

Contents

Preface xvii

Summary 39

References and Suggested Readings 39

Problems 40

Chapter 1

INTRODUCTION AND BASIC CONCEPTS | 1

- 1-1 Thermodynamics and Energy 2
 - Application Areas of Thermodynamics 3
- 1-2 Importance of Dimensions and Units 3
 - Some SI and English Units 6
 - Dimensional Homogeneity 8
 - Unity Conversion Ratios 9
- 1-3 Systems and Control Volumes 10
- 1-4 Properties of a System 12
 - Continuum 12
- 1-5 Density and Specific Gravity 13
- 1-6 State and Equilibrium 14
 - The State Postulate 14
- 1-7 Processes and Cycles 15
 - The Steady-Flow Process 16
- 1-8 Temperature and the Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics 17
 - Temperature Scales 17
 - The International Temperature Scale of 1990 (ITS-90) 20
- 1-9 Pressure 21
 - Variation of Pressure with Depth 23
- 1-10 The Manometer 26
 - Other Pressure Measurement Devices 29
- 1-11 The Barometer and Atmospheric Pressure 29
- 1-12 Problem-Solving Technique 33
 - Step 1: Problem Statement 33
 - Step 2: Schematic 33
 - Step 3: Assumptions and Approximations 34
 - Step 4: Physical Laws 34
 - Step 5: Properties 34
 - Step 6: Calculations 34
 - Step 7: Reasoning, Verification, and Discussion 34
 - Engineering Software Packages 35
 - Engineering Equation Solver (EES) 36
 - A Remark on Significant Digits 38

Chapter 2

ENERGY, ENERGY TRANSFER, AND GENERAL ENERGY ANALYSIS | 51

- 2-1 Introduction 52
 - 2-2 Forms of Energy 53
 - Some Physical Insight to Internal Energy 55
 - More on Nuclear Energy 56
 - Mechanical Energy 58
 - 2-3 Energy Transfer by Heat 60
 - Historical Background on Heat 61
 - 2-4 Energy Transfer by Work 62
 - Electrical Work 65
 - 2-5 Mechanical Forms of Work 66
 - Shaft Work 66
 - Spring Work 67
 - Work Done on Elastic Solid Bars 67
 - Work Associated with the Stretching of a Liquid Film 68
 - Work Done to Raise or to Accelerate a Body 68
 - Nonmechanical Forms of Work 69
 - 2-6 The First Law of Thermodynamics 70
 - Energy Balance 71
 - Energy Change of a System, ΔE_{system} 72
 - Mechanisms of Energy Transfer, E_{in} and E_{out} 73
 - 2-7 Energy Conversion Efficiencies 78
 - Efficiencies of Mechanical and Electrical Devices 82
 - 2-8 Energy and Environment 86
 - Ozone and Smog 87
 - Acid Rain 88
 - The Greenhouse Effect: Global Warming and Climate Change 89
- Topic of Special Interest:**
Mechanisms of Heat Transfer 92
- Summary 96
 - References and Suggested Readings 97
 - Problems 98

Chapter 3

PROPERTIES OF PURE SUBSTANCES | 111

- 3-1 Pure Substance 112
 - 3-2 Phases of a Pure Substance 112
 - 3-3 Phase-Change Processes of Pure Substances 113
 - Compressed Liquid and Saturated Liquid 114
 - Saturated Vapor and Superheated Vapor 114
 - Saturation Temperature and Saturation Pressure 115
 - Some Consequences of T_{sat} and P_{sat} Dependence 117
 - 3-4 Property Diagrams for Phase-Change Processes 118
 - 1 The T - v Diagram 118
 - 2 The P - v Diagram 120
 - Extending the Diagrams to Include the Solid Phase 121
 - 3 The P - T Diagram 124
 - The P - v - T Surface 125
 - 3-5 Property Tables 126
 - Enthalpy—A Combination Property 126
 - 1a Saturated Liquid and Saturated Vapor States 127
 - 1b Saturated Liquid–Vapor Mixture 129
 - 2 Superheated Vapor 132
 - 3 Compressed Liquid 133
 - Reference State and Reference Values 135
 - 3-6 The Ideal-Gas Equation of State 137
 - Is Water Vapor an Ideal Gas? 139
 - 3-7 Compressibility Factor—A Measure of Deviation from Ideal-Gas Behavior 139
 - 3-8 Other Equations of State 144
 - Van der Waals Equation of State 144
 - Beattie-Bridgeman Equation of State 145
 - Benedict-Webb-Rubin Equation of State 145
 - Virial Equation of State 145
- Topic of Special Interest: Vapor Pressure and Phase Equilibrium 149**
- Summary 153
 - References and Suggested Readings 154
 - Problems 154

- 4-4 Internal Energy, Enthalpy, and Specific Heats of Ideal Gases 180
 - Specific Heat Relations of Ideal Gases 182
 - 4-5 Internal Energy, Enthalpy, and Specific Heats of Solids and Liquids 189
 - Internal Energy Changes 189
 - Enthalpy Changes 189
- Topic of Special Interest: Thermodynamic Aspects of Biological Systems 193**
- Summary 200
 - References and Suggested Readings 201
 - Problems 201

Chapter 5

MASS AND ENERGY ANALYSIS OF CONTROL VOLUMES | 221

- 5-1 Conservation of Mass 222
 - Mass and Volume Flow Rates 222
 - Conservation of Mass Principle 224
 - Mass Balance for Steady-Flow Processes 225
 - Special Case: Incompressible Flow 226
- 5-2 Flow Work and the Energy of a Flowing Fluid 228
 - Total Energy of a Flowing Fluid 229
 - Energy Transport by Mass 230
- 5-3 Energy Analysis of Steady-Flow Systems 232
- 5-4 Some Steady-Flow Engineering Devices 235
 - 1 Nozzles and Diffusers 235
 - 2 Turbines and Compressors 238
 - 3 Throttling Valves 241
 - 4a Mixing Chambers 242
 - 4b Heat Exchangers 244
 - 5 Pipe and Duct Flow 246
- 5-5 Energy Analysis of Unsteady-Flow Processes 248
 - Topic of Special Interest: General Energy Equation 254**
 - Summary 257
 - References and Suggested Readings 258
 - Problems 258

Chapter 4

ENERGY ANALYSIS OF CLOSED SYSTEMS | 165

- 4-1 Moving Boundary Work 166
 - Polytropic Process 171
- 4-2 Energy Balance for Closed Systems 173
- 4-3 Specific Heats 178

Chapter 6

THE SECOND LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS | 283

- 6-1 Introduction to the Second Law 284
- 6-2 Thermal Energy Reservoirs 285

- 3 Heat Engines 286
 - Thermal Efficiency 287
 - Can We Save Q_{out} ? 289
 - The Second Law of Thermodynamics:
 - Kelvin–Planck Statement 291
- 4 Refrigerators and Heat Pumps 291
 - Coefficient of Performance 292
 - Heat Pumps 293
 - The Second Law of Thermodynamics:
 - Clausius Statement 296
 - Equivalence of the Two Statements 296
- 5 Perpetual-Motion Machines 297
- 6 Reversible and Irreversible Processes 300
 - Irreversibilities 301
 - Internally and Externally Reversible Processes 2302
- 7 The Carnot Cycle 303
 - The Reversed Carnot Cycle 305
- 8 The Carnot Principles 305
- 9 The Thermodynamic Temperature Scale 307
- 10 The Carnot Heat Engine 308
 - The Quality of Energy 311
 - Quantity versus Quality in Daily Life 312
- 11 The Carnot Refrigerator and Heat Pump 313
 - Topic of Special Interest: Household Refrigerators 315**
 - Summary 319
 - References and Suggested Readings 320
 - Problems 320

- Isentropic Processes of Ideal Gases 364
- Constant Specific Heats (Approximate Analysis) 364
- Variable Specific Heats (Exact Analysis) 365
- Relative Pressure and Relative Specific Volume 365
- 7-10 Reversible Steady-Flow Work 368
 - Proof that Steady-Flow Devices Deliver
 - the Most and Consume the Least Work
 - when the Process Is Reversible 371
- 7-11 Minimizing the Compressor Work 372
 - Multistage Compression with Intercooling 373
- 7-12 Isentropic Efficiencies of Steady-Flow Devices 376
 - Isentropic Efficiency of Turbines 377
 - Isentropic Efficiencies of Compressors and Pumps 379
 - Isentropic Efficiency of Nozzles 381
- 7-13 Entropy Balance 383
 - Entropy Change of a System, ΔS_{system} 384
 - Mechanisms of Entropy Transfer, S_{in} and S_{out} 384
 - 1 Heat Transfer 384
 - 2 Mass Flow 385
 - Entropy Generation, S_{gen} 386
 - Closed Systems 387
 - Control Volumes 387
 - Entropy Generation Associated with a Heat Transfer Process 395
 - Topic of Special Interest: Reducing the Cost of Compressed Air 397**
 - Summary 406
 - References and Suggested Readings 407
 - Problems 408

Chapter 7

ENTROPY | 337

- 7-1 Entropy 338
 - A Special Case: Internally Reversible Isothermal Heat Transfer Processes 340
- 7-2 The Increase of Entropy Principle 341
 - Some Remarks about Entropy 343
- 7-3 Entropy Change of Pure Substances 345
- 7-4 Isentropic Processes 349
- 7-5 Property Diagrams Involving Entropy 350
- 7-6 What Is Entropy? 352
 - Entropy and Entropy Generation in Daily Life 354
- 7-7 The $T ds$ Relations 356
- 7-8 Entropy Change of Liquids and Solids 357
- 7-9 The Entropy Change of Ideal Gases 360
 - Constant Specific Heats (Approximate Analysis) 361
 - Variable Specific Heats (Exact Analysis) 362

Chapter 8

EXERGY: A MEASURE OF WORK POTENTIAL | 433

- 8-1 Exergy: Work Potential of Energy 434
 - Exergy (Work Potential) Associated with Kinetic and Potential Energy 435
- 8-2 Reversible Work and Irreversibility 437
- 8-3 Second-Law Efficiency, η_{II} 442
- 8-4 Exergy Change of a System 444
 - Exergy of a Fixed Mass: Nonflow (or Closed System) Exergy 445
 - Exergy of a Flow Stream: Flow (or Stream) Exergy 447
- 8-5 Exergy Transfer by Heat, Work, and Mass 450
 - Exergy by Heat Transfer, Q 450
 - Exergy Transfer by Work, W 452
 - Exergy Transfer by Mass, m 452
- 8-6 The Decrease of Exergy Principle and Exergy Destruction 453
 - Exergy Destruction 454

8-7 Exergy Balance: Closed Systems 454

8-8 Exergy Balance: Control Volumes 467

Exergy Balance for Steady-Flow Systems 468

Reversible Work, W_{rev} 469

Second-Law Efficiency of Steady-Flow Devices, η_{II} 469

Topic of Special Interest: Second-Law Aspects of Daily Life 475

Summary 479

References and Suggested Readings 480

Problems 480

Chapter 9

GAS POWER CYCLES | 497

9-1 Basic Considerations in the Analysis of Power Cycles 498

9-2 The Carnot Cycle and Its Value in Engineering 500

9-3 Air-Standard Assumptions 502

9-4 An Overview of Reciprocating Engines 503

9-5 Otto Cycle: The Ideal Cycle for Spark-Ignition Engines 504

9-6 Diesel Cycle: The Ideal Cycle for Compression-Ignition Engines 5100

9-7 Stirling and Ericsson Cycles 513

9-8 Brayton Cycle: The Ideal Cycle for Gas-Turbine Engines 517

Development of Gas Turbines 520

Deviation of Actual Gas-Turbine Cycles from Idealized Ones 523

9-9 The Brayton Cycle with Regeneration 525

9-10 The Brayton Cycle with Intercooling, Reheating, and Regeneration 527

9-11 Ideal Jet-Propulsion Cycles 531

Modifications to Turbojet Engines 535

9-12 Second-Law Analysis of Gas Power Cycles 537

Topic of Special Interest: Saving Fuel and Money by Driving Sensibly 540

Summary 547

References and Suggested Readings 548

Problems 549

Chapter 10

VAPOR AND COMBINED POWER CYCLES | 565

10-1 The Carnot Vapor Cycle 566

10-2 Rankine Cycle: The Ideal Cycle for Vapor Power Cycles 567

Energy Analysis of the Ideal Rankine Cycle 568

10-3 Deviation of Actual Vapor Power Cycles from Idealized Ones 571

10-4 How Can We Increase the Efficiency of the Rankine Cycle? 574

Lowering the Condenser Pressure (*Lowers $T_{low,avg}$*) 574

Superheating the Steam to High Temperatures (*Increases $T_{high,avg}$*) 575

Increasing the Boiler Pressure (*Increases $T_{high,avg}$*) 575

10-5 The Ideal Reheat Rankine Cycle 578

10-6 The Ideal Regenerative Rankine Cycle 582

Open Feedwater Heaters 582

Closed Feedwater Heaters 584

10-7 Second-Law Analysis of Vapor Power Cycles 590

10-8 Cogeneration 592

10-9 Combined Gas-Vapor Power Cycles 597

Topic of Special Interest: Binary Vapor Cycles 600

Summary 603

References and Suggested Readings 603

Problems 604

Chapter 11

REFRIGERATION CYCLES | 623

11-1 Refrigerators and Heat Pumps 624

11-2 The Reversed Carnot Cycle 625

11-3 The Ideal Vapor-Compression Refrigeration Cycle 626

11-4 Actual Vapor-Compression Refrigeration Cycle 630

11-5 Selecting the Right Refrigerant 632

11-6 Heat Pump Systems 634

11-7 Innovative Vapor-Compression Refrigeration Systems 636

Cascade Refrigeration Systems 636

Multistage Compression Refrigeration Systems 639

Multipurpose Refrigeration Systems
with a Single Compressor 641
Liquefaction of Gases 642

8 Gas Refrigeration Cycles 644

9 Absorption Refrigeration Systems 647

**Topic of Special Interest: Thermoelectric Power Generation
and Refrigeration Systems 650**

Summary 652
References and Suggested Readings 653
Problems 653

Chapter 12

THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTY RELATIONS | 669

1 A Little Math—Partial Derivatives
and Associated Relations 670

Partial Differentials 671
Partial Differential Relations 673

2 The Maxwell Relations 674

3 The Clapeyron Equation 676

4 General Relations for du , dh , ds , c_v ,
and c_p 679

Internal Energy Changes 679
Enthalpy Changes 680
Entropy Changes 681
Specific Heats c_v and c_p 682

5 The Joule-Thomson Coefficient 686

6 The Δh , Δu , and Δs of Real Gases 687

Enthalpy Changes of Real Gases 688
Internal Energy Changes of Real Gases 689
Entropy Changes of Real Gases 689

Summary 692
References and Suggested Readings 693
Problems 693

Chapter 13

GAS MIXTURES | 701

1 Composition of a Gas Mixture:
Mass and Mole Fractions 702

2 P - v - T Behavior of Gas Mixtures:
Ideal and Real Gases 704

Ideal-Gas Mixtures 705
Real-Gas Mixtures 705

3 Properties of Gas Mixtures:
Ideal and Real Gases 709

Ideal-Gas Mixtures 710
Real-Gas Mixtures 713

**Topic of Special Interest: Chemical Potential
and the Separation Work of Mixtures 717**

Summary 728
References and Suggested Readings 729
Problems 729

Chapter 14

**GAS-VAPOR MIXTURES
AND AIR-CONDITIONING | 737**

14-1 Dry and Atmospheric Air 738

14-2 Specific and Relative Humidity of Air 739

14-3 Dew-Point Temperature 741

14-4 Adiabatic Saturation and Wet-Bulb
Temperatures 743

14-5 The Psychrometric Chart 746

14-6 Human Comfort and Air-Conditioning 747

14-7 Air-Conditioning Processes 749

Simple Heating and Cooling ($\omega = \text{constant}$) 750
Heating with Humidification 751
Cooling with Dehumidification 752
Evaporative Cooling 754
Adiabatic Mixing of Airstreams 755
Wet Cooling Towers 757

Summary 759
References and Suggested Readings 761
Problems 761

Chapter 15

CHEMICAL REACTIONS | 773

15-1 Fuels and Combustion 774

15-2 Theoretical and Actual Combustion
Processes 778

15-3 Enthalpy of Formation and Enthalpy
of Combustion 784

15-4 First-Law Analysis of Reacting Systems 787
Steady-Flow Systems 787
Closed Systems 789

15-5 Adiabatic Flame Temperature 792

15-6 Entropy Change of Reacting Systems 795

15-7 Second-Law Analysis of Reacting Systems 797

Topic of Special Interest: Fuel Cells 802

Summary 804
 References and Suggested Readings 805
 Problems 805

Summary 898
 References and Suggested Readings 899
 Problems 900

Chapter 16

CHEMICAL AND PHASE EQUILIBRIUM | 817

- 16-1 Criterion for Chemical Equilibrium 818
 16-2 The Equilibrium Constant for Ideal-Gas Mixtures 820
 16-3 Some Remarks about the K_p of Ideal-Gas Mixtures 823
 16-4 Chemical Equilibrium for Simultaneous Reactions 828
 16-5 Variation of K_p with Temperature 830
 16-6 Phase Equilibrium 832
 Phase Equilibrium for a Single-Component System 832
 The Phase Rule 833
 Phase Equilibrium for a Multicomponent System 834
 Summary 839
 References and Suggested Readings 840
 Problems 841

Chapter 17

COMPRESSIBLE FLOW | 849

- 17-1 Stagnation Properties 850
 17-2 Speed of Sound and Mach Number 853
 17-3 One-Dimensional Isentropic Flow 855
 Variation of Fluid Velocity with Flow Area 858
 Property Relations for Isentropic Flow of Ideal Gases 860
 17-4 Isentropic Flow through Nozzles 862
 Converging Nozzles 862
 Converging-Diverging Nozzles 867
 17-5 Shock Waves and Expansion Waves 871
 Normal Shocks 871
 Oblique Shocks 878
 Prandtl-Meyer Expansion Waves 882
 17-6 Duct Flow with Heat Transfer and Negligible Friction (Rayleigh Flow) 886
 Property Relations for Rayleigh Flow 892
 Choked Rayleigh Flow 893
 17-7 Steam Nozzles 895

Appendix 1

PROPERTY TABLES AND CHARTS (SI UNITS) | 909

- Table A-1** Molar mass, gas constant, and critical-point properties 910
Table A-2 Ideal-gas specific heats of various common gases 911
Table A-3 Properties of common liquids, solids, and foods 914
Table A-4 Saturated water—Temperature table 916
Table A-5 Saturated water—Pressure table 918
Table A-6 Superheated water 920
Table A-7 Compressed liquid water 924
Table A-8 Saturated ice–water vapor 925
Figure A-9 T - s diagram for water 926
Figure A-10 Mollier diagram for water 927
Table A-11 Saturated refrigerant-134a—Temperature table 928
Table A-12 Saturated refrigerant-134a—Pressure table 930
Table A-13 Superheated refrigerant-134a 931
Figure A-14 P - h diagram for refrigerant-134a 933
Figure A-15 Nelson–Obert generalized compressibility chart 934
Table A-16 Properties of the atmosphere at high altitude 935
Table A-17 Ideal-gas properties of air 936
Table A-18 Ideal-gas properties of nitrogen, N_2 938
Table A-19 Ideal-gas properties of oxygen, O_2 940
Table A-20 Ideal-gas properties of carbon dioxide, CO_2 942
Table A-21 Ideal-gas properties of carbon monoxide, CO 944
Table A-22 Ideal-gas properties of hydrogen, H_2 946
Table A-23 Ideal-gas properties of water vapor, H_2O 947

Table A-24 Ideal-gas properties of monatomic oxygen, O 949

Table A-25 Ideal-gas properties of hydroxyl, OH 949

Table A-26 Enthalpy of formation, Gibbs function of formation, and absolute entropy at 25°C, 1 atm 950

Table A-27 Properties of some common fuels and hydrocarbons 951

Table A-28 Natural logarithms of the equilibrium constant K_p 952

Figure A-29 Generalized enthalpy departure chart 953

Figure A-30 Generalized entropy departure chart 954

Figure A-31 Psychrometric chart at 1 atm total pressure 955

Table A-32 One-dimensional isentropic compressible-flow functions for an ideal gas with $k = 1.4$ 956

Table A-33 One-dimensional normal-shock functions for an ideal gas with $k = 1.4$ 957

Table A-34 Rayleigh flow functions for an ideal gas with $k = 1.4$ 958

Table A-6E Superheated water 970

Table A-7E Compressed liquid water 974

Table A-8E Saturated ice—water vapor 975

Figure A-9E T - s diagram for water 976

Figure A-10E Mollier diagram for water 977

Table A-11E Saturated refrigerant-134a—Temperature table 978

Table A-12E Saturated refrigerant-134a—Pressure table 979

Table A-13E Superheated refrigerant-134a 980

Figure A-14E P - h diagram for refrigerant-134a 982

Table A-16E Properties of the atmosphere at high altitude 983

Table A-17E Ideal-gas properties of air 984

Table A-18E Ideal-gas properties of nitrogen, N_2 986

Table A-19E Ideal-gas properties of oxygen, O_2 988

Table A-20E Ideal-gas properties of carbon dioxide, CO_2 990

Table A-21E Ideal-gas properties of carbon monoxide, CO 992

Table A-22E Ideal-gas properties of hydrogen, H_2 994

Table A-23E Ideal-gas properties of water vapor, H_2O 995

Table A-26E Enthalpy of formation, Gibbs function of formation, and absolute entropy at 77°F, 1 atm 997

Table A-27E Properties of some common fuels and hydrocarbons 998

Figure A-31E Psychrometric chart at 1 atm total pressure 999

Index 1001

Appendix 2

PROPERTY TABLES AND CHARTS (ENGLISH UNITS) | 959

Table A-1E Molar mass, gas constant, and critical-point properties 960

Table A-2E Ideal-gas specific heats of various common gases 961

Table A-3E Properties of common liquids, solids, and foods 964

Table A-4E Saturated water—Temperature table 966

Table A-5E Saturated water—Pressure table 968