Contents

1	A Preview of Particle Physics	1
	1.1 What is the World Made of?, 1	
	1.2 Quarks and Color, 4	
	1.3 Color: The Charge of Nuclear Interactions, 7	
	1.4 Natural Units, 12	
	 Alpha (α) is not the Only Charge Associated with Particle Interactions, 14 	
	1.6 There Are Weak Interactions, Too, 21	
	1.7 Down Mendeleev's Path: More Quarks and Leptons, 26	
	1.8 Gravity, 27	
	1.9 Particles: The Experimentalist's Point of View, 28	
	1.10 Particle Detectors, 30	
2	Symmetries and Quarks	33
	Symmetries and Groups	
	2.1 Symmetries in Physics: An Example, 33	
	2.2 Symmetries and Groups: A Brief Introduction, 35	
	2.3 The Group $SU(2)$, 39	
	2.4 Combining Representations, 40	
	2.5 Finite Symmetry Groups: P and C, 41	
	2.6 SU(2) of Isospin, 41	
	2.7 Isospin for Antiparticles, 42	
	2.8 The Group $SU(3)$, 43	

xi

Quark "Atoms"

- 2.10 Quark-Antiquark States: Mesons, 46
- 2.11 Three-Quark States: Baryons, 50
- 2.12 Magnetic Moments, 55
- 2.13 Heavy Quarks: Charm and Beyond, 57
- 2.14 Hadron Masses, 63
- 2.15 Color Factors, 67

3 Antiparticles

- 3.1 Nonrelativistic Quantum Mechanics, 71
- 3.2 Lorentz Covariance and Four-Vector Notation, 72
- 3.3 The Klein-Gordon Equation, 74
- 3.4 Historical Interlude, 75
- 3.5 The Feynman-Stückelberg Interpretation of E < 0Solutions, 77
- 3.6 Nonrelativistic Perturbation Theory, 79
- 3.7 Rules for Scattering Amplitudes in the Feynman-Stückelberg Approach, 82

4 Electrodynamics of Spinless Particles

- 4.1 An "Electron" in an Electromagnetic Field A^{μ} , 84
- 4.2 "Spinless" Electron-Muon Scattering, 86
- 4.3 The Cross Section in Terms of the Invariant Amplitude M, 88
- 4.4 The Decay Rate in Terms of M, 92
- 4.5 "Spinless" Electron-Electron Scattering, 92
- 4.6 Electron-Positron Scattering: An Application of Crossing, 93
- 4.7 Invariant Variables, 94
- 4.8 The Origin of the Propagator, 97
- 4.9 Summary, 99

5 The Dirac Equation

- 5.1 Covariant Form of the Dirac Equation. Dirac γ-Matrices, 102
- 5.2 Conserved Current and the Adjoint Equation, 103

70

100

117

152

- 5.3 Free-Particle Spinors, 104
- 5.4 Antiparticles, 107
- 5.5 Normalization of Spinors and the Completeness Relations, 110
- 5.6 Bilinear Covariants, 111
- 5.7 Zero-Mass Fermions. The Two-Component Neutrino, 114

6 Electrodynamics of Spin- $\frac{1}{2}$ Particles

- 6.1 An Electron Interacting with an Electromagnetic Field A^{μ} , 117
- 6.2 Møller Scattering $e^-e^- \rightarrow e^-e^-$, 119
- 6.3 The Process $e^-\mu^- \rightarrow e^-\mu^-$, 121
- 6.4 Trace Theorems and Properties of γ-Matrices, 123
- 6.5 $e^-\mu^-$ Scattering and the Process $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$, 123
- 6.6 Helicity Conservation at High Energies, 126
- 6.7 Survey of $e^-e^+ \rightarrow e^-e^+$, $\mu^-\mu^+$, 129
- 6.8 $e^-\mu^- \rightarrow e^-\mu^-$ in the Laboratory Frame. Kinematics Relevant to the Parton Model, 130
- 6.9 Photons. Polarization Vectors, 132
- 6.10 More on Propagators. The Electron Propagator, 135
- 6.11 The Photon Propagator, 137
- 6.12 Massive Vector Particles, 138
- 6.13 Real and Virtual Photons, 139
- 6.14 Compton Scattering $\gamma e^- \rightarrow \gamma e^-$, 141
- 6.15 Pair Annihilation $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, 144
- 6.16 The $+i\epsilon$ Prescription for Propagators, 145
- 6.17 Summary of the Feynman Rules for QED, 150

7 Loops, Renormalization, Running Coupling Constants, and All That

- 7.1 Scattering Electrons Off a Static Charge, 152
- 7.2 Higher-Order Corrections, 154
- 7.3 The Lamb Shift, 158
- 7.4 More Loops: The Anomalous Magnetic Moment, 159
- 7.5 Putting the Loops Together: Ward Identities, 162

- 7.6 Charge Screening and $e^{-}\mu^{-}$ Scattering, 163
- 7.7 Renormalization, 163
- 7.8 Charge Screening in QED: The Running Coupling Constant, 167
- 7.9 Running Coupling Constant for QCD, 169
- 7.10 Summary and Comments, 171

8 The Structure of Hadrons

- 8.1 Probing a Charge Distribution with Electrons. Form Factors, 172
- 8.2 Electron-Proton Scattering. Proton Form Factors, 175
- 8.3 Inelastic Electron-Proton Scattering ep \rightarrow eX, 179
- 8.4 Summary of the Formalism for Analyzing ep Scattering, 183
- 8.5 Inelastic Electron Scattering as a (Virtual) Photon-Proton Total Cross Section, 184

9 Partons

- 9.1 Bjorken Scaling, 188
- 9.2 Partons and Bjorken Scaling, 191
- 9.3 The Quarks Within the Proton, 196
- 9.4 Where Are the Gluons?, 202

10 Quantum Chromodynamics

- 10.1 The Dual Role of Gluons, 205
- 10.2 Embedding γ*-Parton Processes in Deep Inelastic Scattering, 208
- 10.3 The Parton Model Revisited, 209
- 10.4 The Gluon Emission Cross Section, 210
- 10.5 Scaling Violations. The Altarelli-Parisi Equation, 215
- 10.6 Including Gluon Pair Production, 219
- 10.7 Complete Evolution Equations for the Parton Densities, 220
- 10.8 Physical Interpretation of the P Functions, 221
- 10.9 The Altarelli-Parisi Techniques Also Apply to Leptons and Photons: The Weizsäcker-Williams Formula, 224

11	e + e -	- Annihilation and QCD	226
	11.1	e ⁻ e ⁺ Annihilation Into Hadrons: e ⁻ e ⁺ → qq, 226	
	11.2	Fragmentation Functions and Their Scaling Properties, 230	
	11.3	A Comment on Heavy Quark Production, 234	
	11.4	Three-Jet Events: $e^-e^+ \rightarrow q\bar{q}g$, 234	
	11.5	An Alternative Derivation of the $e^-e^+ \rightarrow q\bar{q}g$ Cross Section, 238	
	11.6	A Discussion of Three-Jet Events, 240	
	11.7	QCD Corrections to $e^-e^+ \rightarrow$ Hadrons, 243	
	11.8	Perturbative QCD, 245	
	11.9	A Final Example: The Drell-Yan Process, 247	
12	Wea	k Interactions	251
	12.1	Parity Violation and the $V-A$ Form of the Weak Current, 252	
	12.2	Interpretation of the Coupling G , 256	
	12.3	Nuclear β -Decay, 258	
	12.4	Further Trace Theorems, 261	
	12.5	Muon Decay, 261	
	12.6	Pion Decay, 264	
	12.7	Charged Current Neutrino-Electron Scattering, 267	
	12.8	Neutrino-Quark Scattering, 271	
	12.9	First Observation of Weak Neutral Currents, 276	
	12.10	Neutral Current Neutrino-Quark Scattering, 277	
	12.11	The Cabibbo Angle, 279	
	12.12	Weak Mixing Angles, 283	
	12.13	CP Invariance?, 287	
	12.14	CP Violation: The Neutral Kaon System, 289	
13	Elec	troweak Interactions	292
	13.1	Weak Isospin and Hypercharge, 292	
	13.2	2 The Basic Electroweak Interaction, 295	
	13.3	3 The Effective Current-Current Interaction, 298	
	13.4	Feynman Rules for Electroweak Interactions, 299	
	13.5	5 Neutrino-Electron Scattering, 302	

Dist.

XV

- 13.6 Electroweak Interference in e^+e^- Annihilation, 305
- 13.7 Other Observable Electroweak Interference Effects, 308

14 Gauge Symmetries

14.1	The Lagrangian and Single-Particle	e Wave
	Equations, 311	

- 14.2 Noether's Theorem: Symmetries and Conservation Laws, 314
- 14.3 U(1) Local Gauge Invariance and QED, 316
- 14.4 Non-Abelian Gauge Invariance and QCD, 317
- 14.5 Massive Gauge Bosons?, 320
- 14.6 Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking: "Hidden" Symmetry, 321
- 14.7 Spontaneous Breaking of a Global Gauge Symmetry, 324
- 14.8 The Higgs Mechanism, 326
- 14.9 Spontaneous Breaking of a Local SU(2) Gauge Symmetry, 327

15 The Weinberg–Salam Model and Beyond

- 15.1 Electroweak Interactions Revisited, 331
- 15.2 Choice of the Higgs Field, 334
- 15.3 Masses of the Gauge Bosons, 335
- 15.4 Masses of the Fermions, 338
- 15.5 The Standard Model: The Final Lagrangian, 341
- 15.6 Electroweak Theory is Renormalizable, 342
- 15.7 Grand Unification, 344
- 15.8 Can the Proton Decay?, 349
- 15.9 The Early Universe as a High-Energy Physics Experiment, 352
- 15.10 "Grander" Unification?, 354

Answers and Comments on the Exercises	355
Supplementary Reading	377
References	381
Index	385

331