

CONTENTS

PREFACE	iii
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	v
CONTENTS OF VOLUME 2	xi

PART I

CONCEPTS AND PROPERTIES

1	AN INTRODUCTION TO PRINCIPLES OF THE SOLID STATE	1
	Paul F. Weller	
	I. Introduction	2
	II. Materials, Their Classifications	3
	III. Electrical Conductivity	6
	IV. Band Theory, Formulations	9
	V. Extrinsic Semiconductors	17
	VI. The Water Analogy	30
	VII. The Fermi Energy.	33
	VIII. Thermal Properties	35
	IX. Optical Properties	45
	References	63
2	CRYSTALLOGRAPHY	67
	Lawrence Suchow	
	I. Chemical Bonding	68

II.	Crystal Systems, Unit Cells, and Axes	80
III.	Miller Indices of Planes	87
IV.	Lattice Directions	89
V.	Symmetry Elements, Point Groups, and Space Groups	90
VI.	X-Ray Diffraction	95
VII.	Atoms, Packing, Stacking, and Holes	105
VIII.	Representative Structures and Their Interrelationships.	113
IX.	Line and Plane Defects	126
X.	Glass	132
XI.	Crystallinity of Polymers	132
	Bibliography	138
3	BONDING MODELS OF SOLIDS	139
	Billy L. Crowder	
	I. Introduction.	140
	II. Band Theory of Solids.	140
	III. The Bond Model	168
	IV. Materials with Incomplete Inner Electron Shells	179
	References	186
	PART II	
	PHYSICAL PROPERTIES AND IMPERFECTIONS	
4	ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF SOLIDS	189
	Jerome H. Perlstein	
	I. Introduction.	190
	II. Classical Free Electron Gas Model.	202
	III. Quantum Mechanical Free Electron Gas	217
	IV. Band Theory of Solids.	223
	V. Scattering Mechanisms in Metals	228
	VI. Dynamics of Electron Motion	230
	VII. Properties of the Effective Mass	233
	VIII. Negative Effective Mass	235

IX.	Hole Carriers	235
X.	The Role of Impurities	238
XI.	Diodes and Transistors	240
XII.	Statistics of Electrons and Holes	244
XIII.	Energy Bands and Molecular Orbitals	256
XIV.	Hopping Conduction	258
XV.	Scattering Mechanisms in Semiconductors	261
XVI.	Superconductivity	265
XVII.	Electrical Conductivity Measurements	275
XVIII.	The Seebeck Effect	278
XIX.	The Hall Effect	283
XX.	Ionic Conduction	289
	Bibliography.	293
5	MAGNETIC PROPERTIES.	295
	J.J. Steger	
	I. Introduction.	296
	II. Interaction of a Magnetic Dipole with a Magnetic Field	296
	III. Origins of Magnetism.	299
	IV. Angular Momentum and the Dipole Moment	303
	V. Paramagnetism	308
	VI. Ferromagnetism	316
	VII. Antiferromagnetism	323
	VIII. Ferrimagnetism	333
	IX. Diamagnetism	337
	X. Paramagnetism of Conduction Electrons	340
	XI. General Theory of Paramagnetism	344
	XII. Magnetic Measurements	348
	Bibliography.	355
6	INTRODUCTION TO MAGNETIC RESONANCE IN SOLIDS	357
	Paul H. Kasai	
	I. Introduction.	358

	II. Magnetic Resonance: Macroscopic Description	366
	III. Electron Spin Resonance	378
	IV. Nuclear Magnetic Resonance	393
	V. Ferromagnetic Resonance	408
7	OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF SOLIDS.	411
	John D. Axe	
	I. Introduction	413
	II. Dielectric Polarization in Solids	414
	III. Time-Dependent Fields and Complex Susceptibilities	418
	IV. Current Flow and Absorption of Energy	422
	V. Electromagnetic Waves in Solids	424
	VI. Experimental Methods	429
	VII. Response Function of an Harmonic Oscillator	431
	VIII. Dielectric Response of Quantum Systems	438
	IX. Excitation Waves in Crystals	445
	X. Phonons	455
	XI. Interband and Exciton Transitions	469
	XII. Optical Properties of Metals	481
	XIII. Optical Properties of Point Imperfections	488
	Bibliography.	499