Contents

Preface vii

1 Algebra and Geometry of Euclidean Space 1

1.1 Vectors in the Plane and Space 2

1.2 The Inner Product and Distance 22

1.3 2×2 and 3×3 Matrices and Determinants 39

1.4 The Cross Product and Planes 46

1.5 n-Dimensional Euclidean Space 60

1.6 Curves in the Plane and in Space 73

Review Exercises 83

2 Differentiation 91

2.1 Graphs and Level Surfaces 92

2.2 Partial Derivatives and Continuity 109

2.3 Differentiability, the Derivative Matrix, and Tangent Planes . . . 124

2.4 The Chain Rule 133

2.5 Gradients and Directional Derivatives 146

2.6 Implicit Differentiation 160

Review Exercises 166

3 Higher Derivatives and Extrema **171**

3.1 Higher Order Partial Derivatives 172

3.2 Taylor's Theorem 182

3.3 Maxima and Minima 190

3.4 Second Derivative Test 201

3.5 Constrained Extrema and Lagrange Multipliers 211

Review Exercises 221

4 Vector-Valued Functions **227**

4.1 Acceleration 228

4.2 Arc Length 235

4.3 Vector Fields 241

4.4 Divergence and Curl 249

Review Exercises 263

5 Multiple Integrals **269**

5.1 Volume and Cavalieri's Principle 270

5.2 The Double Integral Over a Rectangle 280

5.3 The Double Integral Over Regions 291

5.4 Triple Integrals 306

5.5 Change of Variables, Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinates . . . 318

5.6 Applications of Multiple Integrals 339

Review Exercises 350

6 Integrals Over Curves and Surfaces **355**

6.1 Line Integrals 356

6.2 Parametrized Surfaces 374

6.3 Area of a Surface 382

6.4 Surface Integrals 398

Review Exercises 411

7 The Integral Theorems of Vector Analysis **415**

7.1 Green's Theorem 416

7.2 Stokes' Theorem 429

7.3 Gauss' Theorem 446

7.4 Path Independence and the Fundamental Theorems of Calculus 458

Review Exercises 473

Epilogue **479**

Practice Examination 1 **481**

Practice Examination 2 **485**

Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises **489**

Index **521**