

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Contributors to this Treatise</i>	vii

VOLUME 1

1. Early Experiments and Phenomenological Theories	1
B. S. CHANDRASEKHAR	
I. Introduction	1
II. Experimental Properties	5
III. Phenomenological Theories	19
General References	46
References	46
2. The Theory of Bardeen, Cooper, and Schrieffer	51
G. RICKAYZEN	
I. Introduction	52
II. A Normal Fermi Liquid	55
III. Cooper's Problem	58
IV. Reduced Hamiltonian	62
V. Self-Consistent Solution	63
VI. Criterion for Superconductivity	68
VII. Critical Temperature	69
VIII. Energy Gap	73
IX. Excitation Spectrum	76
X. Thermodynamic Functions	77
XI. Wave Function	80
XII. Complete Hamiltonian	82
XIII. Spin Susceptibility of the Electrons	85
XIV. Effects of Transverse Electromagnetic Fields	88
XV. Meissner Effect and Penetration Depth	90
XVI. Effects of Varying Transverse Electromagnetic Fields	95

CONTENTS

XVII. Infinite Conductivity	97
XVIII. Ultrasonic Attenuation	100
XIX. Thermal Conductivity of the Electrons	102
XX. Tunneling of Electrons	106
XXI. Nuclear Spin Relaxation Time	109
XXII. Conclusions	111
References	112
3. Equilibrium Properties: Comparison of Experimental Results with Predictions of the BCS Theory	117
R. MESERVEY and B. B. SCHWARTZ	
I. Introduction	118
II. BCS Interaction and Pairing	119
III. Density of States by Tunneling Measurements	132
IV. Thermodynamic Properties	158
V. Electrodynamic Properties	171
VI. Conclusions	183
References	184
4. Nonequilibrium Properties: Comparison of Experimental Results with Predictions of the BCS Theory	193
D. M. GINSBERG and L. C. HEBEL	
I. Introduction	194
II. Basic Interactions	196
III. Coherence Effects in Transition Probabilities, Absorption Coefficients, and Relaxation Rates	198
IV. Electromagnetic Absorption	203
V. Ultrasonic Attenuation	221
VI. Thermal Conductivity	229
VII. Nuclear Spin Relaxation	233
VIII. Notes Added in Proof	249
References	252
5. The Green's Function Method	259
VINAY AMBEGAOKAR	
I. Properties of Green's Functions	259
II. Green's Functions of a Superconductor	282
III. Thermodynamic Properties	303
IV. Absorption of Energy	307
V. Effects of Impurities	310
References	319

CONTENTS

6. The Ginzburg-Landau Equations and Their Extensions	321
N. R. WERTHAMER	
I. Phenomenological Approach	321
II. Gor'kov's Derivation from Microscopic Theory	328
III. Extensions of the Ginzburg-Landau Equations	341
IV. Time-Dependent Ginzburg-Landau Equations	363
References	369
7. Collective Modes in Superconductors	371
PAUL C. MARTIN	
I. Introduction	371
II. Collective Motions of the Excitations	375
III. Exciton-like Modes	384
References	390
8. Macroscopic Quantum Phenomena	393
JAMES E. MERCEREAU	
I. Introduction	393
II. Quantized Behavior of Superconductors	395
III. Josephson Quantum-Phase Detector	398
IV. Superconducting Interferometers	403
V. Experiments Utilizing Superconducting Interferometers	413
VI. Dynamics of the Macroscopic Quantum System	417
References	420
9. Weakly Coupled Superconductors	423
B. D. JOSEPHSON	
I. Introduction	423
II. Microscopic Theory of the Current through a Weak Link	426
III. Macroscopic Equations for Tunneling Barriers	437
IV. Properties of Weakly Coupled Superconductors	441
References	447
10. The Electron-Phonon Interaction and Strong-Coupling Superconductors	449
DOUGLAS J. SCALAPINO	
I. Introduction	449

CONTENTS

II. Theory of Nearly Free Electron Metals	455
III. Electron Self-Energy of a Strong-Coupling Superconductor	485
IV. Properties of Strong-Coupling Superconductors	522
References	558

11. Tunneling and Strong-Coupling Superconductivity 561

W. L. McMILLAN and J. M. ROWELL

I. Historical Introduction	561
II. Theory of Superconductivity	566
III. Theory of Tunneling	573
IV. Experiment	583
V. Inverting the Gap Equation	593
VI. Results	595
VII. Conclusions	611
References	611

12. Superconductivity in Low-Carrier-Density Systems: Degenerate Semiconductors 615

MARVIN L. COHEN

I. Introduction	615
II. Theory	619
III. Some Properties of Low-Carrier-Density Superconductors	648
IV. Speculations, Summary, and Discussion	658
References	663

VOLUME 2**13. Superconductivity in the Transition Metals: Theory and Experiment** 665

G. GLADSTONE, M. A. JENSEN and J. R. SCHRIEFFER

I. Introduction	666
II. Energy Band Structure	668
III. Electron-Electron Interactions in the Normal State	682
IV. Pairing Interaction and the Energy Gap Equation	706
V. Superconducting Transition Temperature	731
VI. Properties of the Superconducting State	777
VII. Conclusions	806
References	807

CONTENTS

14. Theory of Type II Superconductors 817

ALEXANDER L. FETTER and PIERRE C. HOHENBERG

I. Introduction	818
II. Surface Energy	819
III. Abrikosov's Solution of the Ginzburg-Landau Equations	828
IV. Extensions of the Abrikosov Theory	864
V. Density of Electronic States	887
VI. Specific Heat in the Mixed State	898
VII. Transport Properties	903
Appendices	905
References	920

15. Type II Superconductors: Experiments 925

BERNARD SERIN

I. Introduction	925
II. Early Developments	928
III. Ginzburg-Landau Parameters	930
IV. Arrangement and Properties of Fluxoids	953
V. Thin Films in Transverse Magnetic Fields	963
VI. Aspects of Surface Superconductivity	969
References	973

16. Boundary Effects and Small Specimens 977

J. P. BURGER and D. SAINT-JAMES

I. Introduction	977
II. Equilibrium Properties	979
III. Nonequilibrium Properties: Metastable States	998
References	1003

17. Proximity Effects 1005

G. DEUTSCHER and P. G. DE GENNES

I. Introduction	1005
II. Transition Temperature of an N-S Layer in Zero Field	1008
III. Excitation Spectrum of an N-S Layer in Zero Field	1016
IV. Proximity Effects under Magnetic Fields	1022
V. Conclusions	1032
References	1033

18. Gapless Superconductivity	1035
KAZUMI MAKI	
I. Introduction	1036
II. Time-Reversal Symmetry.	1038
III. Superconducting Alloys Containing Magnetic Impurities	1044
IV. Thermodynamics	1049
V. Transport Properties	1058
VI. Superconducting Films in Magnetic Fields.	1067
VII. Superconductors with Spatially Varying Order Parameter	1079
Appendix: Theory of a Pure Type II Superconductor in the High-Field Region	1094
References	1102
19. Flux Flow and Irreversible Effects	1107
Y. B. KIM and M. J. STEPHEN	
I. Introduction	1107
II. Local Model of a Vortex Line	1111
III. Experiments on Flux Flow	1114
IV. Forces on Vortex Lines	1128
V. Voltages in the Mixed State	1132
VI. Flow Pattern Due to a Single Vortex Line.	1133
VII. Hall Effect	1138
VIII. Thermomagnetic and Galvanomagnetic Effects	1141
IX. Critical-State Model	1145
X. Flux Creep.	1149
XI. Instabilities: Flux Jumps.	1156
References	1162
20. A Comparison of the Properties of Superconductors and Superfluid Helium	1167
W. F. VINEN	
I. Introduction	1168
II. Properties of Superfluid Helium.	1168
III. Bose Superfluid Compared with the Uncharged BCS Superfluid	1184
IV. Comparison with Superconductors	1202
V. Specific Problems	1212
VI. Conclusions	1231
References	1232

21. The Intermediate State in Type I Superconductors	1235
J. D. LIVINGSTON and W. DESORBO	
I. Introduction	1235
II. Theory	1236
III. Direct Observations of Field Distribution	1244
IV. Properties	1268
V. Relation between the Mixed and Intermediate States.	1274
VI. Conclusions	1275
References	1278
22. Superconducting Devices	1283
V. L. NEWHOUSE	
I. Introduction	1284
II. High-Field Magnets	1284
III. Flux Pumps, Dynamos, and Motors	1295
IV. Cryotrons	1303
V. Computer Storage Elements	1315
VI. Measuring Instruments	1322
VII. Microwave Devices	1336
References	1339
23. Superconductivity in the Past and the Future	1343
P. W. ANDERSON	
A Critical Summary	1343
References	1357
Appendix A: Second Quantization.	1359
VINAY AMBEGAOKAR	
<i>Author Index</i>	1367
<i>Subject Index</i>	1391