Contents

1 General Introduction 1

1.1 Bibliography 5

2 Diluted Systems 7

2.1 Introduction 7

2.2 Annealed Models 9

2.3 Mean-Field Ising Model in a Random Field 15

2.4 The Hierarchical Random-Field Ising Model 21

2.4.1 The Imry-Ma Argument 25

2.4.2 The Hierarchical Random-Field Model 26

2.5 Griffiths Singularities 31

2.6 Symmetry-Breaking and the Spherical Model in a Random Field . . . 35

2.7 Bibliography 38

3 Lattice Models with Competing Interactions 41

3.1 Introduction. One-Dimensional Spin Models 41

3.2 The Bak - Bruinsma - Aubry Model 47

3.3 Aubry's Treatment of the Bak- Bruinsma- Aubry Model 54

3.4 Linear Chain of Coupled Atoms and Dynamical Systems 62

3.5 The Mean-Field ANNNI Model as an Area-Preserving Map 69

3.6 Ising Models as a Mapping Problem on the Cayley Tree 74

3.7 Conclusions 83

3.8 Bibliography 84

4 Spin Glasses 93

4.1 Introduction 93

4.2 Spin Glasses. Some General Aspects 94

4.3 The Thermodynamic Limit after van Enter and van Hemmen 98

4.4 The Replica Method of van Hemmen and Palmer 102

4.5 The Negative Entropy Problem 109

4.6 Spin-Glass Models on a Cayley Tree 111

4.7 Spin-Glass on a Cayley Tree at $T = 0$ 114

4.8 Spin-Glass on a Cayley Tree of Infinite Coordination 120

4.9 Random Versus Nonrandom 123
4.10 Bibliography 126

5 Quantum Lattice Models with Competing Interactions 131
5.1 Introduction 131
5.2 The Hubbard Model 132
5.3 The RVB State 140
5.4 Quantum Spin Chains with Competing Interactions 143
5.4.1 The DM Quantum Chain 148
5.4.2 Quantum Analogs of ANNNI Chains 155
5.5 Models of Localization 159
5.6 Lifshitz Tails in Quantum Disordered Systems 167
5.7 Bibliography 172

A A Brief Introduction to Dynamical Systems 177
A.1 Stability of Equilibrium Points 179
A.2 Attractors and Strange Attractors 182
A.3 The Kaplan-Yorke Attractor 185
A.4 Fractal Dimensions 190
A.5 Bifurcations 193
A.6 Area-Preserving Maps 194
A.7 Bibliography 197

B The Theorems of Aubry 199
B.1 Bibliography 204

C Bethe Ansatz and Conformal Invariance 205
C.1 The Bethe Ansatz 206
C.2 Some Aspects of Conformal Invariance 214
C.3 Bibliography 222

D Unicity of Phases, Unicity in a Sector, and Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking 223
D.1 Bibliography 229

Subject Index 231

Author Index 233