CONTENTS

Chapter	1.	OVERVIEW OF DEFECT PROCESSES INDUCED BY ELECTRONIC EXCITATION IN INSULATORS N. Itoh	
	1.	Introduction	1
	2.	Electron-lattice Interaction - Formation of	
	<u> </u>	Self-trapped Excitons	2
	3.	11	6
	4I.		7
	5.		
		Chapters	8
	6.		9
Chapter	2.	EXCITONIC MECHANISM OF DEFECT FORMATION IN ALKALI HALIDES AS SPONTANEOUS SYMMETRY BREAKING Y. Kayanuma	
	11 .	Introduction	13
	2.	Self-trapping of Excitons	16
		2.1 Self-trapping as a point particle	16
		2.2 Self-trapping as a composite particle	18
	:3.	STE Spectroscopy and F-center Formation: The Puzzles:	19
	۷i.	Adiabatic Instability in the Excited State	25
171	5.	The Off-center Model	32
		5.1 The STE spectroscopy	36
		5.2 The F-center formation	42
	6.	Concluding Remarks	47
Chapter	:3.	LUMINESCENCE AND SELF-TRAPPING OF EXCITONS IN ALKALI HALIDES <i>H. Nishimura</i>	
	1.	Introduction	56
	:2.	Optical Transitions to Several Exciton States	57
	:3.	Luminescence of ls Free Excitons	60
	14.	Shapes of Free Exciton Luminescence in Nall	62
	:5.	Luminescence of ls Free Excitons in Other Alkali	
		Iodides	66
	16.	Thermal Broadening of Free Exciton Luminescence	69
	7.		71
	18.	Excitation Spectra of Free Exciton Luminescence in Nal	74
	'9.	Temperature Dependence of Intensities of Free-	
		exciton Luminescence	76
	10.		81
	11.	Energy Relaxation of ls and 2s Free Excitons	83

V

	12.	Oscillatory Structures in Excitation Spectra due to Hot Excitons	86
	13.	Optical Transitions to Exciton-LO-phonon Coupled States	93
	14.	Kinetics of Free and Self-trapped Excitons in NaI	103
	15.	Two Types of π Luminescence Bands in Alkali Halides	108
	16.	E _x (3.0 eV) Luminescence in KI	111
Chapter	4.	TIME-RESOLVED STUDIES OF PHOTOCHEMISTRY IN ALKALI HALIDES <i>M. Hirai</i> l	
	1.	Introduction	120
		1.1 Color centers and excitons	121
	2.	Studies in Microsecond (us) and Nanosecond (ns) Ranges	127
		2.1 Correlation between the I luminescence and	127
		F center formation	128
	3.	Studies in ps Range	130
		3.1 Formation of holes, electrons and excitons	130
		3.2 Formation of trapped holes	131
		3.3 Formation of STE	132
		3.4 Formation of $[F+H]$ pairs 3.5 $[F+H]$ formation mechanism proposed by	144
		Williams et al.	166
		3.6 Relaxation mechanism of STE proposed by	100
		Itoh et al.	168
	4.	Time Resolved Spectroscopy by Double Excitation	
	F	in Picosecond Range	171
	5.	Summary	173
Chapter	5.	CASCADE-EXCITATION SPECTROSCOPY FOR RECOMBINATION INDUCED DEFECT PRODUCTION IN HALIDE CRYSTALS K. Tanimura	
	1.	Introduction	178
		1.1 Categorization of nonmetallic solids	181
		1.2 Self-trapped excitons	183
		1.3 Roles of the STE in defect-formation process	105
	2.	under valence-electron excitation Cascade-excitation Spectroscopy	187 189
	3.	Relaxation of Electron-excited States of the STE	109
		in Alkali Halides	193
		3.1 Electronic structures	194
		3.2 Relaxation pathways at 2p-excited states	198
		3.3 Relaxation pathways at $np(n > 2)$ -excited states	210
	4.	3.4 Selective nonradiative transitions Relaxation of Hole-excited States of the STM in	212
		Alkali Halides	216
		4.1 Relaxation pathways	218
		4.2 Competition between de-localization and	
		Auger transition	223

•

	5.	Relaxation of the Host-excited State of the STE in Alkali Halides	224
		5.1 Interaction between free excitons and STE's	224
		5.2 Exciton fusion	224
			225
	6.	5.3 Defeat formation through exciton interaction Relaxation of Excited States of the STE in Alkaline	221
		Earth Fluorides	229
		6.1 Two relaxed configurations of STE's in	
		fluorides	231
		6.2 Mutual conversion via electron-excited	
		states of STE's	236
		6.3 Defect formation via a hole-excited state	
		of STE's	241
	7.	Summary	243
	1.	Samuary	215
	App	endix: The Rate-equation Model for the Cascade-	
		excitation Spectroscopy	245
Chapter	б.	ATOMIC PROCESSES INDUCED BY ELECTRONIC EXCITATION AT SURFACES N. Itoh	
	1.	Introduction	253
	1. 2.		255
		Sputtering by Valence Electron Excitation	255 260
	3.	Laser Sputtering	
	4.	Mechanism of Sputtering	264
	5.	Conclusion	267

1

SUBJECT INDEX

vii

273