

# Contents

Preface	v
Acknowledgements	vii
Foreword	ix
<b>I Introductory material</b>	<b>1</b>
1 Introduction	3
1.1 Background . . . . .	3
1.2 Focus of the review . . . . .	4
1.3 Review procedure and results . . . . .	5
2 Standards, Conventions, and Contents of the Tables	9
2.1 Symbols, terminology and nomenclature . . . . .	9
2.1.1 Abbreviations . . . . .	9
2.1.2 Symbols and terminology . . . . .	9
2.1.3 Chemical formulae and nomenclature . . . . .	13
2.1.4 Phase designators . . . . .	13
2.1.5 Processes . . . . .	15
2.1.6 Equilibrium constants . . . . .	15
2.1.6.1 Protonation of a ligand . . . . .	16
2.1.6.2 Formation of metal ion complexes . . . . .	16
2.1.6.3 Solubility constants . . . . .	18
2.1.6.4 Equilibria involving the addition of a gaseous ligand . . . . .	19
2.1.6.5 Redox equilibria . . . . .	19
2.1.7 pH . . . . .	22
2.1.8 Order of formulae . . . . .	23
2.1.9 Reference codes . . . . .	23
2.2 Units and conversion factors . . . . .	23
2.3 Standard and reference conditions . . . . .	26
2.3.1 Standard state . . . . .	26
2.3.2 Standard state pressure . . . . .	27
2.3.3 Reference temperature . . . . .	30
2.4 Fundamental physical constants . . . . .	30
2.5 Uncertainty estimates . . . . .	31
2.6 The NEA-TDB system . . . . .	31
2.7 Presentation of the selected data . . . . .	33
<b>II Tables of selected data</b>	<b>37</b>
3 Selected neptunium data	39
4 Selected plutonium data	53
5 Selected auxiliary data	65

<b>III Discussion of neptunium data selection</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>6 Elemental neptunium</b>	<b>85</b>
6.1 Neptunium crystal and liquid	85
6.1.1 Crystal structure and phase transitions	85
6.1.2 Heat capacity and entropy	85
6.2 Neptunium ideal monatomic gas	88
6.2.1 Enthalpy of formation	89
<b>7 Neptunium aqua ions</b>	<b>91</b>
7.1 $\text{NpO}_3^+$ , $\text{NpO}_4(\text{OH})_2^{3-}$ and redox potentials in alkaline solution	91
7.2 $\text{NpO}_2^{2+}$	92
7.3 $\text{NpO}_2^+$	96
7.4 $\text{Np}^{4+}$	98
7.5 $\text{Np}^{3+}$	99
7.6 Summary	101
<b>8 Neptunium oxygen and hydrogen compounds and complexes</b>	<b>105</b>
8.1 Aqueous neptunium hydroxide complexes	105
8.1.1 Neptunium(VII) hydroxide complexes	105
8.1.2 Neptunium(VI) hydroxide complexes	105
8.1.3 Neptunium(V) hydroxide complexes	107
8.1.4 Neptunium(IV) hydroxide complexes	111
8.1.5 Neptunium(III) hydroxide complexes	115
8.2 Crystalline and amorphous neptunium oxides and hydroxides	116
8.2.1 The neptunium-oxygen system phase diagram	116
8.2.2 Neptunium(VII) hydrated oxides and hydroxides	116
8.2.3 Neptunium(VI) oxides and hydroxides	116
8.2.3.1 Anhydrous neptunium(VI) oxide	116
8.2.3.2 Dioxoneptunium(VI) hydrated oxides and hydroxides	118
8.2.4 Neptunium(V) oxides and hydroxides	121
8.2.4.1 Dineptunium pentoxide	121
8.2.4.2 Dioxoneptunium(V) hydroxide	123
8.2.5 Neptunium(IV) oxides and hydroxides	127
8.2.5.1 Neptunium dioxide	127
8.2.5.1.1 Crystal structure	127
8.2.5.1.2 Thermodynamic values	127
8.2.5.2 "Hydrous" or "amorphous" neptunium(IV) oxide	128
8.2.6 Neptunium(III) oxide	129
8.2.7 Neptunium(III) hydroxide	129
<b>9 Neptunium group 17 (halogen) compounds and complexes</b>	<b>131</b>
9.1 Neptunium halide compounds	131
9.1.1 Introduction	131
9.1.2 Neptunium fluoride compounds	131
9.1.2.1 $\text{NpF(g)}$ and $\text{NpF}_2(\text{g})$	131
9.1.2.2 $\text{NpF}_3(\text{cr})$	132
9.1.2.3 $\text{NpF}_3(\text{g})$	133
9.1.2.4 $\text{NpF}_4(\text{cr})$	134
9.1.2.5 $\text{NpF}_4(\text{g})$	135
9.1.2.6 Intermediate fluorides and $\text{NpF}_5(\text{cr})$	136
9.1.2.7 $\text{NpF}_6(\text{cr})$	138
9.1.2.8 $\text{NpF}_6(\text{g})$	139
9.1.2.9 $\text{NpF}_7(\text{g})$	140
9.1.2.10 $\text{NpO}_2\text{F}_2(\text{cr})$	140
9.1.2.11 $\text{Na}_3\text{NpF}_8(\text{cr})$	142

<b>9.1.3 Neptunium chloride compounds</b>	<b>143</b>
9.1.3.1 $\text{NpCl}_3(\text{cr})$	143
9.1.3.2 $\text{NpCl}_3(\text{g})$	144
9.1.3.3 $\text{NpCl}_4(\text{cr})$	144
9.1.3.4 $\text{NpCl}_4(\text{g})$	145
9.1.3.5 $\text{NpCl}_5(\text{g})$	147
9.1.3.6 $\text{NpOCl}_2(\text{cr})$	147
9.1.3.7 $\text{Cs}_2\text{NpCl}_6(\text{cr})$	148
9.1.3.8 $\text{Cs}_3\text{NpO}_2\text{Cl}_4(\text{cr})$ and $\text{Cs}_2\text{NpO}_2\text{Cl}_4(\text{cr})$	149
9.1.3.9 $\text{Cs}_2\text{NaNpCl}_6(\text{cr})$	149
<b>9.1.4 Neptunium bromide compounds</b>	<b>150</b>
9.1.4.1 $\text{NpBr}_3(\text{cr})$	150
9.1.4.2 $\text{NpBr}_3(\text{g})$	151
9.1.4.3 $\text{NpBr}_4(\text{cr})$	151
9.1.4.4 $\text{NpBr}_4(\text{g})$	152
9.1.4.5 $\text{NpOBr}_2(\text{cr})$	152
9.1.4.6 $\text{Cs}_2\text{NpBr}_6(\text{cr})$	153
<b>9.1.5 Neptunium iodide compounds</b>	<b>154</b>
9.1.5.1 $\text{NpI}_3(\text{cr})$	154
9.1.5.2 $\text{NpI}_3(\text{g})$	155
9.1.5.3 $\text{NpOI}(\text{cr})$	155
<b>9.2 Aqueous neptunium group 17 (halogen) complexes</b>	<b>155</b>
9.2.1 Aqueous neptunium fluoride complexes	155
9.2.1.1 Aqueous Np(III) fluorides	155
9.2.1.2 Aqueous Np(IV) fluorides	155
9.2.1.3 Aqueous Np(V) fluorides	159
9.2.1.4 Aqueous Np(VI) fluorides	160
9.2.2 Aqueous neptunium chloride complexes	163
9.2.2.1 Aqueous Np(III) chlorides	163
9.2.2.2 Aqueous Np(IV) chlorides	165
9.2.2.3 Aqueous Np(V) chlorides	168
9.2.2.4 Aqueous Np(VI) chlorides	168
9.2.3 Aqueous neptunium bromide complexes	171
9.2.3.1 Aqueous Np(III) bromides	171
9.2.3.2 Aqueous Np(IV) bromides	171
9.2.3.3 Aqueous Np(V) and Np(VI) bromides	171
9.2.4 Aqueous neptunium iodine complexes	171
9.2.4.1 Aqueous neptunium iodides	171
9.2.4.2 Aqueous neptunium iodates	172
<b>10 Neptunium group 16 compounds and complexes</b>	<b>177</b>
10.1 Neptunium sulphur compounds and complexes	177
10.1.1 Neptunium sulphites	177
10.1.1.1 Aqueous neptunium sulphites	177
10.1.1.2 Solid neptunium sulphites	177
10.1.2 Neptunium sulphates	178
10.1.2.1 Aqueous neptunium sulphates	178
10.1.2.2 Solid neptunium sulphates	185
<b>11 Neptunium group 15 compounds and complexes</b>	<b>187</b>
11.1 Neptunium nitrogen compounds and complexes	187
11.1.1 Neptunium nitrides and other pnictides	187
11.1.1.1 $\text{NpN}(\text{cr})$	188
11.1.2 Neptunium azide complexes	189
11.1.3 Neptunium nitrites	190
11.1.4 Neptunium nitrates	190
11.1.4.1 Aqueous neptunium nitrates	190

11.1.4.2 Solid neptunium nitrates . . . . .	196
11.2 Neptunium phosphorus compounds and complexes . . . . .	197
11.2.1 Aqueous Np(III) phosphates . . . . .	197
11.2.2 Aqueous Np(IV) phosphates . . . . .	198
11.2.3 Aqueous Np(V) phosphates . . . . .	198
11.2.4 Aqueous Np(VI) phosphates . . . . .	200
<b>12 Neptunium group 14 compounds and complexes</b> . . . . .	<b>201</b>
12.1 Neptunium carbon compounds and complexes . . . . .	201
12.1.1 Neptunium carbides . . . . .	201
12.1.1.1 Neptunium monocarbide . . . . .	201
12.1.1.2 Neptunium sesquicarbide . . . . .	202
12.1.1.3 Neptunium dicarbide . . . . .	202
12.1.2 Neptunium carbonates . . . . .	203
12.1.2.1 The aqueous neptunium carbonates . . . . .	203
12.1.2.1.1 Np(VII) carbonate complexes . . . . .	204
12.1.2.1.2 Np(VI) carbonate complexes . . . . .	204
12.1.2.1.3 Np(V) carbonate and mixed hydroxide-carbonate complexes . . . . .	220
12.1.2.1.4 Np(IV) carbonate complexes . . . . .	254
12.1.2.1.5 Np(III) carbonate complexes . . . . .	269
12.1.2.2 Solid neptunium carbonates . . . . .	271
12.1.2.2.1 Solid neptunium(VI) carbonates . . . . .	271
12.1.2.2.2 Solid alkali metal neptunium(V) carbonate hydrates . . . . .	273
12.1.2.2.3 Np(IV) Solid phases equilibrated with carbonate / bicarbonate aqueous solutions . . . . .	282
12.1.2.3 Mixed actinide carbonate complexes . . . . .	282
12.1.3 Neptunium cyanide complexes . . . . .	283
12.1.4 Neptunium thiocyanate complexes . . . . .	283
12.1.4.1 Aqueous Np(IV) thiocyanate complexes . . . . .	283
12.1.4.2 Aqueous Np(V) thiocyanate complexes . . . . .	286
12.1.4.3 Aqueous Np(VI) thiocyanate complexes . . . . .	286
<b>13 Neptunium group 2 (alkaline-earth) compounds</b> . . . . .	<b>289</b>
13.1 Neptunium strontium compounds . . . . .	289
13.1.1 Sr <sub>3</sub> NpO <sub>6</sub> (cr) . . . . .	289
13.2 Neptunium barium compounds . . . . .	289
13.2.1 Ba <sub>3</sub> NpO <sub>6</sub> (cr) . . . . .	289
13.2.2 Barium alkaline-earth compounds . . . . .	290
13.2.2.1 Ba <sub>2</sub> MgNpO <sub>6</sub> (cr) . . . . .	290
13.2.2.2 Ba <sub>2</sub> CaNpO <sub>6</sub> (cr) . . . . .	290
13.2.2.3 Ba <sub>2</sub> SrNpO <sub>6</sub> (cr) . . . . .	290
<b>14 Neptunium group 1 (alkali) compounds</b> . . . . .	<b>291</b>
14.1 Neptunium lithium compounds . . . . .	291
14.1.1 Li <sub>2</sub> NpO <sub>4</sub> (cr) . . . . .	291
14.1.2 Li <sub>2</sub> Np <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> (cr) . . . . .	291
14.2 Neptunium sodium compounds . . . . .	291
14.2.1 $\alpha$ -Na <sub>2</sub> NpO <sub>4</sub> . . . . .	291
14.2.2 $\beta$ -Na <sub>2</sub> NpO <sub>4</sub> . . . . .	292
14.2.3 $\beta$ -Na <sub>4</sub> NpO <sub>5</sub> . . . . .	292
14.2.4 Na <sub>2</sub> Np <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> (cr) . . . . .	292
14.3 Neptunium potassium compounds . . . . .	292
14.3.1 K <sub>2</sub> NpO <sub>4</sub> (cr) . . . . .	292
14.3.2 K <sub>2</sub> Np <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> (cr) . . . . .	293
14.4 Neptunium rubidium compounds . . . . .	293
14.4.1 Rb <sub>2</sub> Np <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> (cr) . . . . .	293
14.5 Neptunium caesium compounds . . . . .	293

14.5.1 Cs <sub>2</sub> NpO <sub>4</sub> (cr) . . . . .	293
14.5.2 Cs <sub>2</sub> Np <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> (cr) . . . . .	293
<b>IV Discussion of plutonium data selection</b> . . . . .	<b>295</b>
<b>15 Elemental plutonium</b> . . . . .	<b>297</b>
15.1 Plutonium crystal and liquid . . . . .	297
15.1.1 Crystal structure and phase transitions . . . . .	297
15.1.2 Heat capacity and entropy . . . . .	297
15.2 Plutonium ideal monatomic gas . . . . .	299
15.2.1 Enthalpy of formation . . . . .	300
<b>16 Plutonium aqua ions</b> . . . . .	<b>301</b>
16.1 Pu(VII) . . . . .	301
16.2 PuO <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> . . . . .	302
16.3 PuO <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> . . . . .	304
16.4 Pu <sup>4+</sup> . . . . .	308
16.5 Pu <sup>3+</sup> . . . . .	313
16.6 Summary . . . . .	314
<b>17 Plutonium oxygen and hydrogen compounds and complexes</b> . . . . .	<b>317</b>
17.1 Aqueous plutonium hydroxide complexes . . . . .	317
17.1.1 Plutonium(VI) hydroxide complexes . . . . .	317
17.1.2 Plutonium(V) hydroxide complexes . . . . .	321
17.1.3 Plutonium(IV) hydroxide complexes . . . . .	322
17.1.4 Plutonium(III) hydroxide complexes . . . . .	328
17.2 Solid plutonium oxides and hydroxides . . . . .	331
17.2.1 The plutonium-oxygen system . . . . .	331
17.2.1.1 Phase diagram . . . . .	331
17.2.1.2 PuO <sub>2</sub> (cr) . . . . .	333
17.2.1.3 Pu <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> (cr) . . . . .	334
17.2.1.4 PuO <sub>1.61</sub> (cr, bcc) . . . . .	337
17.2.1.5 PuO <sub>1.52</sub> (cr, bcc) . . . . .	338
17.2.2 Hydrated plutonium oxides and hydroxides . . . . .	338
17.2.2.1 Plutonium(VI) hydrated oxides and hydroxides . . . . .	338
17.2.2.2 Hydrated PuO <sub>2</sub> OH(am) . . . . .	340
17.2.2.3 Pu(OH) <sub>4</sub> (am) (PuO <sub>2</sub> · x H <sub>2</sub> O) . . . . .	340
17.2.2.4 Pu(OH) <sub>3</sub> (s) . . . . .	343
<b>18 Plutonium group 17 (halogen) compounds and complexes</b> . . . . .	<b>345</b>
18.1 Plutonium halide compounds . . . . .	345
18.1.1 Introduction . . . . .	345
18.1.2 Plutonium fluoride compounds . . . . .	345
18.1.2.1 PuF(g) and PuF <sub>2</sub> (g) . . . . .	345
18.1.2.2 PuF <sub>3</sub> (cr) . . . . .	346
18.1.2.3 PuF <sub>3</sub> (g) . . . . .	348
18.1.2.4 PuF <sub>4</sub> (cr) . . . . .	348
18.1.2.5 PuF <sub>4</sub> (g) . . . . .	350
18.1.2.6 Intermediate fluorides and PuF <sub>5</sub> (g) . . . . .	352
18.1.2.7 PuF <sub>6</sub> (cr) . . . . .	352
18.1.2.8 PuF <sub>6</sub> (g) . . . . .	353
18.1.2.9 PuOF(cr) . . . . .	354
18.1.3 Plutonium chloride compounds . . . . .	355
18.1.3.1 PuCl <sub>3</sub> (cr) . . . . .	355
18.1.3.2 PuCl <sub>3</sub> (g) . . . . .	356

18.1.3.3	PuCl <sub>3</sub> ·6H <sub>2</sub> O(cr)	357
18.1.3.4	PuCl <sub>4</sub> (cr)	358
18.1.3.5	PuCl <sub>4</sub> (g)	358
18.1.3.6	PuOCl(cr)	360
18.1.3.7	Cs <sub>2</sub> NaPuCl <sub>6</sub> (cr)	361
18.1.3.8	Cs <sub>3</sub> PuCl <sub>6</sub> (cr) and CsPu <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>7</sub> (cr)	361
18.1.3.9	Cs <sub>2</sub> PuCl <sub>6</sub> (cr)	363
18.1.4	Plutonium bromide compounds	364
18.1.4.1	PuBr <sub>3</sub> (cr)	364
18.1.4.2	PuBr <sub>3</sub> (g)	365
18.1.4.3	PuOBr(cr)	367
18.1.4.4	Cs <sub>2</sub> PuBr <sub>6</sub> (cr)	368
18.1.5	Plutonium iodide compounds	368
18.1.5.1	PuI <sub>3</sub> (cr)	368
18.1.5.2	PuI <sub>3</sub> (g)	369
18.1.5.3	PuOI(cr)	370
18.2	Aqueous plutonium group 17 (halogen) complexes	371
18.2.1	Aqueous plutonium fluoride complexes	371
18.2.1.1	Aqueous Pu(III) fluorides	371
18.2.1.2	Aqueous Pu(IV) fluorides	371
18.2.1.3	Aqueous Pu(V) fluorides	374
18.2.1.4	Aqueous Pu(VI) fluorides	374
18.2.2	Aqueous plutonium chlorine complexes	378
18.2.2.1	Aqueous plutonium chlorides	378
18.2.2.2	Aqueous plutonium hypochlorites	385
18.2.3	Aqueous plutonium bromide complexes	386
18.2.3.1	Aqueous Pu(III) bromides	386
18.2.3.2	Aqueous Pu(IV) bromides	386
18.2.3.3	Aqueous Pu(V) and Pu(VI) bromides	387
18.2.4	Aqueous plutonium iodine complexes	387
18.2.4.1	Aqueous plutonium iodides	387
18.2.4.2	Aqueous plutonium iodates	387
19	Plutonium group 16 compounds and complexes	389
19.1	Plutonium sulphur compounds and complexes	389
19.1.1	Plutonium sulphates	389
19.1.1.1	Aqueous plutonium sulphates	389
20	Plutonium group 15 compounds and complexes	401
20.1	Plutonium nitrogen compounds and complexes	401
20.1.1	Plutonium nitrides	401
20.1.1.1	PuN(cr)	401
20.1.1.2	PuN(g)	404
20.1.2	Plutonium azide complexes	404
20.1.3	Plutonium nitrates	405
20.1.3.1	Aqueous plutonium nitrates	405
20.1.3.2	Solid plutonium nitrates	413
20.2	Plutonium phosphorus compounds and complexes	415
20.2.1	Aqueous plutonium phosphorus compounds and complexes	415
20.2.1.1	Aqueous plutonium phosphates	415
20.3	Solid plutonium phosphorus compounds	419
20.3.1	PuP(cr)	419
20.4	Plutonium arsenic compounds	420
20.4.1	Solid plutonium arsenic compounds	420
20.4.1.1	Plutonium arsenides	420
20.4.1.2	PuAs(cr)	421
20.5	The plutonium-antimony system	421

20.5.1	PuSb(cr)	422
20.5.2	Plutonium diantimonide, PuSb <sub>2</sub> (cr)	422
20.6	The plutonium-bismuth system	423
20.6.1	Pu monobismuthide (PuBi, cr)	423
20.6.2	Pu dibismuthide (PuBi <sub>2</sub> , cr)	424
21	Plutonium group 14 compounds and complexes	425
21.1	Plutonium carbon compounds and complexes	425
21.1.1	Plutonium carbides	425
21.1.1.1	Plutonium monocarbides	425
21.1.1.2	Plutonium sesquicarbide	426
21.1.1.3	Triplutonium dicarbide	427
21.1.1.4	Plutonium dicarbide	427
21.1.2	Plutonium carbonates	428
21.1.2.1	The aqueous plutonium carbonates	428
21.1.2.1.1	Pu(VI) carbonate complexes	429
21.1.2.1.2	The Pu(V) carbonate complexes	435
21.1.2.1.3	The Pu(IV) carbonate complexes	437
21.1.2.1.4	The Pu(III) carbonate complexes	439
21.1.2.2	Solid plutonium carbonates	439
21.1.2.2.1	Solid plutonium(VI) carbonates	439
21.1.2.2.2	Solid plutonium(V) carbonates	440
21.1.3	Plutonium thiocyanate complexes	440
21.1.3.1	Aqueous Pu(III) thiocyanate complexes	440
21.1.3.2	Aqueous Pu(IV), Pu(V) and Pu(VI) thiocyanate complexes	442
21.2	Plutonium silicides	442
22	Plutonium group 2 (alkaline-earth) compounds	443
22.1	Plutonium strontium compounds	443
22.1.1	Sr <sub>3</sub> PuO <sub>6</sub> (cr)	443
22.1.2	SrPuO <sub>3</sub> (cr)	443
22.2	Plutonium barium compounds	444
22.2.1	Ba <sub>3</sub> PuO <sub>6</sub> (cr)	444
22.2.2	BaPuO <sub>3</sub> (cr)	444
22.2.3	Barium alkaline-earth compounds	444
22.2.3.1	Ba <sub>2</sub> MgPuO <sub>6</sub> (cr)	444
22.2.3.2	Ba <sub>2</sub> CaPuO <sub>6</sub> (cr)	444
22.2.3.3	Ba <sub>2</sub> SrPuO <sub>6</sub> (cr)	445
23	Plutonium group 1 (alkali) compounds	447
	Bibliography	449
	List of cited authors	541
V	Appendices	567
A	Discussion of selected references	569
B	Ionic strength corrections	799
B.1	The specific ion interaction equations	800
B.1.1	Background	800
B.1.2	Ionic strength corrections at temperatures other than 298.15 K	804
B.1.3	Estimation of ion interaction coefficients	806
B.1.3.1	Estimation from mean activity coefficient data	806
B.1.3.2	Estimations based on experimental values of equilibrium constants at different ionic strengths	806

B.1.4	On the magnitude of ion interaction coefficients . . . . .	810
B.2	Ion interaction coefficients <i>versus</i> equilibrium constants for ion pairs . . . . .	811
B.3	Tables of ion interaction coefficients . . . . .	811
<b>C</b>	<b>Assigned uncertainties</b>	<b>823</b>
C.1	One source datum . . . . .	823
C.2	Two or more independent source data . . . . .	824
C.2.1	Discrepancies . . . . .	826
C.3	Several data at different ionic strengths . . . . .	828
C.3.1	Discrepancies or insufficient number of data points . . . . .	830
C.4	Procedures for data handling . . . . .	832
C.4.1	Correction to zero ionic strength . . . . .	832
C.4.2	Propagation of errors . . . . .	833
C.4.3	Rounding . . . . .	835
C.4.4	Significant digits . . . . .	835
<b>Indexes</b>		<b>837</b>