

Contents

	PREFACE	xiii
1	INTRODUCTION	1
	Summary of the Chapters	3
	Notation	10
	Teaching a Course from This Book	13
	The Problems	13
	Aspects of Imaging	15
	Computer Code	17
	Literature References	17
	Recommendation	19
2	THE IMAGE PLANE	20
	Modes of Representation	21
	Some Properties of a Function of Two Variables	40
	Projection of Solid Objects	43
	Image Distortion	50
	Operations in the Image Plane	67

Binary Images	77	
Operations on Digital Images	80	
Reflectance Distribution	83	
Data Compression	89	
Summary	91	
Appendix: A Contour Plot Program	91	
Literature Cited	95	
Further Reading	97	
Problems	97	
3	TWO-DIMENSIONAL IMPULSE FUNCTIONS	111
The Two-Dimensional Point Impulse	111	
Rules for Interpreting Delta Notation	115	
Generalized Functions	117	
The Shah Functions III and ${}^2\text{III}$	117	
Line Impulses	119	
Regular Impulse Patterns	122	
Interpretation of Rectangle Function of $f(x)$	123	
Interpretation of Rectangle Function of $f(x,y)$	125	
General Rule for Line Deltas	125	
The Ring Impulse	128	
Impulse Function of $f(x,y)$	130	
Sifting Property	131	
Derivatives of Impulses	133	
Summary	135	
Literature Cited	135	
Problems	136	
4	THE TWO-DIMENSIONAL FOURIER TRANSFORM	140
One Dimension	141	
The Fourier Component in Two Dimensions	141	
Three or More Dimensions	143	
Vector Form of Transform	143	
The Corrugation Viewpoint	144	
Examples of Transform Pairs	147	
Theorems for Two-Dimensional Fourier Transforms	154	
The Two-Dimensional Hartley Transform	166	
Theorems for the Hartley Transform	166	

Discrete Transforms	167
Summary	168
Literature Cited	169
Further Reading	169
Problems	169

5 TWO-DIMENSIONAL CONVOLUTION **174**

Convolution Defined	176
Cross-Correlation Defined	179
Feature Detection by Matched Filtering	180
Autocorrelation Defined	181
Understanding Autocorrelation	183
Cross-Correlation Islands and Dilation	187
Lazy Pyramid and Chinese Hat Function	187
Central Value and Volume of Autocorrelation	192
The Convolution Sum	193
Computing the Convolution	195
Digital Smoothing	196
Matrix Product Notation	196
Summary	199
Literature Cited	200
Problems	200

6 THE TWO-DIMENSIONAL CONVOLUTION THEOREM **204**

Convolution Theorem	206
An Instrumental Caution	207
Point Response and Transfer Function	208
Autocorrelation Theorem	208
Cross-Correlation Theorem	209
Factorization and Separation	210
Convolution with the Hartley Transform	211
Summary	214
Problems	215

7 SAMPLING AND INTERPOLATION IN TWO DIMENSIONS **222**

What is a Sample?	223
Sampling at a Point	224

Sampling on a Point Pattern, and the Associated Transfer Function	224
Sampling Along a Line	227
Curvilinear Sampling	227
The Shah Function	228
Fourier Transform of the Shah Function	229
Other Patterns of Sampling	230
Factoring	234
The Two-Dimensional Sampling Theorem	235
Undersampling	240
Aliasing	241
Circular Cutoff	243
Double-Rectangle Pass Band	245
Discrete Aspect of Sampling	246
Interpolating Between Samples	247
Interlaced Sampling	254
Appendix: The Two-Dimensional Fourier Transform of the Shah Function	257
Literature Cited	259
Problems	260

8 DIGITAL OPERATIONS

267

Smoothing	267
Nonconvolutional Smoothing	271
Trend Reduction	273
Sharpening	274
What is a Digital Filter?	276
Guard Zone	276
Transform Aspect of Smoothing Operator	277
Finite Impulse Response (FIR)	278
Special Filters	279
Densifying	283
The Arbitrary Operator	284
Derivatives	285
The Laplacian Operator	287
Projection as a Digital Operation	287
Moiré Patterns	290
Functions of an Image	300

Digital Representation of Objects	301
Filling a Polygon	312
Edge Detection and Segmentation	314
Discrete Binary Objects	315
Operations on Discrete Binary Objects	318
Union and Intersection	319
Pixel Morphology	321
Dilation	322
Coding a Binary Matrix	335
Granulometry	336
Conclusion	337
Literature Cited	337
Problems	338

9 ROTATIONAL SYMMETRY

346

What Is a Bessel Function?	347
The Hankel Transform	352
The jinc Function	359
The Struve Function	365
The Abel Transform	365
Spin Averaging	371
Angular Variation and Chebyshev Polynomials	375
Summary	379
Table of the jinc Function	381
Problems	381

10 IMAGING BY CONVOLUTION

386

Mapping by Antenna Beam	387
Scanning the Spherical Sky	392
Photography	394
Microdensitometry	395
Video Recording	397
Eclipsometry	397
The Scanning Acoustic Microscope	398
Focusing Underwater Sound	400
Literature Cited	400
Problems	401

11	<i>DIFFRACTION THEORY OF SENSORS AND RADIATORS</i>	402
	The Concept of Aperture Distribution	403
	Source Pair and Wave Pair	404
	Two-Dimensional Apertures	409
	Rectangular Aperture	409
	Example of Circular Aperture	410
	Duality	411
	The Thin Lens	412
	What Happens at a Focus?	416
	Shadow of a Straight Edge	420
	Fresnel Diffraction in General	425
	Literature Cited	427
	Problems	427
12	<i>APERTURE SYNTHESIS AND INTERFEROMETRY</i>	430
	Image Extraction from a Field	430
	Incoherent Radiation Source	431
	Field of Incoherent Source	432
	Correlation in the Field of an Incoherent Source	435
	Visibility	438
	Measurement of Coherence	439
	Notation	440
	Interferometers	441
	Radio Interferometers	443
	Rationale Behind Two-Element Interferometer	445
	Aperture Synthesis (Indirect Imaging)	447
	Literature Cited	449
	Problems	450
13	<i>RESTORATION</i>	453
	Restoration by Successive Substitutions	454
	Running Means	456
	Eddington's Formula	458
	Finite Differences	460
	Finite Difference Formula	461
	Chord Construction	462
	The Principal Solution	464

Finite Differencing in Two Dimensions	468
Restoration in the Presence of Errors	472
The Additive Noise Signal	474
Determination of the Real Restoring Function	477
Determination of the Complex Restoring Function	479
Some Practical Remarks	479
Artificial Sharpening	481
Antidiffusion	482
Nonlinear Methods	485
Restoring Binary Images	485
CLEAN	485
Maximum Entropy	486
Literature Cited	487
Problems	489
14 THE PROJECTION-SLICE THEOREM	493
Circular Symmetry Reviewed	494
The Abel-Fourier-Hankel Cycle	495
The Projection-Slice Theorem	498
Literature Cited	501
Problems	503
15 COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY	505
Working from Projections	506
An X-Ray Scanner	508
Fourier Approach to Computed Tomography	510
Back-Projection Methods	512
The Radon Transform	517
The Impulse Response of the Radon Transformation	518
Some Radon Transforms	526
The Eigenfunctions	530
Theorems for the Radon Transform	530
The Radon Boundary	532
Applications	533
Literature Cited	536
Problems	538

16	<i>SYNTHETIC-APERTURE RADAR</i>	545
	Doppler Radar	545
	Some History of Radiofrequency Doppler	550
	Range-Doppler Radar	551
	Radargrammetry	557
	Literature Cited	558
	Problems	558
17	<i>TWO-DIMENSIONAL NOISE IMAGES</i>	560
	Some Types of Random Image	561
	Gaussian Noise	582
	The Spatial Spectrum of a Random Scatter	586
	Autocorrelation of a Random Scatter	591
	Pseudorandom Scatter	593
	Random Orientation	599
	Nonuniform Random Scatter	599
	Spatially Correlated Noise	601
	The Familiar Maze	604
	The Drunkard's Walk	607
	Fractal Polygons	609
	Conclusion	618
	Literature Cited	619
	Problems	620
	<i>APPENDIX A SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS</i>	623
	<i>INDEX</i>	676