

# CONTENTS

Authors' Preface to the English Edition .....	iii
Editor's Preface to the English Edition .....	v
<b>Chapter 6 Mathematical Description of Turbulence.</b>	
Spectral Functions .....	1
11. Spectral Representations of Stationary Processes and Homogeneous Fields .....	1
11.1 Spectral Representation of Stationary Processes .....	1
11.2 Spectral Representation of Homogeneous Fields .....	16
11.3 Partial Derivatives of Homogeneous Fields. Divergence and Curl of a Vector Field .....	23
12. Isotropic Random Fields .....	29
12.1 Correlation Functions and Spectra of Scalar Isotropic Fields .....	29
12.2 Correlation Functions and Spectra of Isotropic Fields .....	35
12.3 Solenoidal and Potential Isotropic Vector Fields .....	49
12.4 One-Point and Two-Point Higher-Order Moments of Isotropic Fields .....	58
12.5 Three-Point Moments of Isotropic Fields .....	75
13. Locally Homogeneous and Locally Isotropic Random Fields .....	80
13.1 Processes with Stationary Increments .....	80
13.2 Locally Homogeneous Fields .....	93
13.3 Locally Isotropic Fields .....	98
<b>Chapter 7 Isotropic Turbulence</b> .....	
14. Equations for the Correlation and Spectral Functions of Isotropic Turbulence .....	113
14.1 Definition of Isotropic Turbulence and the Possibilities of its Experimental Realization .....	113
14.2 Equations for the Velocity Correlations .....	117
14.3 Equations for the Velocity Spectra. ....	123
14.4 Correlations and Spectra Containing Pressure .....	130
14.5 Correlations and Spectra Containing the Temperature .....	136

<b>15. The Simplest Consequences of the Correlation and Spectral Equations . . . . .</b>	<b>141</b>
15.1 Balance Equations for Energy, Vorticity, and Temperature-Fluctuation Intensity. . . . .	141
15.2 The Loitsyanskii and Corrsin Integrals . . . . .	146
15.3 Final Period of Decay of Isotropic Turbulence . . . . .	152
15.4 Experimental Data on the Final Period of Decay. The Decay of Homogeneous Turbulence . . . . .	162
15.5 Asymptotic Behavior of the Correlations and Spectra of Homogeneous Turbulence in the Range of Large Length Scales (or Small Wave Numbers) . . . . .	169
15.6 The Influence of the Spectrum Singularity on the Final Period Decay . . . . .	174
<b>16. Self-Preservation Hypotheses . . . . .</b>	<b>177</b>
16.1 The von Kármán Hypothesis on the Self-Preservation of the Velocity Correlation Functions . . . . .	177
16.2 Less Stringent Forms of the von Kármán Hypothesis . . . . .	181
16.3 Spectral Formulation of the Self-Preservation Hypotheses . . . . .	185
16.4 Experimental Verification of the Self-Preservation Hypotheses . . . . .	189
16.5 The Kolmogorov Hypotheses on Small-Scale Self-Preservation at High Enough Reynolds Numbers. . . . .	197
16.6 Conditions for the Existence of Kolmogorov Self-Preservation in Grid Turbulence . . . . .	204
16.7 The Meso-Scale Quasi-Equilibrium Hypothesis. Self-Preservation of Temperature Fluctuations . . . . .	210
<b>17. Spectral Energy-Transfer Hypotheses . . . . .</b>	<b>212</b>
17.1 Approximate Formulas for the Spectral Energy Transfer . . . . .	212
17.2 Application of the Energy Transfer Hypotheses to the Study of the Shape of the Spectrum in the Quasi-Equilibrium Range . . . . .	225
17.3 Application of the Energy-Transfer Hypotheses to Decaying Turbulence behind a Grid . . . . .	235
17.4 Self-Preserving Solutions of the Approximate Equations for the Energy Spectrum . . . . .	237
<b>18. The Millionschikov Zero-Fourth-Cumulant Hypothesis and its Application to the Investigation of Pressure and Acceleration Fluctuations . . . . .</b>	<b>241</b>
18.1 The Zero-Fourth-Cumulant Hypothesis and the Data on Velocity Probability Distributions . . . . .	241
18.2 Calculation of the Pressure Correlation and Spectra . . . . .	250
18.3 Estimation of the Turbulent Acceleration Fluctuations . . . . .	256

<b>19. Dynamic Equations for the Higher-Order Moments and the Closure Problem</b> .....	260
19.1 Equations for the Third-Order Moments of Flow Variables .....	260
19.2 Closure of the Moment Equations by the Moment Discard Assumption .....	267
19.3 Closure of the Second- and Third-Order Moment Equations Using the Millionshchikov Zero-Fourth-Cumulant Hypothesis .....	271
19.4 Zero-Fourth-Cumulant Approximation for Temperature Fluctuations in Isotropic Turbulence ...	286
19.5 Space-Time Correlation Functions. The Case of Stationary Isotropic Turbulence .....	290
19.6 Application of Perturbation Theory and the Diagram Technique .....	295
19.7 Equations for the Finite-Dimensional Probability Distributions of Velocities .....	310
<b>20. Turbulence in Compressible Fluids</b> .....	317
20.1 Invariants of Isotropic Compressible Turbulence .....	317
20.2 Linear Theory; Final Period of Decay of Compressible Turbulence .....	321
20.3 Quadratic Effects; Generation of Sound by Turbulence .....	328
 <b>Chapter 8 Locally Isotropic Turbulence</b> .....	 337
<b>21. General Description of the Small-Scale Structure of Turbulence at Large Reynolds Numbers</b> .....	337
21.1 A Qualitative Scheme for Developed Turbulence .....	337
21.2 Definition of Locally Isotropic Turbulence .....	341
21.3 The Kolmogorov Similarity Hypotheses .....	345
21.4 Local Structure of the Velocity Fluctuations .....	351
21.5 Statistical Characteristics of Acceleration, Vorticity, and Pressure Fields .....	368
21.6 Local Structure of the Temperature Field for High Reynolds and Peclet Numbers .....	377
21.7 Local Characteristics of Turbulence in the Presence of Buoyancy Forces and Chemical Reactions. Effect of Thermal Stratification .....	387
<b>22. Dynamic Theory of the Local Structure of Developed Turbulence</b> .....	395
22.1 Equations for the Structure and Spectral Functions of Velocity and Temperature .....	395
22.2 Closure of the Dynamic Equations .....	403

22.3	Behavior of the Turbulent Energy Spectrum in the Far Dissipation Range . . . . .	421
22.4	Behavior of the Temperature Spectrum at Very Large Wave Numbers . . . . .	433
<b>23.</b>	<b>Experimental Data on the Fine Scale Structure of Developed Turbulence . . . . .</b>	<b>449</b>
23.1	Methods of Measurement; Application of Taylor's Frozen-Turbulence Hypothesis . . . . .	449
23.2	Verification of the Local Isotropy Assumption . . . . .	453
23.3	Verification of the Second Kolmogorov Similarity Hypothesis for the Velocity Fluctuations . . . . .	461
23.4	Verification of the First Kolmogorov Similarity Hypothesis for the Velocity Field . . . . .	486
23.5	Data on the Local Structure of the Temperature and other Scalar Fields Mixed by Turbulence . . . . .	494
23.6	Data on Turbulence Spectra in the Atmosphere beyond the Low-Frequency Limit of the Inertial Subrange . . . . .	517
<b>24.</b>	<b>Diffusion in an Isotropic Turbulence . . . . .</b>	<b>527</b>
24.1	Diffusion in an Isotropic Turbulence. Statistical Characteristics of the Motion of a Fluid Particle . . . . .	527
24.2	Statistical Characteristics of the Motion of a Pair of Fluid Particles . . . . .	536
24.3	Relative Diffusion and Richardson's Four-Thirds Law . . . . .	551
24.4	Hypotheses on the Probability Distributions of Local Diffusion Characteristics . . . . .	567
24.5	Material Line and Surface Stretching in Turbulent Flows . . . . .	578
<b>25.</b>	<b>Refined Treatment of the Local Structure of Turbulence, Taking into Account Fluctuations in Dissipation Rate . . . . .</b>	<b>584</b>
25.1	General Considerations and Model Examples . . . . .	584
25.2	Refined Similarity Hypothesis . . . . .	590
25.3	Statistical Characteristics of the Dissipation . . . . .	594
25.4	Refined Expressions for the Statistical Characteristics of Small-Scale Turbulence . . . . .	640
25.5	More General Form of the Refined Similarity Hypothesis . . . . .	650
<b>Chapter 9</b>	<b>Wave Propagation Through Turbulence . . . . .</b>	<b>653</b>
<b>26.</b>	<b>Propagation of Electromagnetic and Sound Waves in a Turbulent Medium . . . . .</b>	<b>653</b>
26.1	Foundations of the Theory of Electromagnetic Wave Propagation in a Turbulent Medium . . . . .	653

26.2	Sound Propagation in a Turbulent Atmosphere . . . . .	668
26.3	Turbulent Scattering of Electromagnetic and Sound Waves . . . . .	674
26.4	Fluctuations in the Amplitude and Phase of Electromagnetic and Sound Waves in a Turbulent Atmosphere . . . . .	685
26.5	Strong Fluctuations of Wave Amplitude . . . . .	704
27.	<b>Stellar Scintillation</b> . . . . .	721
27.1	Fluctuations in the Amplitude and Phase of Star Light Observed on the Earth's Surface . . . . .	721
27.2	The Effect of Telescope Averaging and Scintillation of Stellar and Planetary Images . . . . .	729
27.3	Time Spectra of Fluctuations in the Intensity of Stellar Images in Telescopes . . . . .	733
27.4	Chromatic Stellar Scintillation . . . . .	737
<b>Chapter 10 Functional Formulation of the Turbulence</b>		
	<b>Problem</b> . . . . .	743
28.	<b>Equations for the Characteristic Functional</b> . . . . .	743
28.1	Equations for the Spatial Characteristic Functional of the Velocity Field . . . . .	743
28.2	Spectral Form of the Equations for the Spatial Characteristic Functional . . . . .	751
28.3	Equations for the Space-Time Characteristic Functional . . . . .	760
28.4	Equations for the Characteristic Functional in the Presence of External Forces . . . . .	763
29.	<b>Methods of Solving the Equations for the Characteristic Functional</b> . . . . .	773
29.1	Use of a Functional Power Series . . . . .	773
29.2	Zero-Order Approximation in the Reynolds Number . . . . .	783
29.3	Expansion in Powers of the Reynolds Number . . . . .	791
29.4	Other Expansion Schemes . . . . .	798
29.5	Use of Functional Integrals . . . . .	802
	<b>Bibliography</b> . . . . .	813
	<b>Supplementary Remarks to Volume 1</b> . . . . .	853
	<b>References</b> . . . . .	854
	<b>Errata to Volume 1</b> . . . . .	855
	<b>Author Index</b> . . . . .	863
	<b>Subject Index</b> . . . . .	871