.2 The protonation of TcO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup> (V.3.1.2.1).....	390
13.3.3 General properties, hydration number (V.3.2.5.1).....	391
13.4 Group 17 (halogen) compounds and complexes (V.4) .....	391
13.4.1 Aqueous Tc(IV) halides (V.4.2.1.1) .....	391
13.4.2 Other aqueous halides (V.4.2.1.3) .....	391
13.5 Technetium nitrido compounds (V.6.1.3.1).....	392
<b>14 DISCUSSION OF NEW AUXILIARY DATA SELECTION</b>	<b>393</b>
14.1 Group 16 (chalcogen) auxiliary species.....	393
14.1.1 Tellurium auxiliary species .....	393
14.1.1.1 TeO <sub>2</sub> (cr).....	393
14.2 Other auxiliary species .....	393
14.2.1 Copper auxiliary species.....	393
14.2.1.1 CuCl(g).....	393
14.3 Group 2 (alkaline earth) auxiliary data.....	394
14.3.1 Calcium Auxiliary data.....	394
14.3.1.1 CaF(g) .....	394
14.3.1.2 CaCl(g).....	394
14.3.2 Barium Auxiliary data .....	395
14.3.2.1 Ba(g).....	395
14.3.2.2 BaF(g) .....	395
14.4 Sodium auxiliary data.....	395
14.4.1 NaNO <sub>3</sub> (cr) and NaNO <sub>3</sub> (aq).....	395

<b>Part IV Appendices</b>	<b>395</b>
<b>A Discussion of selected references</b>	<b>397</b>
<b>B Ionic strength corrections</b>	<b>707</b>
B.1 The specific ion interaction equations .....	709
B.1.1 Background .....	709
B.1.2 Ionic strength corrections at temperatures other than 298.15 K .....	715
B.1.3 Estimation of ion interaction coefficients.....	717
B.1.3.1 Estimation from mean activity coefficient data.....	717
B.1.3.2 Estimations based on experimental values of equilibrium constants at different ionic strengths .....	717
B.1.4 On the magnitude of ion interaction coefficients.....	721
B.2 Ion interaction coefficients versus equilibrium constants for ion pairs .....	722
B.3 Tables of ion interaction coefficients.....	723
<b>C Assigned uncertainties</b>	<b>735</b>
C.1 The general problem.....	735
C.2 Uncertainty estimates in the selected thermodynamic data. ....	737
C.3 One source datum .....	738
C.4 Two or more independent source data .....	739
C.4.1 Discrepancies.....	741
C.5 Several data at different ionic strengths.....	743
C.5.1 Discrepancies or insufficient number of data points.....	746
C.6 Procedures for data handling .....	748
C.6.1 Correction to zero ionic strength .....	748
C.6.2 Propagation of errors .....	750
C.6.3 Rounding .....	751
C.6.4 Significant digits.....	752

<b>D Some limitations encountered in the use of the ionic strength correction procedures</b>	<b>753</b>
D.1 Implications of neglecting triple ion interactions and the use of constant values for $\epsilon_{(j,k,l)m}$ .....	754
D.2 Implications of neglecting anion-anion and cation-cation interactions .....	756
D.2.1 On the magnitude of anion-anion and cation-cation interactions .....	757
D.2.2 Discussion of ion interaction coefficients for the carbonate ion and the consequences for selected data .....	762
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>765</b>
<b>List of authors</b>	<b>881</b>