

# CONTENTS

1.	INTRODUCTION .....	1
	<b>Background (1.1)</b> .....	1
	Objective (1.2-1.4) .....	1
	<b>Scope (1.5–1.7)</b> .....	2
	Structure (1.8) .....	2
2.	SAFETY OBJECTIVES AND CONCEPTS .....	3
	Safety objectives (2.1-2.8) .....	3
	The concept of defence in depth (2.9-2.11) .....	5
3.	REQUIREMENTS FOR MANAGEMENT OF SAFETY .....	7
	Responsibilities in management (3.1) .....	7
	Management of design (3.2-3.5) .....	7
	Proven engineering practices (3.6-3.8) .....	8
	Operational experience and safety research (3.9) .....	8
	Safety assessment (3.10-3.12) .....	9
	Independent verification of the safety assessment (3.13) .....	9
	Quality assurance (3.14-3.16) .....	9
4.	PRINCIPAL TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS .....	10
	Requirements for defence in depth (4.1–4.4) .....	10
	Safety functions (4.5–4.7) .....	11
	Accident prevention and plant safety characteristics (4.8) .....	11
	Radiation protection and acceptance criteria (4.9–4.13) .....	12
5.	REQUIREMENTS FOR PLANT DESIGN .....	12
	Safety classification (5.1-5.3) .....	12
	General design basis (5.4–5.31) .....	13
	Design for reliability of structures, systems and components (5.32-5.42) .....	19
	Provision for in-service testing, maintenance, repair, inspection and monitoring (5.43-5.44) .....	21
	Equipment qualification (5.45-5.46) .....	22

Ageing (5.47) .....	22
Human factors (5.48-5.56) .....	23
Other design considerations (5.57-5.68) .....	24
Safety analysis (5.69-5.73) .....	26
 6. REQUIREMENTS FOR DESIGN OF PLANT SYSTEMS .....	 28
<b>Reactor core and associated features (6.1-6.20) .....</b>	<b>28</b>
Reactor coolant system (6.21-6.42) .....	31
Containment system (6.43-6.67) .....	35
Instrumentation and control (6.68-6.86) .....	39
Emergency control centre (6.87) .....	43
Emergency power supply (6.88-6.89) .....	43
Waste treatment and control systems (6.90-6.95) .....	43
Fuel handling and storage systems (6.96-6.98) .....	44
Radiation protection (6.99-6.106) .....	46
 APPENDIX I: POSTULATED INITIATING EVENTS .....	 49
 APPENDIX II: REDUNDANCY, DIVERSITY AND INDEPENDENCE .....	 53
 REFERENCES .....	 57
 ANNEX: SAFETY FUNCTIONS FOR BOILING WATER REACTORS, <b>PRESSURIZED WATER REACTORS AND PRESSURE</b> <b>TUBE REACTORS</b> .....	   59
 GLOSSARY .....	 61
CONTRIBUTORS TO DRAFTING AND REVIEW .....	65
ADVISORY BODIES FOR THE ENDORSEMENT OF SAFETY STANDARDS .....	 67