

CONTENTS

PREFACE	xi
Chapter 1 BASIC PRINCIPLES FOR ELECTRIC MACHINE ANALYSIS	1
1.1 Introduction / 1	
1.2 Magnetically Coupled Circuits / 1	
1.3 Electromechanical Energy Conversion / 11	
1.4 Machine Windings and Air-Gap MMF / 35	
1.5 Winding Inductances and Voltage Equations / 47	
References / 58	
Problems / 58	
Chapter 2 DIRECT-CURRENT MACHINES	67
2.1 Introduction / 67	
2.2 Elementary Direct-Current Machine / 68	
2.3 Voltage and Torque Equations / 76	
2.4 Basic Types of Direct-Current Machines / 78	
2.5 Dynamic Characteristics of Permanent-Magnet and Shunt dc Motors / 88	
2.6 Time-Domain Block Diagrams and State Equations / 92	
2.7 Solution of Dynamic Characteristics by Laplace Transformation / 98	
References / 104	
Problems / 105	

Chapter 3 REFERENCE-FRAME THEORY

109

- 3.1 Introduction / 109
- 3.2 Background / 109
- 3.3 Equations of Transformation: Changes of Variables / 111
- 3.4 Stationary Circuit Variables Transformed to the Arbitrary Reference Frame / 115
- 3.5 Commonly Used Reference Frames / 123
- 3.6 Transformation Between Reference Frames / 124
- 3.7 Transformation of a Balanced Set / 126
- 3.8 Balanced Steady-State Phasor Relationships / 127
- 3.9 Balanced Steady-State Voltage Equations / 130
- 3.10 Variables Observed from Several Frames of Reference / 133
- References / 137
- Problems / 138

Chapter 4 SYMMETRICAL INDUCTION MACHINES

141

- 4.1 Introduction / 141
- 4.2 Voltage Equations in Machine Variables / 142
- 4.3 Torque Equation in Machine Variables / 146
- 4.4 Equations of Transformation for Rotor Circuits / 147
- 4.5 Voltage Equations in Arbitrary Reference-Frame Variables / 149
- 4.6 Torque Equation in Arbitrary Reference-Frame Variables / 153
- 4.7 Commonly Used Reference Frames / 154
- 4.8 Per Unit System / 155
- 4.9 Analysis of Steady-State Operation / 157
- 4.10 Free Acceleration Characteristics / 165
- 4.11 Free Acceleration Characteristics Viewed from Various Reference Frames / 172
- 4.12 Dynamic Performance During Sudden Changes in Load Torque / 174
- 4.13 Dynamic Performance During a 3-Phase Fault at the Machine Terminals / 181
- 4.14 Computer Simulation in the Arbitrary Reference Frame / 184
- References / 187
- Problems / 188

Chapter 5 SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES

191

- 5.1 Introduction / 191
- 5.2 Voltage Equations in Machine Variables / 192
- 5.3 Torque Equation in Machine Variables / 197

- 5.4 Stator Voltage Equations in Arbitrary Reference-Frame Variables / 198
- 5.5 Voltage Equations in Rotor Reference-Frame Variables: Park's Equations / 200
- 5.6 Torque Equations in Substitute Variables / 206
- 5.7 Rotor Angle and Angle Between Rotors / 207
- 5.8 Per Unit System / 209
- 5.9 Analysis of Steady-State Operation / 210
- 5.10 Dynamic Performance During a Sudden Change in Input Torque / 219
- 5.11 Dynamic Performance During a 3-Phase Fault at the Machine Terminals / 225
- 5.12 Approximate Transient Torque Versus Rotor Angle Characteristics / 229
- 5.13 Comparison of Actual and Approximate Transient Torque-Angle Characteristics During a Sudden Change in Input Torque: First Swing Transient Stability Limit / 232
- 5.14 Comparison of Actual and Approximate Transient Torque-Angle Characteristics During a 3-Phase Fault at the Terminals: Critical Clearing Time / 239
- 5.15 Equal-Area Criterion / 242
- 5.16 Computer Simulation / 246
- References / 255
- Problems / 256

Chapter 6 THEORY OF BRUSHLESS dc MACHINES

261

- 6.1 Introduction / 261
- 6.2 Voltage and Torque Equations in Machine Variables / 261
- 6.3 Voltage and Torque Equations in Rotor Reference-Frame Variables / 264
- 6.4 Analysis of Steady-State Operation / 266
- 6.5 Dynamic Performance / 274
- References / 281
- Problems / 281

Chapter 7 MACHINE EQUATIONS IN OPERATIONAL IMPEDANCES AND TIME CONSTANTS

283

- 7.1 Introduction / 283
- 7.2 Park's Equations in Operational Form / 284
- 7.3 Operational Impedances and $G(p)$ for a Synchronous Machine with Four Rotor Windings / 284
- 7.4 Standard Synchronous Machine Reactances / 288
- 7.5 Standard Synchronous Machine Time Constants / 290
- 7.6 Derived Synchronous Machine Time Constants / 291

7.7	Parameters from Short-Circuit Characteristics / 294	
7.8	Parameters from Frequency-Response Characteristics / 301	
	References / 307	
	Problems / 308	
Chapter 8	LINEARIZED MACHINE EQUATIONS	311
8.1	Introduction / 311	
8.2	Machine Equations to Be Linearized / 312	
8.3	Linearization of Machine Equations / 313	
8.4	Small-Displacement Stability: Eigenvalues / 323	
8.5	Eigenvalues of Typical Induction Machines / 324	
8.6	Eigenvalues of Typical Synchronous Machines / 327	
8.7	Transfer Function Formulation / 330	
	References / 335	
	Problems / 335	
Chapter 9	REDUCED-ORDER MACHINE EQUATIONS	337
9.1	Introduction / 337	
9.2	Reduced-Order Equations / 338	
9.3	Induction Machine Large-Excursion Behavior Predicted by Reduced-Order Equations / 343	
9.4	Synchronous Machine Large-Excursion Behavior Predicted by Reduced-Order Equations / 350	
9.5	Linearized Reduced-Order Equations / 354	
9.6	Eigenvalues Predicted by Linearized Reduced-Order Equations / 354	
9.7	Simulation of Reduced-Order Models / 355	
9.8	Closing Comments and Guidelines / 358	
	References / 358	
	Problems / 359	
Chapter 10	SYMMETRICAL AND UNSYMMETRICAL 2-PHASE INDUCTION MACHINES	361
10.1	Introduction / 361	
10.2	Analysis of Symmetrical 2-Phase Induction Machines / 362	
10.3	Voltage and Torque Equations in Machine Variables for Unsymmetrical 2-Phase Induction Machines / 371	
10.4	Voltage and Torque Equations in Stationary Reference-Frame Variables for Unsymmetrical 2-Phase Induction Machines / 373	

10.5	Analysis of Steady-State Operation of Unsymmetrical 2-Phase Induction Machines / 377
10.6	Single-Phase Induction Machines / 383
	References / 393
	Problems / 393

Chapter 11	SEMICONTROLLED BRIDGE CONVERTERS	395
11.1	Introduction / 395	
11.2	Single-Phase Load Commutated Converter / 395	
11.3	3-Phase Load Commutated Converter / 406	
	References / 425	
	Problems / 425	

Chapter 12	dc MACHINE DRIVES	427
12.1	Introduction / 427	
12.2	Solid-State Converters for dc Drive Systems / 427	
12.3	Steady-State and Dynamic Characteristics of ac/dc Converter Drives / 431	
12.4	One-Quadrant dc/dc Converter Drive / 443	
12.5	Two-Quadrant dc/dc Converter Drive / 460	
12.6	Four-Quadrant dc/dc Converter Drive / 463	
12.7	Machine Control with Voltage-Controlled dc/dc Converter / 466	
12.8	Machine Control with Current-Controlled dc/dc Converter / 468	
	References / 476	
	Problems / 476	

Chapter 13	FULLY CONTROLLED 3-PHASE BRIDGE CONVERTERS	481
13.1	Introduction / 481	
13.2	The 3-Phase Bridge Converter / 481	
13.3	180° Voltage Source Operation / 487	
13.4	Pulse-Width Modulation / 494	
13.5	Sine-Triangle Modulation / 499	
13.6	Third-Harmonic Injection / 503	
13.7	Space-Vector Modulation / 506	
13.8	Hysteresis Modulation / 510	
13.9	Delta Modulation / 512	
13.10	Open-Loop Voltage and Current Control / 513	
13.11	Closed-Loop Voltage and Current Controls / 516	

References / 520

Problems / 521

Chapter 14 INDUCTION MOTOR DRIVES

525

14.1 Introduction / 525

14.2 Volts-Per-Hertz Control / 525

14.3 Constant Slip Current Control / 532

14.4 Field-Oriented Control / 540

14.5 Direct Rotor-Oriented Field-Oriented Control / 544

14.6 Robust Direct Field-Oriented Control / 546

14.7 Indirect Rotor Field-Oriented Control / 550

14.8 Conclusions / 554

References / 554

Problems / 555

Chapter 15 BRUSHLESS dc MOTOR DRIVES

557

15.1 Introduction / 557

15.2 Voltage-Source Inverter Drives / 558

15.3 Equivalence of VSI Schemes to Idealized Source / 560

15.4 Average-Value Analysis of VSI Drives / 568

15.5 Steady-State Performance of VSI Drives / 571

15.6 Transient and Dynamic Performance of VSI Drives / 574

15.7 Consideration of Steady-State Harmonics / 578

15.8 Case Study: Voltage-Source Inverter-Based Speed Control / 582

15.9 Current-Regulated Inverter Drives / 586

15.10 Voltage Limitations of Current-Source Inverter Drives / 590

15.11 Current Command Synthesis / 591

15.12 Average-Value Modeling of Current-Regulated Inverter Drives / 595

15.13 Case Study: Current-Regulated Inverter-Based Speed Controller / 597

References / 600

Problems / 600

Appendix A Trigonometric Relations, Constants and Conversion Factors, and Abbreviations

603

INDEX

605