CONTENTS

Preface xvii

1 Viscosity

1.1 Introduction 1
1.2 Transmission of Tangential Forces and Sliding Motion 2
1.3 Transmission of Vorticity through a Fluid 2
1.4 Inertia vs Viscosity, or Convection versus Diffusion: The Reynolds Number 3
1.5 Drag and Propulsion 3
1.6 Flow Separation 4
1.7 Hydrodynamic Instability 4
1.8 Dissipation of Mechanical Energy and Production of Entropy 5
1.9 Historical Effects of Viscosity, versus Immediate Effects 5

2 Stresses Acting on an Element of Fluid

2.1 Introduction 6
2.2 The State of Stress 7
2.3 The Stress Tensor 9
2.4 Symmetry of the Stress Tensor. Principal Stresses 10
2.5 The Essence of the Stress Tensor 11
2.6 Resultant Force per Unit Volume Due to Non-Uniform Stress 12

2.7 Torque Due to Non-Uniform Stress 14
2.8 Torque Due to a Body Force 15
2.9 Summary 15
2.10 Sample Calculations 16
Exercises 20

3 Kinematics of Rotating and Deforming Flow

3.1 Introduction 21
3.2 Kinematics of a Simple Shear Flow 22
3.3 General Analysis of Relative Motion of Neighboring Points 24
3.4 Synthesis of a Velocity Field 28
3.5 Summary 30
3.6 Sample Calculations 30
Exercises 34

4 Conservation Equations

4.1 Introduction 38
4.2 Conservation of Mass. The Continuity Equation 39
4.3 Conservation of Momentum 40
4.4 Conservation of Energy 41
4.5 Conservation Equations in Divergence Form 42
4.6 Splitting the Energy Equation 44
4.7 Pressure, Temperature, and Entropy 45
4.8 Conservation Equations for Finite Control Volumes 47
4.9 Application of Conservation Laws at Boundaries 49
4.10 Summary 50
4.11 Sample Calculations 50
Exercises 52

5 Newtonian Fluids and the Navier–Stokes Equations

5.1 Introduction 54
5.2 Qualitative Properties of Newtonian Fluids 55
5.3 Quantitative Constitutive Equations for Newtonian Fluids 56
5.4 Heat Conduction 59
5.5 Implications of the Second Law of Thermodynamics 59
5.6 The Navier–Stokes Equations 59
5.7 Empirical Conditions at a Physical Interface 60
5.8 Scope of the Navier–Stokes Equations 61
5.9 Summary 62
5.10 Sample Calculations 63
Exercises 66

6 Physical Properties of Fluids

6.1 Introduction 68
6.2 Density 69
6.3 Specific Heat 70

6.4 Viscosity 70
6.5 Thermal Conductivity 72
6.6 Thermal Diffusivity and Prandtl Number 73
6.7 Surface Tension 74

7 Flows with Nearly Constant Density and Transport Properties

7.1 Introduction 76
7.2 Dynamic Effects of Density Variation 77
7.3 Kinematic Effects of Density Variation 77
7.4 Temperature Variations 80
7.5 Anelastic Flow 82
7.6 Regular Perturbation Series to Correct for Small Property Variations 83
7.7 The Boussinesq Equations 84
7.8 The Navier–Stokes Equations for Constant Density and Viscosity 85
7.9 Summary 85
7.10 Sample Calculation 86
Exercises 91

8 Vorticity

8.1 Introduction 93
8.2 Vorticity and Circulation 94
8.3 Vortex Lines and Tubes 95
8.4 The Rate of Change of Circulation around a Material Loop 96
8.5 The Rate of Change of Vorticity of a Fluid Particle 97
8.6 Rotating Frames of Reference 98
8.7 Diffusion of Vorticity 98
8.8 An Extremal Theorem for Vorticity in Plane Flow 101
8.9 The Motion of Vortex Lines and Filaments 102
8.10 Vorticity in an Inviscid Flow? 104
8.11 Effects of Viscosity on the Evolution of Vortex Lines 104
8.12 Velocity Induced by Idealized Concentrations of Vorticity 105
8.13 Kinematic Consequences of the No-Slip Condition 112
8.14 Simulation of Viscous Diffusion. The Random-Vortex Method 113
8.15 Deformation and Dissipation Associated with Concentrated Vorticity 116
8.16 Summary 117
8.17 Sample Calculations 117
Exercises 123

9 Analytical Solutions of the Full Navier–Stokes Equations

9.1 Introduction 125
9.2 Viscous Diffusion 126
Diffusing Vortex Sheet 126
Diffusing Line Vortex 129
Flows Induced by a Sliding Plane 130

A Self-Similar Free-Convection Problem 133
Impulsively-Started Couette Flow 134
Flow over an Oscillating Wall. Stokes' Second Problem 137
The Ekman Layer 140
Flows Outside a Spinning Cylinder 141
Flows with Uniform Pressure Gradients 145
9.3 Steady Viscometric Flows 149
Couette Flows and Poiseuille Flows 149
Equilibrium Flow of Two Immiscible Fluids Down an Incline 152
Effects of Sidewalls in Plane Couette Flow 153
9.4 Competition between Convection and Diffusion 155
Diffusing Vortex Sheet with Stretched Vortex Lines 155
The Cross-Stretched Vortex Sheet 157
Diffusion Against a Uniform Flow 157
Axisymmetric Flow Induced by Point Force 160
9.5 Summary 171
9.6 Sample Calculation 171
Exercises 172

10 Numerical Solutions of the Full Navier–Stokes Equations

10.1 Introduction 177
10.2 Finite-Difference Techniques for Ordinary Differential Equations with Two-Point Boundary Conditions 178
Linear, Second-Order Equation 179
Non-Linear Second-Order Equation with Boundary Condition at Infinity 183
Coupled Equations 185
Steady Three-Dimensional Stagnation-Point Flows 187
Steady Flow Induced by a Spinning Disk 193
10.3 Flows Governed by Parabolic Partial Differential Equations 198
Flow Outside an Impulsively Spun-Up Cylinder 198
Marching Forward in Time. Computational Instability 200
Transient Development of the Spinning-Disk Flow 204
Transient Three-Dimensional Stagnation-Point Flow 207
10.4 Elliptic Partial Differential Equations 212
Flows with Multi-Dimensional Diffusion 213
10.5 Computation of Enclosed Viscous Flows 218
Wall-Driven Cavity Flow 219
10.6 Computation of External Viscous Flows 220
Flow Past an Impulsively Accelerated Cylinder 221
10.7 Summary 223
Exercises 223

11 Creeping Flows

11.1 Introduction 225
11.2 General Features of Creeping Flow 227

11.3 Creeping Flow in Slender Layers 229
Order-of-Magnitude Analysis: the Squeezed Film 229
Velocity and Stress Fields for Creeping Flow in Slender Films 232
Reynolds' Equation for the Pressure. Lubrication Theory 234
11.4 Sample Lubrication Problems 235
The Squeezed Film 235
A Slider Bearing 235
A Journal Bearing 240
A Simple Example of Forced Lubrication 244
The Hele–Shaw Cell 246
11.5 Slender Viscous Films with Free Surfaces 247
A Windblown Oil Film 248
Draining Down an Inclined Plane 249
Axisymmetric Pool on a Spinning Disk 250
Gravity-Driven Spreading of a Circular Pool 251
Effects of Surface Tension 252
11.6 Two-Dimensional Creeping Flows in Corners 255
Flow in a Wedge with a Line Source or Sink at the Apex 256
Effect of a Squeegee or a Submerging Belt 256
Flow in a Wedge with Swinging Walls 258
Flow in a Wedge, Driven by Circumferential Motion at Large r 258
Summary 264
11.7 External Creeping Flows 266
Stokes' Flow Over a Sphere 266
Flow Induced Outside a Spinning Sphere 272
11.8 Effects of Body Shape on External Creeping Flows 273
Prolate Spheroids 273
Oblate Spheroids 275
Spheroid of Minimum Drag for a Fixed Volume 276
The Spherical Cap 277
The Circular Cylinder Broadside to the Flow. The Stokes' Paradox 278
The Prolate Spheroid, Broadside to the Flow 279
11.9 Singular Solutions for the Creeping-Flow Equations 279
The Stokeslet 280
Other Singular Solutions 281
Techniques of Superposition 282
11.10 Small Effects of Inertia 285
Small Inertial Effects in Slender, Bounded Flows 285
Improved Description of External Flow Far from a Body in Creeping Flow 288
Lift on a Sphere in Shear Flow 295
11.11 Creeping Flow Through a Porous Medium 297
11.12 Summary 298
11.13 Sample Calculations 300
Exercises 305

12 Laminar Boundary Layers

12.1 Introduction 310
12.2 Boundary-Layer Coordinates and Equations 313

Coordinate Systems 313
The Boundary-Layer Equations 318
Flow Equations for a Slender Axisymmetric Jet 319
12.3 The Momentum-Integral Equation 322
Steady, Plane Flow Over a Solid Wall. Thwaites' Method 323
Sample Applications of Thwaites' Method 325
Some Analyses Assuming Constant Shape Factors 332
12.4 Transformation of the Boundary-Layer Equations. Similiar Solutions 336
A Transformation Based on the Momentum-Integral Equation 339
Self-Similar Boundary Layers 340
Falkner–Skan Flows 341
Sink-Driven Boundary Layers 342
The Vortex-Driven Boundary Layer 343
The Effects of Pressure Gradient and Suction on Profile Shape 343
12.5 Numerical Prediction of the Evolution of Nonsimilar Boundary Layers 345
Example: The Boundary Layer on a Wall Under a Line Vortex 346
Other Examples 354
The Boundary-Layer Equations with Pressure Eliminated 363
An Idealized Entry-Length Problem 363
12.6 Boundary-Layer Control by Distributed Suction 367
12.7 Boundary Layers Within Boundary Layers 371
The Flat Plate with Discontinuous Suction 372
The Wake Behind a Finite Flat Plate 374
Wakes in an Accelerating or Decelerating Stream 376
12.8 Unsteady and/or Three-Dimensional Boundary Layers 377
Propagation of Information in a Boundary Layer 378
12.9 Unsteady, Two-Dimensional, Boundary Layers 380
Impulsively-Started Boundary Layer on a Wedge 381
Impulsively-Started Flows within the Region of Influence of a Leading Edge 381
12.10 Three-Dimensional Boundary Layers 388
Design of a Coordinate System To Cover the Wall 388
Nozzle Sidewall Boundary Layer 393
Impulsively Started Flow on Frontal Symmetry Plane of a Hot Dog 396
12.11 Boundary-Layer Separation 403
Steady, Two-Dimensional Flow 403
Unsteady, Two-Dimensional Flow 407
Three-Dimensional Steady Flow Separation 415
12.12 Higher-Order Boundary-Layer Theory 419
Second-Order Theory for a Parabolic Cylinder 423
Second-Order Analysis of Entry Flow into a Channel 427
12.13 Summary 428
12.14 Sample Calculation 430
Exercises 432

13 Instability of Viscous Flows

13.1 Introduction 438
13.2 Vorticity and Instability 441

13.3 Examples of Unstable Arrangements of Vorticity 444
Disturbed Equilibrium of a Row of Vortices 444
A Sinusoidally Rippled Vortex Sheet 446
Vorticity Distributed between Coaxial Rotating Cylinders 449
13.4 Mathematical Analysis of the Instability of Steady, Plane Flows 451
Normal-Mode Analysis 452
Definition and Classification of Instabilities 454
Convective Instability and Absolute Instability 455
Global Instability 456
Temporal Instability and Spatial Instability 457
13.5 Analysis of Temporal Instability. Theorems That Narrow the Search for Unstale Basic Flows, and for the Parameters of Dangerous Normal Modes. 459
Rayleigh's and Fjørtoft's Theorems Concerning Inflection Points in the Velocity Profile 459
Howard's Semicircle Theorem 460
Squire's Equivalence Theorem. The Development of Obliquely Propagating Normal Modes 463
13.6 Effects of Wavelength on Stability. Short-Wave Cutoffs 465
Layer of Uniform Vorticity Between Uniform Streams 466
Calculation of the Streamfunction and of Streamlines 468
Evolution of Material Surfaces 469
13.7 Numerical Searches for Eigensolutions 470
Stability of the Velocity Profile $U = \text{erf}\,(2\eta/\sqrt{\pi})$ 471
Stabilizing Effects of Viscosity 474
Other Symmetric Flows. Jets and Wakes 476
Stability of Wall-Bounded Shear Flows 479
The Destabilizing Effect of Viscosity. Tollmien–Schlichting Waves 481
13.8 Collected Results of Normal-Mode Theory for Parallel Shear Flows 487
Evolution of a Tollmien-Schlichting Wave as it Moves Downstream 490
13.9 Centrifugal Instability. Taylor–Görtler Vortices 491
The Instability of Circular Couette Flow. Taylor Vortices 492
Instability of Boundary-Layer Flow along a Concave Wall. Görtler Vortices 497
13.10 Instability of Three-Dimensional Boundary Layers 503
Stability of Flow on Spinning Disk 504
Flow on Other Spinning Bodies 505
13.11 Viscous Fingering 508
Linear Analysis of the Stability of an Initially Plane Interface between Immiscible Fluids 509
Critical Displacement Speed 512
13.12 The Transition to Turbulence. Experiment and Theory 513
Why Do Some Flows become Turbulent, When Theory Predicts Stability? 515
What Kinds of Disturbances Should one Expect to See, When Linera Theory Says that Many Kinds Might Grow? 516
13.13 The Relevance of Stability Theory for the Prediction of Transition 532
Competing Theories 532
Receptivity 533

Transition beyond the Stage of Secondary Instability 534
Turbulent Spots 537
Direct Computational Simulations of Transition 539
A Competing View of the Onset of Complex Motion. Chaos. 540
13.14 Summary 543
Exercises 544

14 Turbulent Flow

14.1 Introduction 548
Instability and Indeterminacy 548
Mean Flow Behavior 548
Practical Consequences of Turbulence 549
The Roles of Viscosity in Turbulent Flow 550
14.2 The Description of Turbulent Flow 551
Visual Impressions 551
Statistical Description 552
Fourier Analysis of Time Series 553
Energy Spectrum 555
Correlation Functions 555
Scales of Turbulence 557
Intermittency and Conditioned Sampling 558
14.3 Theory of the Mean Flow. Reynolds-Averaged Equations 559
Indeterminacy Again 560
Energy Accounting 561
Production and Dissipation of Turbulence 561
14.4 Deterministic Cartoons of Turbulence 563
The Burgers Vortex 564
Vortex Sheets into Vortex Tubes: The Corcos–Lin Cartoon 567
Generation of New Scales of Motion. Streamwise Vortex in Shear Flow 568
Self-Induced Stretching of a Vortex 574
14.5 Empirical Generalizations for Statistically Stationary Flows 577
14.6 Turbulent Flow Along a Wall 579
The Dual Structure of Turbulent Wall Layers 579
The Law of the Wall 580
Flow in the Outer Layers 588
The Overlap Layer 591
Strong Adverse dP/dx. The Schofield–Perry Velocity-Defect Law 592
Effects of Longitudinal Curvature 594
The Measurement of Turbulent Skin Friction 596
Statistics of Fluctuations in the Outer Regions of Turbulent Wall Flows 599
14.7 Free Turbulent Flows 611
Introduction 611
Plane Mixing Layers 612
Entrainment: Induced Flow Normal to the Layer 614
Reynold Stress Profiles. Spectra 615
Intermittency 615
Mixedness 615
Instantaneous Flow Structures 618

Molecular Mixing 623
Perturbed Mixing Layers 624
Jets and Wakes 625
Bouyant Plumes and Thermals 631
14.8 Numerical Simulations of Turbulent Flow 634
Individual Realizations 634
Statistical Sampling 639
Advantages of a Computationally Generated Data Base 639
Large-eddy Simulations 639
14.9 Summary 640

Appendix A Mathematical Aids

A. Coordinate-free Representation of Vectors and Tensors 644
B. Representation of Differential Quantities in Orthogonal Coordinate Systems 651
C. Equations of Motion in Rectangular, Cylindrical, and Spherical Coordinates 656

Appendix B FORTRAN Programs

B1 SHEAR 659
B2 HAMEL 661
B3 EKMAN 663
B4 STAGPT 666
B5 SPNCYL 670
B6 SPNDSK 673
B7 DIRECOU 678
B8 ADICOU 680
B9 NEWBL 683
B10 ENTRY 689
B11 BLCTRL 695
B12 TRANBL 704
B13 SYMMBL 712
B14 HOTDOG 719
B15 EIGEN 727
B16 TAYLOR 729

Index 733