

CONTENTS

1.	INTRODUCTION	1
1.1.	Background	1
1.2.	Objective	1
1.3.	Scope	3
1.3.1.	Events considered	3
1.3.2.	Analysis types	3
1.4.	Structure	4
2.	GENERAL SAFETY FEATURES OF MODULAR HTGR DESIGNS	4
2.1.	Coated fuel particles	5
2.2.	Helium primary coolant	6
2.3.	Decay heat removal	6
2.4.	Core thermodynamic characteristics	6
2.5.	Reactor shutdown	7
3.	CLASSIFICATION OF EVENTS	7
3.1.	General event classification guidelines	7
3.2.	Classification of events by frequency	9
3.3.	Grouping of events by type	10
4.	CONSEQUENCE ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA FOR ACCIDENTS	12
5.	ANALYSIS METHODOLOGY	13
6.	ANALYSIS OF EVENTS RELEVANT TO MODULAR HTGRs	15
6.1.	Heat removal transients: Loss of forced circulation under pressurized conditions	15
6.1.1.	Initiating events	15
6.1.2.	Consequences and safety aspects	16
6.1.3.	Modelling and data needs	16
6.2.	Primary system rupture transients	17
6.2.1.	Loss of forced circulation with depressurization	17

6.2.1.1.	Initiating events	17
6.2.1.2.	Consequences and safety aspects	17
6.2.1.3.	Modelling and data needs	19
6.2.2.	Rupture with air ingress	19
6.2.2.1.	Initiating events	19
6.2.2.2.	Consequences and safety aspects	20
6.2.2.3.	Modelling and data needs	21
6.2.3.	Rupture with water ingress	23
6.2.3.1.	Initiating events	23
6.2.3.2.	Consequences and safety aspects	23
6.2.3.3.	Modelling and data needs	24
6.3.	Accidents associated with reactivity control	24
6.3.1.	Reactivity events	24
6.3.1.1.	Initiating events	24
6.3.1.2.	Consequences and safety aspects	25
6.3.1.3.	Modelling and data needs	26
6.3.2.	Anticipated transient without scram	27
6.3.2.1.	Initiating events	27
6.3.2.2.	Consequences and safety aspects	27
6.3.2.3.	Modelling and data needs	28
6.4.	Accidents associated with pressure transients	29
6.4.1.	Initiating events	29
6.4.2.	Consequences and safety aspects	29
6.4.3.	Modelling and data needs	30
6.5.	Other sources of radioactivity: Loss of pebble bed reactor spent fuel storage forced cooling	30
6.5.1.	Initiating events	30
6.5.2.	Consequences and safety aspects	31
6.5.3.	Modelling and data needs	31
7.	RECOMMENDED FEATURES OF ACCIDENT ANALYSIS CODES	31
7.1.	Neutronics and thermohydraulic codes	32
7.2.	Fuel performance codes	34
7.3.	Plant system analysis codes	35
7.4.	Confinement analysis codes	36
7.5.	Codes dealing with chemical reactions	37
7.6.	Codes dealing with fission product release, transport and dose	38

REFERENCES.....	43
CONTRIBUTORS TO DRAFTING AND REVIEW.....	45