

# Contents

Preface	<i>ix</i>
<b>1. Applications of Schwarz's lemma</b>	<b>1</b>
1-1. The noneuclidean metric	1
1-2. The Schwarz-Pick theorem	3
1-3. Convex regions	5
1-4. Angular derivatives	7
1-5. Ultrahyperbolic metrics	12
1-6. Bloch's theorem	14
1-7. The Poincaré metric of a region	16
1-8. An elementary lower bound	16
1-9. The Picard theorems	19
<b>2. Capacity</b>	<b>23</b>
2-1. The transfinite diameter	23
2-2. Potentials	24
2-3. Capacity and the transfinite diameter	27
2-4. Subsets of a circle	30
2-5. Symmetrization	31
<b>3. Harmonic measure</b>	<b>37</b>
3-1. The majorization principle	37
3-2. Applications in a half plane	40
3-3. Milloux's problem	41
3-4. The precise form of Hadamard's theorem	44
<b>4. Extremal length</b>	<b>50</b>
4-1. Definition of extremal length	50
4-2. Examples	52
4-3. The comparison principle	53

4-4. The composition laws	54
4-5. An integral inequality	56
4-6. Prime ends	57
4-7. Extremal metrics	61
4-8. A case of spherical extremal metric	63
4-9. The explicit formula for extremal distance	65
4-10. Configurations with a single modulus	70
4-11. Extremal annuli	71
4-12. The function $\Lambda(R)$	74
4-13. A distortion theorem	76
4-14. Reduced extremal distance	78
<b>5. Elementary theory of univalent functions</b>	<b>82</b>
5-1. The area theorem	82
5-2. The Grunsky and Golusin inequalities	85
5-3. Proof of $ a_4  \leq 4$	87
<b>6. Löewner's method</b>	<b>92</b>
6-1. Approximation by slit mappings	92
6-2. Löewner's differential equation	96
6-3. Proof of $ a_3  \leq 3$	96
<b>7. The Schiffer variation</b>	<b>98</b>
7-1. Variation of the Green's function	98
7-2. Variation of the mapping function	102
7-3. The final theorem	105
7-4. The slit variation	106
<b>8. Properties of the extremal functions</b>	<b>107</b>
8-1. The differential equation	107
8-2. Trajectories	110
8-3. The $\Gamma$ structures	114

8-4. Regularity and global correspondence	116
8-5. The case $n = 3$	118
<b>9. Riemann surfaces</b>	<b>125</b>
9-1. Definition and examples	125
9-2. Covering surfaces	127
9-3. The fundamental group	128
9-4. Subgroups and covering surfaces	130
9-5. Cover transformations	132
9-6. Simply connected surfaces	134
<b>10. The uniformization theorem</b>	<b>136</b>
10-1. Existence of the Green's function	136
10-2. Harmonic measure and the maximum principle	138
10-3. Equivalence of the basic conditions	139
10-4. Proof of the uniformization theorem (Part I)	142
10-5. Proof of the uniformization theorem (Part II)	147
10-6. Arbitrary Riemann surfaces	149
Bibliography	152
<i>Index</i>	156