

Table of Contents

Preface

| | | |
|------------------|--|-----------|
| Chapter 1 | Fundamentals of Dilution Modelling | 1 |
| 1.1 | The Physics of Plume and Jet Modelling | 1 |
| 1.1.1 | A Simple Effluent Jet Issuing from a Single Submerged Port | 1 |
| 1.1.2 | Plumes and Jets | 3 |
| 1.1.3 | Nearfield Zone | 4 |
| 1.1.4 | Intermediate Zone | 4 |
| 1.1.5 | Farfield Zone | 5 |
| 1.1.6 | Depth | 6 |
| 1.1.7 | Stratification | 9 |
| 1.1.8 | Current | 11 |
| 1.1.9 | Dilution Concepts | 12 |
| 1.2 | Diffuser Geometry | 14 |
| 1.2.1 | Unidirectional Diffusers | 14 |
| 1.2.2 | Staged Diffusers | 16 |
| 1.2.3 | Alternating Diffusers | 16 |
| 1.3 | General Model Types | 17 |
| 1.3.1 | The Eulerian Integral Model | 18 |
| 1.3.2 | The Lagrangian Integral Model | 24 |
| 1.3.3 | The Length Scale Model | 26 |
| Chapter 2 | Mathematical Models | 31 |
| 2.1 | UM (PLUMES 2 nd ed.) | 31 |
| 2.1.1 | Model Theory | 31 |
| 2.1.2 | Strengths and Weaknesses | 39 |
| 2.2 | RSB (PLUMES 2 nd ed.) | 40 |

| | | |
|------------------|--|-----------|
| 2.2.1 | Model Theory | 41 |
| 2.2.2 | Strengths and Weaknesses | 44 |
| 2.3 | CORMIX2 version 2.10 | 45 |
| 2.3.1 | Assumptions and Boundary Conditions | 46 |
| 2.3.2 | Strengths and Weaknesses | 49 |
| Chapter 3 | Sewage Treatment Plant Outfalls | 53 |
| 3.1 | Model Validation | 53 |
| 3.2 | The Alyeska Outfall in Port Valdez Alaska | 56 |
| 3.2.1 | Input and Output Files for November | 58 |
| 3.2.2 | Input and Output Files for April | 59 |
| 3.2.3 | Comparison of Collected and Predicted Data in the Nearfield | 60 |
| 3.2.4 | Farfield Statistics | 66 |
| 3.2.5 | Concluding Remarks | 68 |
| 3.3 | The York Durham STP Outfall in Lake Ontario | 69 |
| 3.3.1 | July 23 Near and Farfield Data | 70 |
| 3.3.2 | July 24 Near and Farfield Data | 72 |
| 3.3.3 | Concluding Remarks | 73 |
| 3.4 | The Boston STP Outfall in Massachusetts Bay | 74 |
| Chapter 4 | Thermal Discharges | 77 |
| 4.1 | Model Validation | 77 |
| 4.2 | ARL Diffuser in Long Island Sound | 79 |
| 4.3 | New England Power Company | 84 |
| 4.4 | Darlington Hydraulic Model Study | 89 |
| 4.5 | Concluding Remarks | 91 |
| Chapter 5 | Surface Discharges -Mimico Creek | 93 |
| 5.1 | CORMIX3 and the 3D Stratified Hydrodynamic Pollutant Transport Model | 94 |
| 5.1.1 | 3D Stratified Hydrodynamic Pollutant Transport Model Formulation | 94 |

| | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----|
| 5.1.2 | CORMIX3 | 96 |
| 5.2 | Field Data Selection | 99 |
| 5.3 | Results | 100 |
| 5.4 | Concluding Remarks | 110 |
| References | | 111 |
| Appendix | | 121 |
| Subject Index | | 167 |