

Contents



Preface

v

PART I—FUNDAMENTALS

1

1. Classification and Applications

3

1.1 Introduction

3

1.2 Hydro Energy

3

1.3 Classification of Fluid Machines

5

1.4 Applications of Hydro Turbines

8

1.5 Applications of Centrifugal Pumps

10

Question Bank No. 1

13

2. Basic Principles of Hydraulic Flow and Jet Theory

14

2.1 Introduction

14

2.2 Principles of Fluid Mechanics

14

2.3 Basic Concepts of Hydraulic Flow

18

2.4 Continuity Equation

21

2.5 Three-Dimensional Flow

22

2.6 Momentum Equation

24

2.7 Applications of Momentum Equation

25

2.8 Moment of Momentum Equation

26

2.9 Euler's Fundamental Equation

27

2.10 Jet Theory

30

2.11 Jet Force on Stationary Flat Plate

31

2.12 Jet Force on Moving Flat Plate

33

2.13 Jet Force on Curved Plate when Jet Strikes Tangentially

35

2.14 Jet Propulsion of Ships

37

Question Bank No. 2

38

Tutorial Sheet No. 2

39

PART II—TURBINES	43
3. Pelton Turbine	45
3.1 Introduction	45
3.2 Comparative Study of Hydro Turbines	45
3.3 Pelton Turbine	48
3.4 Layout Arrangements	50
3.5 Velocity Diagram of Bucket	51
3.6 Turbine Losses and Efficiency	56
3.7 Design of Pelton Turbine	58
3.8 Design Example of a Pelton Turbine	64
<i>Question Bank No. 3</i>	71
<i>Tutorial Sheet No. 3</i>	72
4. Francis Turbine	77
4.1 Introduction	77
4.2 Specific Speed and Turbine Type	77
4.3 Main Components	79
4.4 Velocity Triangles of Francis Turbine	81
4.5 Sankey Diagram	83
4.6 Design of Francis Turbine	84
4.7 Design Problem	87
<i>Question Bank No. 4</i>	91
<i>Tutorial Sheet No. 4</i>	91
5. Propeller and Kaplan Turbines	96
5.1 Introduction	96
5.2 Kaplan Turbine	97
5.3 Turbine Constants	98
5.4 Design Problem	100
5.5 Other Turbines	102
<i>Question Bank No. 5</i>	103
<i>Tutorial Sheet No. 5</i>	103
6. Draft Tube and Cavitation	106
6.1 Introduction	106
6.2 Functions of Draft Tube	108
6.3 Types of Draft Tubes	108
6.4 Cavitation	109

6.5 Factors Causing Cavitation	111
6.6 Methods to Avoid Cavitation	112
<i>Question Bank No. 6</i>	113
<i>Tutorial Sheet No. 6</i>	113
7. Governing of Hydraulic Turbines	116
7.1 Introduction	116
7.2 Oil Pressure Governor	117
7.3 Double Regulation System of Pelton Turbine	118
7.4 Governing of Reaction Turbines	119
<i>Question Bank No. 7</i>	120
8. Dynamic Similarity and Performance Characteristics	121
8.1 Introduction	121
8.2 Dynamic Similarity of Model and Prototype	121
8.3 Specific Speed	122
8.4 Scale Ratio	124
8.5 Unit Quantities	125
8.6 Model Relationships	126
8.7 Performance Characteristics	127
<i>Question Bank No. 8</i>	130
<i>Tutorial Sheet No. 8</i>	131
PART III—PUMPS	133
9. Centrifugal Pumps	135
9.1 Introduction	135
9.2 Classification of Centrifugal Pumps	135
9.3 Pump Performance	139
9.4 Sankey Diagram	141
9.5 Velocity Diagrams	143
9.6 Design of Impeller	148
9.7 Dynamic Similarity and Performance Characteristics	154
9.8 Cavitation and Maximum Suction Lift	158
9.9 Multistage Pumps	161
9.10 Pump Operation	161
<i>Question Bank No. 9</i>	166
<i>Tutorial Sheet No. 9</i>	167

10. Reciprocating Pump	174
10.1 Introduction	174
10.2 Pump Installation and Performance	175
10.3 Classification of Reciprocating Pumps	177
10.4 Piston Motion	179
10.5 Indicator Diagram	181
10.6 Factors Affecting Performance of Reciprocating Pumps	182
<i>Question Bank No. 10</i>	190
<i>Tutorial Sheet No. 10</i>	190
11. Special Pumps	196
11.1 Introduction	196
11.2 Axial Flow Pump	196
11.3 Design of Axial Flow Pump	198
11.4 Vertical Turbine Pump	204
11.5 Rotary Displacement Pumps	205
11.6 Jet Pumps	209
11.7 Hydraulic Ram	210
11.8 Hydraulic Coupling	212
11.9 Torque Converter	213
<i>Question Bank No. 11</i>	214
<i>Tutorial Sheet No. 11</i>	215
 PART IV—SYSTEMS AND PLANTS	 217
12. Hydraulic Systems	219
12.1 Introduction	219
12.2 Hydraulic Accumulator	220
12.3 Differential Accumulator	220
12.4 Hydraulic Intensifier	221
12.5 Hydraulic Jack or Press	222
12.6 Hydraulic Lift	223
<i>Question Bank No. 12</i>	223
<i>Tutorial Sheet No. 12</i>	223
13. Hydraulic Power Plants	226
13.1 Introduction	226
13.2 Hydro Power Potential	226
13.3 Classification of Hydro Power Plants	227

13.4 Location of Hydro Power Plants	231
13.5 Hydrology	233
<i>Question Bank No. 13</i>	237
<i>Tutorial Sheet No. 13</i>	237
 PART V—CASE STUDIES	 241
Case I : Floating Type Micro Hydro Power Plants	243
Case II : An Alpine Hydro Village	251
Case III : Operation and Maintenance of Centrifugal Pumps for Energy Conservation	257
Case IV : Hydraulic Design of a Boiler Feed Pump to Ensure Stable Operation at Reduced Flows	268
Case V : Hydro Power Plants: Great Ecological Havocs	277
 PART VI—OBJECTIVE QUESTIONS	 283
 Index	 307