

Contents

1	Chemical Bonding in Solids	1
1.1	The Periodic Table of the Elements	1
1.2	Covalent Bonding	4
1.3	Ionic Bonding	9
1.4	Metallic Bonding	13
1.5	The Hydrogen Bond	15
1.6	The van der Waals Bond	15
	Problems	16
2	Structure of Solid Matter	21
2.1	The Crystal Lattice	22
2.2	Point Symmetry	25
2.3	The 32 Crystal Classes (Point Groups)	27
2.4	The Significance of Symmetry	28
2.5	Simple Crystal Structures	31
2.6	Phase Diagrams of Alloys	36
2.7	Defects in Solids	45
	Problems	48
3	Diffraction from Periodic Structures	51
3.1	General Theory of Diffraction	51
3.2	Periodic Structures and the Reciprocal Lattice	57
3.3	The Scattering Conditions for Periodic Structures	58
3.4	The Bragg Interpretation of the Laue Condition	60
3.5	Brillouin Zones	63
3.6	The Structure Factor	64
3.7	Methods of Structure Analysis	67
	Problems	70
	Panel I: Diffraction Experiments with Various Particles	72
	Panel II: X-Ray Interferometry and X-Ray Topography	79
4	Dynamics of Atoms in Crystals	85
4.1	The Potential	86
4.2	The Equation of Motion	87
4.3	The Diatomic Linear Chain	88
4.4	Scattering from Time-Varying Structures – Phonon Spectroscopy	93

4.5	Elastic Properties of Crystals	96
	Problems	106
	Panel III: Raman Spectroscopy	109
5	Thermal Properties	115
5.1	The Density of States	115
5.2	The Thermal Energy of a Harmonic Oscillator	118
5.3	The Specific Heat Capacity	120
5.4	Effects Due to Anharmonicity	122
5.5	Thermal Expansion	123
5.6	Heat Conduction by Phonons	127
	Problems	131
	Panel IV: Experiments at Low Temperatures	133
6	“Free” Electrons in Solids	137
6.1	The Free-Electron Gas in an Infinite Square-Well Potential	138
6.2	The Fermi Gas at $T=0\text{K}$	142
6.3	Fermi Statistics	144
6.4	The Specific Heat Capacity of Electrons in Metals	147
6.5	Electrostatic Screening in a Fermi Gas – The Mott Transition	152
6.6	Thermionic Emission of Electrons from Metals	154
	Problems	158
7	The Electronic Bandstructure of Solids	161
7.1	General Symmetry Properties	161
7.2	The Nearly Free-Electron Approximation	165
7.3	The Tight-Binding Approximation	169
7.4	Examples of Bandstructures	175
7.5	The Density of States	179
7.6	Density of States in Non-Crystalline Solids	181
	Problems	184
	Panel V: Photoemission Spectroscopy	186
8	Magnetism	191
8.1	Diamagnetism and Paramagnetism	191
8.2	The Exchange Interaction	196
8.3	Exchange Interaction Between Free Electrons	199
8.4	The Band Model of Ferromagnetism	201
8.5	The Temperature Behavior of a Ferromagnet in the Band Model	205
8.6	Ferromagnetic Coupling for Localized Electrons	209
8.7	Antiferromagnetism	211
8.8	Spin Waves	215
	Problems	219
	Panel VI: Magnetostatic Spin Waves	221
	Panel VII: Surface Magnetism	227

9	Motion of Electrons and Transport Phenomena	231
9.1	Motion of Electrons in Bands and the Effective Mass	231
9.2	Currents in Bands and Holes	235
9.3	Scattering of Electrons in Bands	237
9.4	The Boltzmann Equation and Relaxation Time	241
9.5	The Electrical Conductivity of Metals	245
9.6	Thermoelectric Effects	251
9.7	The Wiedemann-Franz Law	254
9.8	Electrical Conductivity of Localized Electrons	256
	Problems	258
	Panel VIII: Quantum Oscillations and the Topology of Fermi Surfaces	260
10	Superconductivity	267
10.1	Some Fundamental Phenomena Associated with Superconductivity	267
10.2	Phenomenological Description by Means of the London Equations	272
10.3	Instability of the "Fermi Sea" and Cooper Pairs	275
10.4	The BCS Ground State	280
10.5	The Excitation Spectrum of a Superconductor	288
10.6	Consequences of the BCS Theory and Comparison with Experimental Results	293
10.7	Supercurrents and Critical Currents	297
10.8	Coherence of the BCS Ground State and the Meissner-Ochsenfeld Effect	300
10.9	Quantization of Magnetic Flux	305
10.10	Type II Superconductors	309
10.11	"High-Temperature" Superconductors	316
	Problems	325
	Panel IX: One-Electron Tunneling in Superconductor Junctions	328
	Panel X: Cooper-Pair Tunneling – The Josephson Effect	338
11	Dielectric Properties of Materials	347
11.1	The Dielectric Function	347
11.2	Absorption of Electromagnetic Radiation	350
11.3	The Dielectric Function for a Harmonic Oscillator	353
11.4	Longitudinal and Transverse Normal Modes	355
11.5	Surface Waves on a Dielectric	358
11.6	Reflectivity of a Dielectric Half-Space	360
11.7	The Local Field	361
11.8	The Polarization Catastrophe and Ferroelectrics	363
11.9	The Free-Electron Gas	365
11.10	Interband Transitions	367
11.11	Excitons	374
11.12	Dielectric Energy Losses of Electrons	376

Problems	379
Panel XI: Spectroscopy with Photons and Electrons	383
Panel XII: Infrared Spectroscopy	386
Panel XIII: The Frustrated Total Reflection Method	389
12 Semiconductors	391
12.1 Data for a Number of Important Semiconductors	392
12.2 Charge Carrier Density in Intrinsic Semiconductors	396
12.3 Doping of Semiconductors	400
12.4 Carrier Densities in Doped Semiconductors	404
12.5 Conductivity of Semiconductors	409
12.6 The p - n Junction and the Metal/Semiconductor Schottky Contact	415
12.7 Semiconductor Heterostructures and Superlattices	431
12.8 Important Semiconductor Devices	444
Problems	458
Panel XIV: The Hall Effect	461
Panel XV: Cyclotron Resonance in Semiconductors	464
Panel XVI: Shubnikov-de Haas Oscillations and Quantum Hall Effect	467
Panel XVII: Semiconductor Epitaxy	476
References	483
Subject Index	495
Periodic Table of the Elements (Inside front cover)	
Table of Constants and Equivalent Values (Inside back cover)	