CONTENTS

	Preface	xi
1	Introductory Survey	1
1-1	The Basic Phenomena	2
1-2	The London Equations	4
1-3	The Pippard Nonlocal Electrodynamics	6
1-4	The Energy Gap and the BCS Theory	8
1-5	The Ginzburg-Landau Theory	9
1-6	Type II Superconductors	11
-7	Phase, Josephson Tunneling, Fluxoid Quantization, and Persistent	
	Currents: The Essence of Superconductivity	13
!-8	Fluctuation Effects	14
2	The BCS Theory	16
2-1	Cooper Pairs	17
2-2	Origin of the Attractive Interaction	19
2-3		21

	Variational Method	25	4	Ginzburg-Landau Theory	10
2-4	Determination of the Coefficients	25 4	. 4-1	The Ginzburg-Landau Free Energy	
	Evaluation of Ground-State Energy	29	4-2		10
	Evaluation of Ground-State Energy	30		The Ginzburg-Landau Coherence Length	11
2-5	Solution by Canonical Transformation	33	4-3	Calculation of the Domain-Wall-Energy Parameter	11
	Excitation Energies and the Energy Gap	33	4-4	Critical Current of a Thin Wire or Film	11
2-6	Finite Temperatures	34	61	Elyroid Ower distribution of Film	11
	Determination of T_c	34	. 4-2	Fluxoid Quantization and the Little-Parks Experiment	120
	Temperature Dependence of the Gap	35		The Fluxoid	120
	Thermodynamic Quantities	38	1.0	The Little-Parks Experiment	122
2-7	State Functions and the Density of States	41	4-0	Parallel Critical Field of Thin Films	124
	Density of States	43		Thicker Films	125
2-8	Electron Tunneling	44		The Linearized GL Equation	127
	The Semiconductor Model		4-8	Dan Bampics. 11,7	128
	Normal-Normal Tunneling	46	4-9	Nucleation at Surfaces: H_{c3}	130
	Normal-Superconductor Tunneling	46	4-10	Nucleation in Films and Foils	133
	Superconductor-Superconductor Tunneling	48	make to find	Angular Dependence of the Critical Field of Thin Films	133
	Phonon Structure	49		Nucleation in Films of Intermediate Thickness	135
2-0	Transition Probabilities and Coherence Effects	50	4-11	The Abrikosov Vortex State at H_{c2}	138
2 /	Ultrasonic Attenuation	53	4		
	Nuclear Relaxation	55	5 1	Magnetic Properties of Type II Superconductors	143
	Electromagnetic Absorption	57	3-1	Behavior Near H_{c1} : The Structure of an Isolated Vortex	144
2 10	Electrodynamics	59	discount to	The High- κ Approximation	146
2-,1 U	Calculation of $K(0, T)$ or $\lambda_{\mathscr{L}}(T)$	62		Vortex Line Energy	148
	Calculation of $K(q, 0)$	64		Interaction Between Vortex Lines	149
	Nonlocal Electrodynamics in Coordinate Space	66	5-3	Magnetization Curves	150
	Effect of Impurities	67	A service of the serv	Low Flux Density	151
	Complex Conductivity	68	***************************************	Intermediate Flux Densities	152
2 11	Concluding Summary	71		Regime Near H_{c2}	155
2-11	Concluding Summary		5-4	Flux Pinning, Creep, and Flow	157
3	Magnetic Properties of Type I Superconductors	72	5-5	Flux Flow	161
2.1		73	S.	The Bardeen-Stephen Model	162
3-1	The Penetration Depth Gauge Choice for the Vector Potential	73	di di	Onset of Resistance in a Wire	166
	Gauge Choice for the vector rotontial	74		Experimental Verification of Flux Flow	169
	Preliminary Estimate of λ	75		Concluding Remarks on Flux Flow	170
	Exact Solution by Fourier Analysis	79	5-6	The Critical-State Model	171
	Temperature Dependence of λ	81	5-7	Thermally Activated Flux Creep	174
3-2	Penetration Depth in Thin Films	83		Anderson-Kim Flux-Creep Theory	175
	Diffuse Surface Scattering	86	£	Thermal Instability	181
	Specular Surface Scattering	87	<i>5-8</i>	Superconducting Magnets for Time-varying Fields	
3-3	Measurement of λ	88		Flux Jumps	182
3-4	Superconductors in Strong Magnetic Fields: The Intermediate State	90		Twisted Composite Conductors	184
	Nonzero Demagnetizing Factor	91	6	Josephson Effect and Macroscopic Quantum Phenomena	185
	Intermediate State in a Flat Slab	97	6-1	The Josephson Current-Phase Relation	192
	Intermediate State of a Sphere	99	6-2	Effect of Magnetic Field	193
3-5	Critical Current of a Superconducting Wire	,,	U 2	PHOSE OF MARRIETIC LIGITI	196

X CONTENTS

6-3	Superconducting Quantum Interferometers	201
6-4	The AC Josephson Effect	203
	General Equations Examples	205
6-5	General Relations between Phase, Number, Energy, and Current	207 209
6-6	Practical SQUID Magnetometers	212
0-0	Typical Parameter Values	212
	The Two-Junction DC SQUID	212
	Effect of Screening	215
	Use of Flux Transformer	217
	The Single-Contact RF SQUID	218
	Limit of Sensitivity	224
6-7	Other Josephson-Effect Devices	226
	The SLUG Voltmeter	227
	Josephson-Effect Radiation Detectors	228
7	Fluctuation Effects	230
7-1	Appearance of Resistance in a Thin Wire	231
7-2	Superconductivity above T_c in Zero-Dimensional Systems	237
7 - 3	Spatial Variation of Fluctuations	240
7-4	Fluctuation Diamagnetism above T_c	244
	Diamagnetism in Two-Dimensional Systems	249
7-5	Time Dependence of Fluctuations	250
7-6	Fluctuation-Enhanced Conductivity above T_c	251
	Three Dimensions	253
	Two Dimensions	253
	One Dimension	254
	Anomalous Contributions to Fluctuation Conductivity	255
	High-Frequency Conductivity	256
8	Concluding Topics	258
8-1	Bogoliubov Method: Generalized Self-Consistent Field	258
	Dirty Superconductors	260
	Uniform Current in Pure Superconductors	261
	Excitations in Vortex	262
8-2	Magnetic Perturbations and Gapless Superconductivity	263
	Depression of T_c by Magnetic Perturbations	264
	Density of States	268
8-3	Time-Dependent Ginzburg-Landau Theory	273
	Electron-Phonon Relaxation	275
	References	281
	Indexes	285
	Name Index	
	Subject Index	